



# 179

# CICS

*October 2000*

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# CICS Update

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# **Temporary storage CPU costs**

## **BACKGROUND**

In some CICS/ESA 4.1.0 environments, it is noted that CICS CPU usage and temporary storage request response times increase during the running of the CICS system. This is a result of several factors that are reviewed here, and recommendations are given to address the situation.

CICS/ESA 4.1.0 maintains a binary tree structure containing the temporary storage queue objects (TSUTEs) within a CICS system. Each TSUTE represents a unique temporary storage queue. The binary tree holds the TSUTEs as individual nodes within the tree. From the root node, there are 0, 1, or 2 sub-nodes. Each sub-node can in turn have 0, 1, or 2 sub-nodes of its own. The tree is structured so that its nodes (TSUTEs) are held in an alphanumerically increasing order across the tree. Binary trees are maintained such that a given node's left and right sub-nodes (if they exist) are 'less than' and 'greater than' the value of the parent node, respectively. CICS will insert/locate/remove nodes within the tree as temporary storage queues are created/updated/deleted.

As an increasing number of temporary storage queues are created during a CICS session, so increasing numbers of TSUTE nodes are inserted into the binary tree structure. CICS systems programmers have always been aware of the need for prudent management of their temporary storage data on the system – each record added to queues results in additional control block relationships being required to represent the new data, and of course there is the need to hold the data items themselves (within the CICS address space for main temporary storage queues, or buffered there until written to VSAM ESDS DFHTEMP for auxiliary destinations). As such, it has always been recognized that redundant temporary storage queues should be deleted when no longer required. In addition to freeing up control block and record/buffer space, this also allows the TSUTE node to be removed from the tree structure. Typical CICS systems can have a great many

temporary storage queues that are still validly required however, and so the tree can grow to hold a large number of TSUTE nodes. As each node can have at most only two sub-nodes, there is the need for CICS to ensure the tree stays well-balanced. An unbalanced tree is one with an asymmetrical branch structure. If CICS determines the tree is unbalanced, it adjusts the nodes to make a different node the root node, and so have a more even number of sub-nodes from each nodal point. CICS performs such an operation (resplay) automatically when a temporary storage request references a TSUTE whose node is greater than 17 sub-nodes deep into the tree.

Such a replay operation is CPU-intensive because it involves a series of pointer manipulations. It also has the effect of increasing the pathlength of the temporary storage request that triggered it, and hence affecting the task's response time. Occurring under the QR CICS TCB, it can also momentarily affect the overall transaction throughput of the system. The benefit of a replay is that the better-balanced tree resulting from it will have its nodes arranged in a way that means they are located quicker by future temporary storage requests.

It can be seen that as the number of temporary storage queues increases during a CICS run, so the tree size grows and the search depth increases. This results in additional CPU costs to process the requests. If such requests also force CICS into replaying the tree, there is the additional CPU cost of this operation too. Hence CPU usage and response times can grow as the CICS session progresses.

## CAUSES OF FREQUENT RESPLAYS

CICS environments that generate many temporary storage queues with identical queueprefixes can result in unbalanced trees, because CICS will always insert the next instance of such a queue beneath the preceding one within the tree. One example is that of REQIDs specified for EXEC CICS START requests that differ by some fairly random suffix value but which all begin with the same prefix. These can result in replaying activity being kicked off when the started task retrieves its FROM data from the REQID queue, and

its TSUTE has to be located within the tree. If this retrieval operation exceeds 17 sub-nodes, CICS resplays the tree. However, such a queue will in all likelihood never get referenced again since it will be deleted when the ATI'd task terminates, so the benefit of moving its node will not be seen.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

A good rule of thumb is to try and randomize the temporary storage queuename prefixing as much as possible. This allows for a naturally balanced tree structure and so reduces the need for CICS to replay the tree. If common prefixes are required, one alternative may be to use a GLUE to change the queuename around and have the ‘random’ suffix component of the name at the start of the queuename. For START requests, the REQID passed to XICEREQ as an argument via UEPCLPS could be modified in such a way. Also, always ensure that redundant queues are deleted as soon as possible. This is good for many reasons, and also reduces the size of the tree and hence the search depth for the remaining TSUTEs, so preventing resplays. Finally, ensure APAR PN89684 (PTF UN98081) is applied, because this modified CICS to increase the search depth that can trigger a replay operation.

One of the many enhancements to CICS Transaction Server was to change the tree into a 16-way structure, providing a naturally shallower tree and so reducing search depths for nodes and avoiding the need for resplays. This helps avoid the temporary storage CPU cost increases over time that can be seen in CICS/ESA 4.1.0.

I hope this article has helped explain the background to CICS temporary storage CPU utilization within CICS/ESA 4.1.0.

*CICS is a registered trademark of International Business Machines Corporation. Readers wishing to discuss the material in this article further are welcome to contact me via e-mail, at address andy\_wright@uk.ibm.com.*

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# **CICS/TS 1.3 and Wireless Mark-up Language**

## **INTRODUCTION**

The public's apparently insatiable demand for smaller mobile handheld devices with Web access (driven on by the marketing men and beloved in the Far East) has given rise to the Wireless Mark-up Language (WML).

This article demonstrates a general purpose CICS program that can be used to send WML data.

## **WML BASICS**

WML is a lightweight mark-up language. It works along similar lines to HTML, except that the language is specifically optimized for specifying presentation and user interaction on limited-capability devices such as palm organizers and mobile phones.

In the same way that HTML supports scripting languages, WML supports a scripting language – WMLScript.

Images can be sent as bitmaps using the Wireless Bitmap Format (WBMP).

## **WML AND THE CICS DOCUMENT API**

The great thing about the document API, available with CICS/TS 1.3, is that it is capable of manipulating many different types of data. Or to put it another way, it is not tied to HTML.

All that is required is a CICS application program that will serve up the appropriate content type when requested.

Example content type headers for WML applications include:

- text/vnd.wap.wml for WML.
- text/vnd.wap.wmlscript for WMLScripts.

- image/vnd.wap.wbmp for bitmaps.
- text/x-hdml for wml predecessor HDML.

Phone.com's Handheld Device Mark-up Language (HDML) served as the basis for WML and is supported by older devices.

The only problem for CICS is deciding upon a naming convention for CICS templates, because CICS does not support file extensions.

In our example code, the naming convention implemented uses the first three characters of the object name to differentiate between the different flavours of WML data.

## SAMPLE PROGRAM T13WAP

This program is invoked with the following URL, and is designed to work with the default analyser program DFHWBADX:

`http://ipaddress:port/no_converter/alias/program/object_name`

Where:

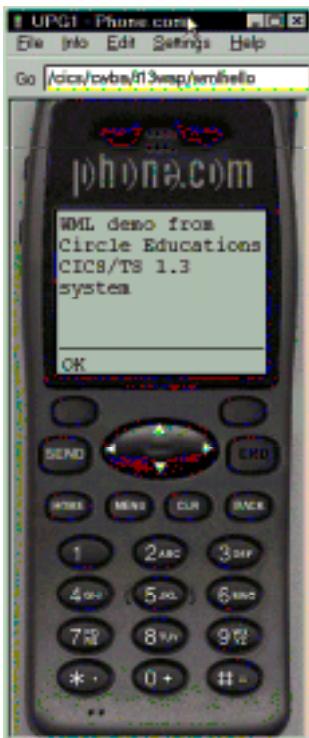
- ipaddress:port is the DNS or IP address of your MVS system (port relates to a configured TCPIPSERVICE definition).
- No\_converter implies a keyword of cics or CICS.
- Alias implies a clone of the alias transaction (default CWBA).
- Program is T13WAP.
- Object\_name is the name of the WML object you wish to send (must have a defined and installed doctemplate definition).

The first three characters of the object\_name are examined and the appropriate content-type is set as follows:

- wml+++++ – WML
- wbm+++++ – WBMP (bitmap)
- wls+++++ – WMLS (wlmscript)
- whd+++++ – HDML.

This program can also deliver other types of data – look at the comments in the code.

To display, you will need a WML-capable browser such as the phone emulator available at Phone.com's Web page for developers – <http://www.phone.com/developers/index.html>.



*Figure 1: Example phone emulator*

#### WML TEMPLATE EXAMPLE

WML is a tag-based document language and is specified as an extensible mark-up language [XML] document type, eg:

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE wml PUBLIC "-//WAPFORUM//DTD WML 1.1//EN"
"http://www.wapforum.org/DTD/wml_1.1.xml">
<wml>
<card id="Circle" title="Demo">
<p>
WML demo from Circle
Educations CICS/TS 1.3 system
```

## PROGRAM T13WAP

```
*****
* Circle Computer Group
* MODULE NAME      T13WAP.cob
* picture processing for 1.3
* Check the first letter of the object name
* and set the appropriate content-type
* currently supports
* j jpeg, g gif, p pdf, f fdf, m mpg or s for js
*
* WML processing for 1.3
* Check the first three characters of the object name
* and set the appropriate content-type
* currently supports
* wml wml, wbm wbmp, wlc wmlc, wls wmls, wsc wmlsc
* whd hdml
*****
```

PROCESS XOPTS(NOLINKAGE)

IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.

PROGRAM-ID. T13WAP.

ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.

DATA DIVISION.

WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.

\* Symbols table

01 WS-SYMBOLS.

03 filler	pic x(6) value 'docnm='.
03 WS-DOC-NM	PIC X(8) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(7) value '&doctn='.
03 WS-DOC-TN	PIC X(48) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(7) value '&doccr='.
03 WS-DOC-CR	PIC X(3) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(7) value '&docdd='.
03 WS-DOC-DD	PIC X(8) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(7) value '&docmn='.
03 WS-DOC-MN	PIC X(8) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(7) value '&docds='.
03 WS-DOC-DS	PIC X(56) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(7) value '&docty='.
03 WS-DOC-TY	PIC X(6) VALUE SPACE.
03 filler	pic x(5) value '&act='.
03 WS-DOC-ACT	PIC X(6) VALUE SPACES.
03 filler	PIC x(7) value '&hostv='.
03 ws-host	pic x(24) value space.
03 filler	PIC x(7) value '&resp='.
03 ws-resp-message	pic x(24) value space.
03 FILLER	PIC X(9) VALUE '&message='.
03 WS-BAD-MESSAGE	PIC X(30) VALUE SPACES.

01 WS-build.

```

02 ws-object-name PIC X(8) value spaces.
02 filler redefines ws-object-name.
03 toChar pic x occurs 8 times
    indexed by toIndex.
02 ws-newstring pic x(100).
02 filler redefines ws-newstring.
03 fromChar pic x occurs 100 times
    indexed by fromIndex, lastIndex, startIndex.
02 ws-object-name-len    pic s9(4) comp value 0.
01 WS-HTTP-HEADER.
05 pragma-hdr      PIC X(6) VALUE IS 'Pragma'.
05 pragma-val      PIC X(7) VALUE IS 'nocache'.
05 content-type-hdr PIC X(12) VALUE IS 'Content-type'.
05 content-type-val PIC x(30) VALUE IS SPACES.
05 content-type-len PIC 9(8) comp value is 0.
77 content-pdf      PIC x(15) VALUE IS 'application/pdf'.
77 content-fdf      PIC x(19)
    VALUE IS 'application/vnd.fdf'.
77 content-gif      PIC x(09) VALUE IS 'image/gif'.
77 content-jpg      PIC x(10) VALUE IS 'image/jpeg'.
77 content-mpg      PIC x(10) VALUE IS 'video/mpeg'.
77 content-txt      PIC x(09) VALUE IS 'text/html'.
77 content-wbmp     PIC x(18) VALUE IS 'image/vnd.wap.wbmp'.
77 content-wml      PIC x(16) VALUE IS 'text/vnd.wap.wml'.
77 content-hdml     PIC x(11) VALUE IS 'text/x-hdml'.
77 content-wmlc     PIC x(24)
    VALUE IS 'application/vnd.wap.wmlc'.
77 content-wmls     PIC x(22)
    VALUE IS 'text/vnd.wap.wmlscript'.
77 content-wmlsc    PIC x(30)
    VALUE IS 'application/vnd.wap.wmlscriptc'.
77 content-js       PIC x(24)
    VALUE IS 'application/x-javascript'.

01 HTTP-EXTRACT.
03 HTTP-METHOD      PIC X(6).
03 HTTP-VERSION     PIC X(10).
03 HTTP-PATH        PIC X(100).
03 HTTP-QUERY-STRING PIC X(256).
03 HTTP-TYPE        PIC s9(8) COMP.
03 HTTP-METHOD-LENGTH PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +6.
03 HTTP-VERSION-LENGTH PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +10.
03 HTTP-PATH-LENGTH PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +100.
03 HTTP-QUERY-STRING-LEN PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +256.

01 CLIENT-INFO-EXTRACT.
03 client-name      PIC X(100).
03 client-address   PIC X(100).
03 server-name      PIC X(100).
03 server-address   PIC X(100).
03 client-address-nu PIC 9(8) comp.

```

```

03 server-address-nu      PIC 9(8) comp.
03 ssl-type                PIC s9(8) COMP.
03 tcpip-service           PIC x(8).
03 port-number              PIC x(5).
03 port-number-nu          PIC s9(8) comp.
03 client-name-LENGTH     PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +100.
03 server-name-LENGTH     PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +100.
03 client-address-length  PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +100.
03 server-address-length  PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +100.
01 ws-template-name        pic x(48) value spaces.
01 WS-SUB                  PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +0.
01 WS-buffer-len           PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +0.
01 INIT-VAL                PIC X VALUE LOW-VALUES.
01 WS-RESP                 PIC S9(8) BINARY.
01 hdr-name                PIC x(100) value spaces.
01 hdr-val                 PIC x(200) value spaces.
01 WS-TOKEN                PIC X(16).
01 WS-TOKEN1               PIC X(16).
01 WS-RETRIEVE-LENGTH     PIC S9(8) BINARY.
01 WS-RETRIEVE-LENGTH1    PIC S9(8) BINARY.
01 CRLF                    PIC X(2) VALUE IS X'0D25'.
77 counter                 PIC S9(4) COMP.
01 lower PIC X(27) VALUE 'abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz+'.
01 filler REDEFINES lower.
05 lowerc PIC X OCCURS 27 INDEXED BY lowerc-idx.
01 upper PIC X(27) VALUE 'ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ '.
01 filler REDEFINES upper.
05 upperv PIC X OCCURS 27.

```

LINKAGE SECTION.

COPY DFHEIBLC.

01 DFHCOMMAREA PIC X(1).

01 LS-BUFFER.

05 FILLER PIC X(32764).

PROCEDURE DIVISION USING DFHEIBLK DFHCOMMAREA.

\*=====\*

AA-MAIN SECTION.

\* MAIN CODE

\*

CONTIBOARD.

\* find out why invoked and what the path is

EXEC CICS WEB EXTRACT

HTTPMETHOD (HTTP-METHOD)

METHODLENGTH(HTTP-METHOD-LENGTH)

HTTPVERSION(HTTP-VERSION)

VERSIONLEN(HTTP-VERSION-LENGTH)

PATH(HTTP-PATH)

PATHLENGTH(HTTP-PATH-LENGTH)

QUERYSTRING(HTTP-QUERY-STRING)

QUERYSTRLEN(HTTP-QUERY-STRING-LEN)

```

REQUESTTYPE(HTTP-TYPE)
RESP(WS-RESP)
END-EXEC
* extract tcpip info
EXEC CICS EXTRACT TCPIP
CLIENTNAME(CLIENT-NAME)
CNAMELENGTH(CLIENT-NAME-LENGTH)
SERVERNAME(SERVER-NAME)
SNAMELENGTH(SERVER-NAME-LENGTH)
CLIENTADDR(CLIENT-ADDRESS)
CADDRLENGTH(CLIENT-ADDRESS-LENGTH)
CLIENTADDRNU(CLIENT-ADDRESS-NU)
SERVERADDR(SERVER-ADDRESS)
SADDRLENGTH(SERVER-ADDRESS-LENGTH)
SERVERADDRNU(SERVER-ADDRESS-NU)
SSLTYPE(SSL-TYPE)
TCPIPSERVICE(TCPIP-SERVICE)
PORTNUMBER(PORT-NUMBER)
PORTNUMNU(PORT-NUMBER-NU)
RESP(WS-RESP)
END-EXEC
* convert path info to uppercase
perform with test after varying counter from 1 by +1
until counter = 27
inspect http-path replacing all
    lowerc(counter) by upperc(counter)
end-perform
* need to determine what token was entered
set toIndex to 1
set lastIndex to http-path-length
move http-path to ws-newstring
perform append
move ws-object-name to ws-template-name
    ws-doc-nm
* add the header template to master document
EXEC CICS
DOCUMENT CREATE
DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
DOCsize(WS-RETRIEVE-LENGTH)
TEMPLATE(WS-TEMPLATE-NAME)
SYMBOLLIST(WS-SYMBOLS)
LISTLENGTH(LENGTH OF WS-SYMBOLS)
RESP(WS-RESP)
END-EXEC
* check the response
EVALUATE WS-RESP
    WHEN DFHRESP(NORMAL)
        PERFORM GOODCODE
    WHEN OTHER

```

```

        PERFORM BADCODE
END-EVALUATE
EXEC CICS RETURN END-EXEC.

GOODCODE.

* Check the object name
* and set the appropriate content-type
* currently supports
* j jpeg, g gif, p pdf, f fdf, m mpg or s for js
* wml wml, wbm wbmp, wlc wmlc, wls wmls, wsc wmlsc
* whd hdml
    if ws-template-name(1:3) = 'WML'
        move content-wml to content-type-val
        move length of content-wml
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:3) = 'WBM'
        move content-wbmp to content-type-val
        move length of content-wbmp
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:3) = 'WLC'
        move content-wmlc to content-type-val
        move length of content-wmlc
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:3) = 'WLS'
        move content-wmls to content-type-val
        move length of content-wmls
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:3) = 'WSC'
        move content-wmlsc to content-type-val
        move length of content-wmlsc
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:3) = 'WHD'
        move content-hdml to content-type-val
        move length of content-hdml
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:1) = 'J'
        move content-jpg to content-type-val
        move length of content-jpg
            to content-type-len
    end-if
    if ws-template-name(1:1) = 'G'
        move content-gif to content-type-val
        move length of content-gif
            to content-type-len

```

```

        end-if
        if ws-template-name(1:1) = 'M'
            move content-mpg to content-type-val
            move length of content-mpg
                to content-type-len
        end-if
        if ws-template-name(1:1) = 'P'
            move content-pdf to content-type-val
            move length of content-pdf
                to content-type-len
        end-if
        if ws-template-name(1:1) = 'F'
            move content-fdf to content-type-val
            move length of content-fdf
                to content-type-len
        end-if
        if ws-template-name(1:1) = 'S'
            move content-js to content-type-val
            move length of content-js
                to content-type-len
        end-if
    * write the content type header
    EXEC CICS WEB WRITE
        HTTPHEADER (CONTENT-TYPE-HDR)
        NAMELENGTH(LENGTH OF CONTENT-TYPE-HDR)
        VALUE(CONTENT-TYPE-VAL)
        VALUELENGTH(CONTENT-TYPE-LEN)
    END-EXEC
    * send the master document
    evaluate content-type-val
    when content-js
        EXEC CICS
            WEB SEND
            CLNTCODEPAGE('819')
            DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
        END-EXEC
    when content-wml
        EXEC CICS
            WEB SEND
            CLNTCODEPAGE('819')
            DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
        END-EXEC
    when content-hdml
        EXEC CICS
            WEB SEND
            CLNTCODEPAGE('819')
            DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
        END-EXEC
    when content-wm1s

```

```

        EXEC CICS
            WEB SEND
            CLNTCODEPAGE('819')
            DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
        END-EXEC
    when other
        EXEC CICS
            WEB SEND
            DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
        END-EXEC
    end-evaluate.
BADCODE.
* we must have got a notfnd from the previous
* create document - send an error html page
* set content-type header for text/html
    move content-txt to content-type-val
    move length of content-txt
        to content-type-len
    MOVE 'Host' to HDR-NAME
    MOVE 'CICS returned notfnd for ' to ws-bad-message
* set base document symbol
    EXEC CICS WEB READ
        HTTPHEADER (HDR-NAME)
        NAMELENGTH(4)
        VALUE(HDR-VAL)
        VALUELENGTH(LENGTH OF HDR-VAL)
        RESP(WS-RESP)
    END-EXEC
    MOVE HDR-VAL TO WS-HOST
* add the error html page
    EXEC CICS
        DOCUMENT CREATE
        DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
        DOCSIZE(WS-RETRIEVE-LENGTH)
        TEMPLATE('T13WAPB')
        SYMBOLLIST(WS-SYMBOLS)
        LISTLENGTH(LENGTH OF WS-SYMBOLS)
        RESP(WS-RESP)
    END-EXEC
* set the content-type header
    EXEC CICS WEB WRITE
        HTTPHEADER (CONTENT-TYPE-HDR)
        NAMELENGTH(LENGTH OF CONTENT-TYPE-HDR)
        VALUE(CONTENT-TYPE-VAL)
        VALUELENGTH(CONTENT-TYPE-LEN)
    END-EXEC
* send the master document but translate to ascii
    EXEC CICS
        WEB SEND

```

```

DOCTOKEN(WS-TOKEN)
CLNTCODEPAGE('819')
END-EXEC.
append.
* cobol stuff to work out how many bytes present in
* object name
    perform varying fromIndex from lastIndex by -1 until
        fromChar(fromIndex) equal "/"
    or
        fromIndex = 1
end-perform
set fromIndex up by 1
perform varying startIndex from fromIndex by 1 until
    startIndex > lastIndex
or
    toIndex > 8
move fromChar(startIndex) to toChar(toIndex)
set toIndex up by 1
end-perform.

AA999-EXIT.
EXIT.
STOP RUN.

```

## T13WAPB HTML TEMPLATE (NOT FOR USE WITH WML DEVICES)

```

<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 3.2//EN">
<HTML>
<HEAD>
<TITLE> CIRCLE CICS/TS 1.3 Error PAGE</TITLE>
</HEAD>
<BODY>
<BASE href="http://&hostv;">
<form
    action="/cics/cwba/docnem">
<H1>There was a problem with your request</H1>
<p>&message;&docnm;
<p>Probable cause - doctemplate not defined
<p>or not defined in template library
<table>
<tr>
<td>
<input type="submit" value=" update Doctemplate">
<p></td></tr></table>
</form>
</BODY>
</HTML>

```

---

*David Clancy  
Circle Computer Group (UK)*

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## TMONCICS transaction record detailed analysis – part 2

*This month we conclude the code that extends the functionality of TMCE, to assist in debugging problems encountered on production CICS systems.*

```
address ispexec "tbcreate tmextab nowrite replace,
  names(descr value)"
do v = 1 to 197
  value = val.v
  descr = des.v
  address ispexec "tbadd tmextab"
end
address ispexec "tbtop tmextab"
next = 'n'
do until next = 'y'
  address ispexec "tbdispl tmextab panel(tmtap3)"
  if rc != 0 then do
    address ispexec "tbclose tmextab"
    signal EXIT_EXITAB
  end
  select
    when ZCMD = 'HEX' then do
      call proc_hex_display
    end
    when ZCMD = 'SAVE' then do
      call proc_save_to_file
    end
    when ZCMD = 'FAT' then
      if val.179 != 0 then do
        call proc_fat_segments
      end
    when ZCMD = 'UVL' then
      if val.182 != 0 then do
        call proc_uvl_segments
      end
    when ZCMD = 'UTG' then
      if val.185 != 0 then do
        call proc_utg_segments
      end
    when ZCMD = 'MRO' then
      if val.188 != 0 then do
        call proc_mro_segments
      end
    when ZCMD = 'REQ' then
      if val.191 != 0 then do
```

```

        call proc_req_segments
    end
    when ZCMD = 'WAT' then
        if val.194 != 0 then do
            call proc_wat_segments
        end
    when ZCMD = 'TCB' then
        if val.197 != 0 then do
            call proc_tcb_segments
        end
    otherwise
        next = 'y'
    end                                /* end select      */
end                                    /* end do until    */
address ispexec "tbclose tmextab"
EXIT_EXTAB:
return
/*-----*/
/* Process hex display
/*-----*/
proc_hex_display:
address ispexec "tbcreate tmhextab nowrite replace,
    names(offh offd valhex valdisp)"
offs = 1
reclen = length(tmnrec)
do until offs > reclen
    offh    = d2x(offs - 1)
    offd    = offs - 1
    left    = reclen - offs
    if left < 16 then
        tmnlen = left + 1
    else
        tmnlen = 16
    valhex = c2x(substr(tmnrec,offs,tmnlen))
    valdisp = substr(tmnrec,offs,tmnlen)
    address ispexec "tbadd tmhextab"
    offs    = offs + 16
end                                     /* end do until    */
address ispexec "tbtop tmhextab"
address ispexec "tbdisl tmhextab panel(tmtap4)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmhextab"
return
/*-----*/
/* Process save to file command
/*-----*/
proc_save_to_file:
savmem = 'TA'      val.10          /* Task number      */
"ALLOC FI(TMSAVE) DA(TMTA.SAVE("savmem")) SHR REUSE"
tmsave = 'Off  Field  Form Description           Value'
push tmsave
"execio 1 diskw tmsave"

```

```

call write_blank
do v = 1 to 197
  tmsave = des.v      '      val.v
  push tmsave
  "execio 1 diskw tmsave"
end
a= 177; depth = 14; segname = 'File access segments'
call init_fat_des
call_sec = 'PROC_FAT_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
a= 180; depth = 7; segname = 'User variables segments'
call init_uvl_des
call_sec = 'PROC_UVL_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
a= 183; depth = 6; segname = 'User target segments'
call init_utg_des
call_sec = 'PROC_UTG_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
a= 186; depth = 9; segname = 'MRO segments'
call init_mro_des
call_sec = 'PROC_MRO_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
a= 189; depth = 7; segname = 'Request segments'
call init_req_des
call_sec = 'PROC_REQ_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
a= 192; depth = 6; segname = 'Wait segments'
call init_wat_des
call_sec = 'PROC_WAT_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
a= 195; depth = 9; segname = 'TCB segments'
call init_tcb_des
call_sec = 'PROC_TCB_VAL'
call proc_save_segments
call write_blank
"execio 0 diskw tmsave (finis"
"FREE FI(TMSAVE)"
return
/*-----*/
/* Process save to file command / segment data */
/*-----*/
proc_save_segments:
b = a + 1
c = b + 1
seg_off = x2d(val.a)
seg_len = x2d(val.b)
seg_num = val.c
seg_off = seg_off + 1
if seg_num > 0 then do
  call write_blank
  tmsave = segname

```

```

push tmsave
"execio 1 diskw tmsave"
call write_blank
do v = 1 to seg_num
  call signal_value
  do u = 1 to depth
    tmsave = seg_des.u      '      seg_val.u
    push tmsave
    "execio 1 diskw tmsave"
  end
  seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
end                                     /* end do v =      */
end                                     /* end if          */
return
/*-----
/* Protect the loop structure by CALLing a routine which then issues */
/* Signal Value to a variable.                                         */
/*-----*/
signal_value:
signal value call_sec
return
/*-----*/
/* Write a blank line                                         */
/*-----*/
write_blank:
tmsave = ' '
push tmsave
"execio 1 diskw tmsave"
return
/*-----*/
/* Process fat segment data                                     */
/*-----*/
proc_fat_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.177)
seg_len = x2d(val.178)
seg_num = val.179
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
  names(value descr)"
call init_fat_des
seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
  call proc_fat_val
  do u = 1 to 14
    value = seg_val.u
    descr = seg_des.u
    address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
  end
  seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
end                                     /* end do v =      */
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdispl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"

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address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"
return
/*-----
/* Process fat segment values
/*-----*/
proc_fat_val:
seg_val.1 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off,8)
seg_val.2 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+8,1))
seg_val.3 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+9,2))
seg_val.4 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+11,6)
seg_val.5 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+17,4)
seg_val.6 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+21,8))/1000000
seg_val.7 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+29,4))
seg_val.8 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+33,1))
seg_val.9 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+34,4))
seg_val.10 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+38,4))
seg_val.11 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+42,4))
seg_val.12 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+46,4))
seg_val.13 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+50,4))
seg_val.14 = ''
return
/*-----
/* Process uv1 segment data
/*-----*/
proc_uv1_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.180)
seg_len = x2d(val.181)
seg_num = val.182
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
    names(value descr)"
call init_uv1_des
seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
    call proc_uv1_val
    do u = 1 to 7
        value = seg_val.u
        descr = seg_des.u
        address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
    end
    seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
end                                /* end do v =      */
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdispl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"
return
/*-----
/* Process uv1 segment values
/*-----*/
proc_uv1_val:
seg_val.1 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off,8)
seg_val.2 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+8,4))

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seg_val.3 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+12,1)
seg_val.4 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+13,1)
seg_val.5 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+14,1)
seg_val.6 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+15,240)
seg_val.7 = ''
return
/*-----
/* Process utg segment data
/*-----*/
proc_utg_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.183)
seg_len = x2d(val.184)
seg_num = val.185
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
    names(value descr)"
call init_utg_des
seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
    call proc_utg_val
    do u = 1 to 6
        value = seg_val.u
        descr = seg_des.u
        address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
        end
    seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
end                                     /* end do v =      */
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdisl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"
return
/*-----
/* Process utg segment values
/*-----*/
proc_utg_val:
seg_val.1 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off,1))
seg_val.2 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+1,1))
seg_val.3 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+2,8))
seg_val.4 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+10,4))
seg_val.5 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+14,1))
seg_val.6 = ''
return
/*-----
/* Process mro segment data
/*-----*/
proc_mro_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.186)
seg_len = x2d(val.187)
seg_num = val.188
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
    names(value descr)"
call init_mro_des

```

```

seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
  call proc_mro_val
  do u = 1 to 9
    value = seg_val.u
    descr = seg_des.u
    address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
    end
    seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
  end
  /* end do v = */ /*-----*/
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdispl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"
return
/*-----*/
/* Process mro segment values */ /*-----*/
proc_mro_val:
seg_val.1 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off,4)
seg_val.2 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+4,1))
seg_val.3 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+5,1))
seg_val.4 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+6,1))
seg_val.5 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+7,8)
seg_val.6 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+15,8))/1000000
seg_val.7 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+23,4))
seg_val.8 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+27,1))
seg_val.9 = ''
return
/*-----*/
/* Process req segment data */ /*-----*/
proc_req_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.189)
seg_len = x2d(val.190)
seg_num = val.191
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
  names(value descr)"
call init_req_des
seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
  call proc_req_val
  do u = 1 to 7
    value = seg_val.u
    descr = seg_des.u
    address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
    end
    seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
  end
  /* end do v = */ /*-----*/
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdispl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"

```

```

return
/*-----*/
/* Process req segment values */
/*-----*/
proc_req_val:
seg_val.1 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off,2))
seg_val.2 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+2,4))
seg_val.3 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+6,8))/1000000
seg_val.4 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+14,4))
seg_val.5 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+18,8))/1000000
seg_val.6 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+26,16)
seg_val.7 = ''
return
/*-----*/
/* Process wat segment data */
/*-----*/
proc_wat_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.192)
seg_len = x2d(val.193)
seg_num = val.194
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
    names(value descr)"
call init_wat_des
seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
    call proc_wat_val
    do u = 1 to 6
        value = seg_val.u
        descr = seg_des.u
        address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
        end
    seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
end                                     /* end do v =      */
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdispl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"
return
/*-----*/
/* Process wat segment values */
/*-----*/
proc_wat_val:
seg_val.1 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off,8)
seg_val.2 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off+8,8)
seg_val.3 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+16,4))
seg_val.4 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+20,8))/1000000
seg_val.5 = c2x(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+28,1))
seg_val.6 = ''
return
/*-----*/
/* Process tcb segment data */
/*-----*/

```

```

proc_tcb_segments:
seg_off = x2d(val.195)
seg_len = x2d(val.196)
seg_num = val.197
address ispexec "tbcreate tmsegtab nowrite replace,
    names(value descr)"
call init_tcb_des
seg_off = seg_off + 1
do v = 1 to seg_num
    call proc_wat_val
    do u = 1 to 9
        value = seg_val.u
        descr = seg_des.u
        address ispexec "tbadd tmsegtab"
    end
    seg_off = seg_off + seg_len
end                                /* end do v =      */
address ispexec "tbtop tmsegtab"
address ispexec "tbdispl tmsegtab panel(tmtap3)"
address ispexec "tbclose tmsegtab"
return
/*-----*/
/* Process tcb segment values          */
/*-----*/
proc_tcb_val:
seg_val.1 = substr(tmnrec,seg_off,2)
seg_val.2 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+2,8))/1000000
seg_val.3 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+10,4))
seg_val.4 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+14,8))/1000000
seg_val.5 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+22,4))
seg_val.6 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+26,8))/1000000
seg_val.7 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+34,4))
seg_val.8 = c2d(substr(tmnrec,seg_off+38,8))/1000000
seg_val.9 = ''
return
/*-----*/
/* Initialize main portion field descriptions      */
/*-----*/
init_des:
des.1 = '002 TMHDTYPE CL3 Product id and record type '
des.2 = '005 TMHDFLG1 XL1 Global control flag #1 '
des.3 = '006 TMHDVREL XL2 Version and release number '
des.4 = '008 TMHDCDAT CL8 Date record was produced: yyyyymmdd'
des.5 = '010 TMHDTIME XL4 Time record produced (64ms.) '
des.6 = '014 TMHDJ0BC CL8 User id (CICS jobname etc) '
des.7 = '024 TASYSID CL4 CICS sysid '
des.8 = '028 TACICLVL CL4 CICS level of generating system '
des.9 = '02C TAMONVER XL1 Monitor version of generator '
des.10 = '02D TATASKID PL4 Task number '
des.11 = '031 TAOPRID CL3 Operator id '
des.12 = '034 TAPTRAN CL8 Primary tran id '

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des.13	=	'03C TAOTRAN CL8	Original tran id	'
des.14	=	'044 TATERID CL4	Terminal id	'
des.15	=	'048 TATRMRMT CL4	Termid in owning region	'
des.16	=	'04C TARMTSYS CL4	Sysid of owning region	'
des.17	=	'050 TANETLNM CL8	VTAM terminal lu name	'
des.18	=	'058 TAVTMID CL8	Region VTAM applid	'
des.19	=	'060 TAPGM1 CL8	Transaction base program	'
des.20	=	'068 TASMFSID CL4	MVS SMF system identification	'
des.21	=	'06C TAMVSID CL8	MVS image id	'
des.22	=	'074 TAJOBID CL8	Job identifier	'
des.23	=	'084 TAASID XL2	Job asid	'
des.24	=	'086 TAUOWLNM CL20	Uowid luname	'
des.25	=	'09A TAUOWCTM XL6	Uowid clock value	'
des.26	=	'0A0 TAUOWNUM XL2	Uowid sequence number	'
des.27	=	'0A2 TALUOWID XL8	Local uow	'
des.28	=	'0AA TAABNCDE CL4	Abend code	'
des.29	=	'0AE TABENDPG CL8	Abending program	'
des.30	=	'0BE TAWMSRVC CL8	WLM service class	'
des.31	=	'0C6 TAWMRPTC CL8	WLM report class	'
des.32	=	'0CE TAWMLOAD CL8	WLM work load	'
des.33	=	'0D6 TAXMCLAS CL8	Tran class	'
des.34	=	'0DE TAGROUP CL8	Tmon group	'
des.35	=	'0E6 TAPRIRTY XL4	Tran priority	'
des.36	=	'0EA TAFACTYP XL1	Facility type from tca (tcacfci)	'
des.37	=	'0EC TAEENGMT0 XL8	GMT offset in microseconds	'
des.38	=	'0F4 TATSKCT XL4	Task originated count	'
des.39	=	'0F8 TAUSERID CL8	Userid	'
des.40	=	'100 TAHWMRSN XL2	EIP function exceeding limit	'
des.41	=	'102 TASTRDTP PL4	Transaction start day	'
des.42	=	'106 TASTRTOD XL8	Transaction start time	'
des.43	=	'10E TAENDDTP PL4	Transaction end day	'
des.44	=	'112 TAENDTOD XL8	Transaction end time	'
des.45	=	'11A TACPURTM XL8	Task real cpu time	'
des.46	=	'122 TADBCTHC XL8	DBCTL thread cpu time	'
des.47	=	'12A TARSPTM XL8	Response time	'
des.48	=	'132 TARSPCT XL4	Response count	'
des.49	=	'136 TAOPRWTM XL8	Primary facility wait time	'
des.50	=	'13E TATRANCT XL4	Tran count	'
des.51	=	'142 TATSKWTM XL8	Task wait time	'
des.52	=	'152 TATSKDTM XL8	Task dispatched time (process)	'
des.53	=	'15A TADISPCT XL4	Dispatch count	'
des.54	=	'15E TAWMVSCXT XL4	Wait MVS count	'
des.55	=	'162 TAWMVSTM XL8	Wait MVS time	'
des.56	=	'16A TAOLDCCT XL4	Wait oldc count	'
des.57	=	'16E TAOLDCTM XL8	Wait oldc time	'
des.58	=	'176 TAOLDWCT XL4	Wait oldw count	'
des.59	=	'17A TAOLDWWTM XL8	Wait oldw time	'
des.60	=	'182 TASUSPCT XL4	Suspend count	'
des.61	=	'186 TASUSPTM XL8	Suspend time	'
des.62	=	'18E TAINITCT XL4	Init wait count	'
des.63	=	'192 TAINITTM XL8	Init wait time (wait 1st dispatch)	'

des.64	=	'19A TASTCBCT XL4	TCB switch count	'
des.65	=	'19E TASTCBTM XL8	TCB switch time	'
des.66	=	'1A6 TAEXCWCT XL4	Exception wait count	'
des.67	=	'1AA TAEXCWTM XL8	Exception wait time	'
des.68	=	'1B2 TAI OCT XL4	Total i/o count	'
des.69	=	'1B6 TAI OTM XL8	Total i/o time	'
des.70	=	'1BE TAISPRCT XL4	MRO/ISC count	'
des.71	=	'1C2 TAISPRTM XL8	MRO/ISC time	'
des.72	=	'1CA TAPGEICT XL4	Page in count	'
des.73	=	'1CE TAPGEOCT XL4	Page out count	'
des.74	=	'1D2 TAPGETCT XL4	Total page activity	'
des.75	=	'1D6 TATIOHWM XL4	TIOA storage hwm	'
des.76	=	'1DA TAU24HWM XL4	User 24 pool hwm	'
des.77	=	'1DE TAU31HWM XL4	User 31 pool hwm	'
des.78	=	'1E2 TAC24HWM XL4	CICS 24 pool hwm	'
des.79	=	'1E6 TAC31HWM XL4	CICS 31 pool hwm	'
des.80	=	'1EA TAGETMCT XL4	Getmain count	'
des.81	=	'1EE TASTGWTM XL8	Storage suspend wait time	'
des.82	=	'1F6 TAGMAWCT XL4	Storage suspend count	'
des.83	=	'1FA TATERWTM XL8	Terminal suspend wait time	'
des.84	=	'202 TATERWCT XL4	Terminal suspend wait count	'
des.85	=	'206 TATERICT XL4	Terminal input count	'
des.86	=	'20A TATERILG XL4	Terminal input length	'
des.87	=	'20E TATEROCT XL4	Terminal output count	'
des.88	=	'212 TATEROLG XL4	Terminal output length	'
des.89	=	'216 TATERDTP XL1	Terminal device type from tctte	'
des.90	=	'217 TAAIDSTU XL1	Tctte AID byte at task start	'
des.91	=	'218 TAFLAG1 XL1	Flag byte 1	'
des.92	=	'219 TAFLAG2 XL1	Flag byte 2	'
des.93	=	'21A TAFLAG3 XL1	Flag byte 3	'
des.94	=	'21B TAFLAG4 XL1	Flag byte 4	'
des.95	=	'21C TAFLAG5 XL1	Flag byte 5	'
des.96	=	'21D TAFLAG6 XL1	Flag byte 6	'
des.97	=	'21E TAFLAG7 XL1	Flag byte 7	'
des.98	=	'21F TAFLAG8 XL1	Flag byte 8	'
des.99	=	'220 TAFLAG9 XL1	Flag byte 9	'
des.100	=	'221 TAFLAGA XL1	Flag byte 10	'
des.101	=	'222 TAFLAGB XL1	Flag byte 11	'
des.102	=	'223 TAFLAGC XL1	Flag byte 12	'
des.103	=	'224 TAFLAGD XL1	Flag byte 13	'
des.104	=	'225 TAFLAGE XL1	Flag byte 14	'
des.105	=	'226 TAFLAGF XL1	Flag byte 15	'
des.106	=	'227 TAFLAG16 XL1	Flag byte 16	'
des.107	=	'228 TAFLAG17 XL1	Flag byte 17	'
des.108	=	'229 TAFLAG18 XL1	Flag byte 18	'
des.109	=	'22A TAFLAG19 XL1	Flag byte 19	'
des.110	=	'22B TAFLAG20 XL1	Flag byte 20	'
des.111	=	'22C TAEIPRTM XL8	Total request time	'
des.112	=	'234 TAEIPRCT XL4	Total request count	'
des.113	=	'238 TAEIPWTM XL8	Total request wait time	'
des.114	=	'240 TAEIPWCT XL4	Total request wait count	'

des.115 =	'244 TAFCPRTM XL8	FCP file request time	'
des.116 =	'24C TAFCPRCT XL4	FCP request count	'
des.117 =	'250 TAFCPWTM XL8	FCP file wait time	'
des.118 =	'258 TAFCPWCT XL4	FCP wait count	'
des.119 =	'25C TADLIRTM XL8	DL1 request time	'
des.120 =	'264 TADLIRCT XL4	DL1 request count	'
des.121 =	'268 TADLIWTM XL8	DL1 wait time	'
des.122 =	'270 TADLIWCT XL4	DL1 wait count	'
des.123 =	'274 TAPGMRTM XL8	Program fetch request time	'
des.124 =	'27C TAPGMRCT XL4	Program fetch request count	'
des.125 =	'280 TAPGMWTM XL8	Program fetch wait time	'
des.126 =	'288 TAPGMWCT XL4	Program fetch wait count	'
des.127 =	'28C TAJCPRTM XL8	Journal request time	'
des.128 =	'294 TAJCPRCT XL4	Journal request count	'
des.129 =	'298 TAJCPWTM XL8	Journal wait time	'
des.130 =	'2A0 TAJCPWCT XL4	Journal wait count	'
des.131 =	'2A4 TATSQRTM XL8	TS request time	'
des.132 =	'2AC TATSQRCT XL4	TS request count	'
des.133 =	'2B0 TATSQWTM XL8	TS wait time	'
des.134 =	'2B8 TATSQWCT XL4	TS wait count	'
des.135 =	'2BC TATDQRTM XL8	TD req time	'
des.136 =	'2C4 TATDQRCT XL4	TD req count	'
des.137 =	'2C8 TATDQWTM XL8	TD wait time	'
des.138 =	'2D0 TATDQWCT XL4	TD wait count	'
des.139 =	'2D4 TAGDSRTM XL8	GDS req time	'
des.140 =	'2DC TAGDSRCT XL4	GDS req count	'
des.141 =	'2E0 TAGDSWTM XL8	GDS wait time	'
des.142 =	'2E8 TAGDSWCT XL4	GDS wait count	'
des.143 =	'2EC TASPLRTM XL8	Spool req time	'
des.144 =	'2F4 TASPLRCT XL4	Spool req count	'
des.145 =	'2F8 TASPLWTM XL8	Spool wait time	'
des.146 =	'300 TASPLWCT XL4	Spool wait count	'
des.147 =	'304 TARDORTM XL8	RDO req time	'
des.148 =	'30C TARDORCT XL4	RDO req count	'
des.149 =	'310 TARDOWTM XL8	RDO wait time	'
des.150 =	'318 TARDOWCT XL4	RDO req count	'
des.151 =	'31C TAFEPRTM XL8	FEPI req time	'
des.152 =	'324 TAFEPRCT XL4	FEPI req count	'
des.153 =	'328 TAFEPWTM XL8	FEPI wait time	'
des.154 =	'330 TAFEPWCT XL4	FEPI wait count	'
des.155 =	'334 TASQLCTM XL8	SQL calls time	'
des.156 =	'33C TASQLCCT XL4	SQL calls count	'
des.157 =	'340 TANSQCTM XL8	DB2 non-SQL calls time	'
des.158 =	'348 TANSQCCT XL4	DB2 non-SQL count	'
des.159 =	'34C TADB2WTM XL8	DB2 wait time	'
des.160 =	'354 TADB2WCT XL4	DB2 wait count	'
des.161 =	'358 TAUDBRTM XL8	User data base request time	'
des.162 =	'360 TAUDBRCT XL4	User data base request count	'
des.163 =	'364 TAWMRESP XL8	WLM expected response	'
des.164 =	'36C TAWMPCNT XL4	WLM percent goal	'
des.165 =	'370 TAWMTGTP XL1	WLM target type	'

```

des.166 = '371 TAWMIMPT XL1 WLM importance '
des.167 = '372 TADB2ID CL4 DB2 subsys id '
des.168 = '376 TAUSER CL16 User data field '
des.169 = '386 TATCBSTC XL4 Total TCB switches '
des.170 = '38A TATCBSTM XL8 TCB switch time '
des.171 = '392 TAMQSRCT XL4 MQSERIES request count '
des.172 = '396 TAMQSRTM XL8 MQSERIES request time '
des.173 = '39E TAMQSWCT XL4 MQSERIES wait count '
des.174 = '3A2 TAMQSWTM XL8 MQSERIES wait time '
des.175 = '3AA TAINETOD XL8 Normalized interval end time '
des.176 = '3B2 TADBCJOB CL8 DBCTL region name '
des.177 = '464 TAFILOFF XL2 Offset to fat segments FAT'
des.178 = '466 TAFILLEN XL2 Length of fat segments '
des.179 = '468 TAFILCNT XL2 Number of fat segments '
des.180 = '46A TAUSROFF XL2 Offset to usr-vl segments UVL'
des.181 = '46C TAUSRLEN XL2 Length of usr-vl segments '
des.182 = '46E TAUSRCNT XL2 Number of usr-vl segments '
des.183 = '470 TAUTGOFF XL2 Offset to user target segments UTG'
des.184 = '472 TAUTGLEN XL2 Length of user target segments '
des.185 = '474 TAUTGCNT XL2 Number of user target segments '
des.186 = '476 TAMROOFF XL2 Offset to MRO segments MRO'
des.187 = '478 TAMROLEN XL2 Length of MRO segments '
des.188 = '47A TAMROCNT XL2 Number of MRO segments '
des.189 = '47C TAARQOFF XL2 Offset to req segments REQ'
des.190 = '47E TAARQLEN XL2 Length of req segments '
des.191 = '480 TAARQCNT XL2 Number of req segments '
des.192 = '482 TAAWTOFF XL2 Offset to wait segments WAT'
des.193 = '484 TAAWTLEN XL2 Length of wait segments '
des.194 = '486 TAAWTCNT XL2 Number of wait segments '
des.195 = '488 TADSPOFF XL2 Offset to TCB usage segments TCB'
des.196 = '48A TADSPLEN XL2 Length of TCB usage segments '
des.197 = '48C TADSPCNT XL2 Number of TCB usage segments '
return
/*-----*/
/* Init fat segment descriptions */
/*-----*/
init_fat_des:
seg_des.1 = '000 TAFILID CL8 File/DBD name '
seg_des.2 = '008 TAFILACM XL1 Access method type indicator '
seg_des.3 = '009 TAFILUCB XL2 File/DBD UCB chan/unit address '
seg_des.4 = '00B TAFILVOL CL6 Volume serial number '
seg_des.5 = '011 TAFILTRN CL4 Tran for DB2 rct entry '
seg_des.6 = '015 TAFILETI XL8 File/DBD gross access time '
seg_des.7 = '01D TAFILECT XL4 File/DBD times accessed '
seg_des.8 = '021 TAFILEXC XL1 Exception conditions '
seg_des.9 = '022 TAFILDEL XL4 Delete requests '
seg_des.10 = '026 TAFILGET XL4 File/DBD get requests '
seg_des.11 = '02A TAFILBRW XL4 File/DBD browse requests '
seg_des.12 = '02E TAFILADD XL4 File/DBD add requests '
seg_des.13 = '032 TAFILUPD XL4 File update requests '
seg_des.14 = ''

```

```

return
/*-----*/                                     */
/* Init uv1 segment descriptions               */
/*-----*/                                     */
init_uv1_des:
seg_des.1 = '000 TAUSRKEY CL8 User data key          '
seg_des.2 = '008 TAUSRSEQ XL4 User data sequence       '
seg_des.3 = '00C TAUSRFRM CL1 User data format         '
seg_des.4 = '00D TAUSRFUL CL1 User data full flag       '
seg_des.5 = '00E TAUSRSLK CL1 User data slack          '
seg_des.6 = '00F TAUSRDAT XL24>User data area          '
seg_des.7 = ''
return
/*-----*/                                     */
/* Init utg segment descriptions               */
/*-----*/                                     */
init_utg_des:
seg_des.1 = '000 TAUTID   XL1 User target id          '
seg_des.2 = '001 TAUTIND   XL1 Type indicators          '
seg_des.3 = '002 TAUTDATA  XL8 Accumulated data         '
seg_des.4 = '00A TAUTDCNT  XL4 Target event count       '
seg_des.5 = '00E TAUTSTIM  XL8 Pending start time       '
seg_des.6 = ''
return
/*-----*/                                     */
/* Init mro segment descriptions               */
/*-----*/                                     */
init_mro_des:
seg_des.1 = '000 TATARSID CL4 Sysid of target system   '
seg_des.2 = '004 TATARFG1 XL1 MRO flag byte            '
seg_des.3 = '005 TAMRGRP   XL1 Request group id          '
seg_des.4 = '006 TAMRFUN   XL1 MRO function             '
seg_des.5 = '007 TATARAIID CL8 Applid of target system   '
seg_des.6 = '00F TATARETM  XL8 Total elapsed time         '
seg_des.7 = '017 TATARECT  XL4 MRO event count           '
seg_des.8 = '01B TAMRFLG2 XL1 MRO flag byte 2            '
seg_des.9 = ''
return
/*-----*/                                     */
/* Init req segment descriptions               */
/*-----*/                                     */
init_req_des:
seg_des.1 = '000 TAARQIDS XL2 EIB function code        '
seg_des.2 = '002 TAARQCTS XL4 Request count             '
seg_des.3 = '006 TAARQRTM XL8 Request time              '
seg_des.4 = '00E TAARQWCT XL4 Imbedded wait count      '
seg_des.5 = '012 TAARQWTM XL8 Imbedded wait time       '
seg_des.6 = '01A TAARQTXT CL16 Request description      '
seg_des.7 = ''
return
/*-----*/                                     */

```

```

/* Init wat segment descriptions */  

/*-----*/  

init_wat_des:  

seg_des.1 = '000 TAAWTRTP CL8 Resource type '  

seg_des.2 = '008 TAAWTRNM CL8 Resource name '  

seg_des.3 = '010 TAAWTCTS XL4 Wait count '  

seg_des.4 = '014 TAAWTTMS XL8 Wait time '  

seg_des.5 = '01C TAAWTFLG XL1 Wait flag '  

seg_des.6 = ''  

return  

/*-----*/  

/* Init tcb segment descriptions */  

/*-----*/  

init_tcb_des:  

seg_des.1 = '000 TADSPID CL2 Dispatch TCB id '  

seg_des.2 = '002 TADSPCPU XL8 TCB cpu time used '  

seg_des.3 = '00A TADSPDSC XL4 TCB dispatch count '  

seg_des.4 = '00E TADSPDST XL8 TCB elapsed time '  

seg_des.5 = '016 TADSPSWC XL4 TCB switch count '  

seg_des.6 = '01A TADSPSWT XL8 TCB switch time '  

seg_des.7 = '022 TADSPQSC XL4 Queued switch count '  

seg_des.8 = '026 TADSPQST XL8 Queued switch time '  

seg_des.9 = ''  

return

```

## TMTAP1 ISPF PANEL

```

)attr  

~ type(text) color(yellow) skip(on)  

! type(output) intens(low) just(right)  

$ type(output) intens(low) just(asis)  

# type(output) intens(high)  

type(text) skip(on) intens(low)  

)body expand(@@)  

%@@- TMCE TA record display @-@  

%Command ===>_zcmd + %Scroll  

====>_amt +  

%  

%Dataset ===>_dsn +  

%Trans ===>_Z +  

%Terminal ===>_Z +  

+  

)init  

.help = tmtaph  

.zvars = '(tranmask termmask)'  

&zcmd = &z  

&ztdmark = ' '  

)proc  

vput (dsn)  

)end

```

## TMTAP2 ISPF PANEL

```
)attr
~ type(text) color(yellow) skip(on)
! type(output) intens(low) just(right)
$ type(output) intens(low) just(asis)
# type(output) intens(high)
  type(text) skip(on) intens(low)
)body expand(@@)
%@-@ TMCE TA record display @-@
%Command ===>_zcmd + %Scroll
====>_amt +
%
%
%Z + %Z +
%X Date Time Jobname Tran Task Term Resp CPU Paging
FileIO Abnd
%
)model
_Z$date $time $jobn $tran !tskn $term!resp !cpu !page !ioct
!abnd+
)init
.help = tmtaph
.zvars = '(tranmask termmask exp)'
&zcmd = &z
&ztdmark = ' '
)proc
)end
```

## TMTAP3 ISPF PANEL

```
)attr
~ type(text) color(yellow) skip(on)
! type(output) intens(low) just(right)
$ type(output) intens(low) just(asis)
# type(output) intens(high)
  type(text) skip(on) intens(low)
)body expand(@@)
%@-@ TMCE TA record display - DSECT @-@
%Command ===>_zcmd + %Scroll
====>_amt +
%
%Off Field Form Description Value
+
)model
$descr +$value
+
)init
.help = tmtaph
&zcmd = &z
&ztdmark = ' '
```

```
)proc  
)end
```

## TMTAP4 ISPF PANEL

```
)attr  
~ type(text) color(yellow) skip(on)  
! type(output) intens(low) just(right)  
$ type(output) intens(low) just(asis)  
# type(output) intens(high)  
type(text) skip(on) intens(low)  
)body expand(@@)  
%@-@ TMCE TA record display - HEX @-@  
%Command ===>_zcmd + %Scroll  
====>_amt +  
%  
% Offhex Offdec  
+  
)model  
!offh +!offd + $valhex + $valdisp +  
)init  
.help = tmtaph  
&zcmd = &z  
&ztdmark = ''  
)proc  
)end
```

## TMTAPH ISPF PANEL

```
)attr  
# type(output) intens(high)  
type(text) skip(on) intens(low)  
)body expand(@@)  
%@-@ TMCE TA record display - Help @-@  
%Command ===>_zcmd + %Scroll  
====>_amt +  
+  
+ This system is used with#The Monitor for CICS/ESA V2.0+(TMCE) from  
+ Landmark Systems Corporation. Transaction Detail Records created by  
+ TMCE, archived and decompressed, can be selected for display in a  
+ detailed format, and this display can be saved to a disk file.  
+  
+ Panel TMTAP1 - Enter decompressed record dataset name, optionally  
+ limit the subsequent display to specific transactions and/or  
+ terminals.  
+  
+ Panel TMTAP2 - Select a specific record for detailed display with  
+ 'x'. Press enter to get the next set of matching records. Overtype
```

```

+ tran/term criteria for subsequent displays.
+
+ Panel TMTAP3 - Display DSECT view of the TMCE record. 'HEX' command
+ switches to hex dump view (TMTAP4). To view record segments, enter
+ command as appropriate: 'FAT', 'UVL', 'UTG', 'MRO', 'REQ', 'WAT',
+ 'TCB'. 'SAVE' command writes formatted display (including segments)
+ to a member TAnnnnn (nnnnn = task number) in PDS userid.TMTA.SAVE.
+
)init
&zcmd = &z
&ztdmark = ' '
)proc
)end

```

---

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## **Wiring CICS regions for desktop sound, e-mail, and alpha paging via TCP/IP – part 1**

In recent years, the mainframe has become a significant player in the local area networks and wide area networks of the modern business environment. With the implementation of the TCP/IP SOCKETS interface in CICS, the mainframe can now talk to the desktops within the company or a server on the other side of the world. The following paragraphs describe hypothetical examples of how a mainframe CICS region could play specific sounds on a desktop computer sound card, send e-mails to an SMTP server on the intranet or the Internet, or send an alpha page to a paging application hooked to an SMTP server.

In this example there are five programs, TCPIP00A through TCPIP00E. Each is discussed in its own section, and its workings should be relatively clear with minimal study.

### **TCPIP00A**

This is the root program and is driven by a transaction that is started based upon an ICE timer event. It could be driven directly by

paragraphs in application programs that identify certain error conditions and tie these to some identification number. In this case, the procedure division paragraph MAINLINE retrieves sound, page, and e-mail data in the form of an identifying number and short piece of textual data. Subsequently, each function (sound, e-mail, and page) is processed in sequence followed by a simple posting of an ICE to repeat the process in a few seconds. The functions are processed in separate dedicated programs. This is accomplished via LINKS to each program. The links carry a communications area consisting of the numeric key, the short alpha message, and the IP address required for TCP/IP connection identification. Note that the COMM-IP-ADDRESS field is 9(8) comp. This is an unsigned field. This is critical because some higher IP addresses require the leftmost bit to represent them. To develop the address, convert each part of the COMM-IP-ADDRESS to a hex number of two digits, then combine the four as a single hex value. Finally, convert this to decimal and add it to the COMM-IP-ADDRESS field. (For example 10.64.01.127 on your LAN would be 0A.40.01.7F, or 0A40017F which is 171966847 in decimal. When added to the field, while the field is zero, a full word of 0A40017F results.)

```

ID DIVISION.
PROGRAM-ID. TCPIP00A.
DATE-WRITTEN. DEC 1999.
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
DATA DIVISION.
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
77 ABSTIME          PIC S9(15) COMP-3.
77 RESTART-INTERVAL PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE +030.
77 LINK-RESPONSE   PIC S9(8) COMP.
77 START-RESPONSE  PIC S9(8) COMP.
77 TRANSDATA-RESPONSE PIC S9(8) COMP.
77 OPERATOR-RESPONSE PIC S9(8) COMP.
77 ABEND-CODE      PIC X(04).
77 SYSTEM-ID        PIC X(04).
01 PAGE-COMMAREA.
  02 COMM-PAGE-NUM  PIC 9(6).
  02 COMM-MESSAGE   PIC X(30).
  02 COMM-IP-ADDRESS PIC 9(08) COMP.
01 ERROR-MESSAGE.
  02 ERR-PROGRAM-ID PIC X(08).
  02 FILLER         PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
  02 ERR-DATE       PIC X(08).
  02 FILLER         PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.

```

```

02 ERR-TIME          PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TRANSACTION  PIC X(04).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TYPE          PIC X(10).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-CALL-TYPE    PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TEXT          PIC X(40).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-NUMBER        PIC 9(8).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-RETURN-CODE   PIC 9(8).

01 OPERATOR-MESSAGE.
02 OPR-REGION-ID    PIC X(04).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-PROGRAM-ID   PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-TYPE          PIC X(10).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-CALL-TYPE    PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-TEXT          PIC X(28).

PROCEDURE DIVISION.

MAINLINE.
  PERFORM HANDLE-ABEND
  PERFORM HOUSE-KEEPING
  PERFORM GET-PAGE-SOUND
  PERFORM SEND-PAGE-SOUND
  PERFORM SEND-PAGE-PAGER
  PERFORM SEND-PAGE-EMAIL
  PERFORM START-TRANSACTION
  GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT.

HANDLE-ABEND.
  EXEC CICS HANDLE ABEND LABEL(ABEND-ERR) END-EXEC
  CONTINUE.

HOUSE-KEEPING.
  EXEC CICS ASKTIME
    ABSTIME(ABSTIME)
    END-EXEC
  EXEC CICS FORMATTIME
    ABSTIME(ABSTIME)
    YYMMDD(ERR-DATE) DATESEP
    TIME(ERR-TIME) TIMESEP
    END-EXEC
  EXEC CICS ASSIGN SYSID(SYSTEM-ID) END-EXEC
  MOVE SYSTEM-ID TO OPR-REGION-ID
  MOVE 'TCPIP00A' TO OPR-PROGRAM-ID
    OPR-PROGRAM-ID
  MOVE EIBTRNID TO ERR-TRANSACTION
  CONTINUE.

```

```

GET-PAGE-SOUND.
  MOVE 'LINK' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
  EXEC CICS LINK PROGRAM('TCPIP00B')
    COMMAREA(PAGE-COMMAREA)
    LENGTH(LENGTH OF PAGE-COMMAREA)
    RESP(LINK-RESPONSE) END-EXEC
  IF LINK-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
    CONTINUE
  ELSE
    PERFORM EVALUATE-LINK-RESPONSE
    GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT
  END-IF
  CONTINUE.

SEND-PAGE-SOUND.
  MOVE ZEROES TO COMM-IP-ADDRESS
  ADD 123456789 TO COMM-IP-ADDRESS
  IF COMM-PAGE-NUM NOT = 999000
    MOVE 'LINK' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
    EXEC CICS LINK PROGRAM('TCPIP00C')
      COMMAREA(PAGE-COMMAREA)
      LENGTH(LENGTH OF PAGE-COMMAREA)
      RESP(LINK-RESPONSE) END-EXEC
    IF LINK-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
      CONTINUE
    ELSE
      PERFORM EVALUATE-LINK-RESPONSE
      GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT
    END-IF
  END-IF
  CONTINUE.

SEND-PAGE-PAGER.
  MOVE ZEROES TO COMM-IP-ADDRESS
  ADD 123456789 TO COMM-IP-ADDRESS
  IF COMM-PAGE-NUM NOT = 999000
    MOVE 'LINK' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
    EXEC CICS LINK PROGRAM('TCPIP00D')
      COMMAREA(PAGE-COMMAREA)
      LENGTH(LENGTH OF PAGE-COMMAREA)
      RESP(LINK-RESPONSE) END-EXEC
    IF LINK-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
      CONTINUE
    ELSE
      PERFORM EVALUATE-LINK-RESPONSE
      GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT
    END-IF
  END-IF
  CONTINUE.

SEND-PAGE-EMAIL.
  MOVE ZEROES TO COMM-IP-ADDRESS
  ADD 123456789 TO COMM-IP-ADDRESS
  IF COMM-PAGE-NUM NOT = 999000

```

```

MOVE 'LINK' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
EXEC CICS LINK PROGRAM('TCPIP00E')
COMMAREA(PAGE-COMMAREA)
LENGTH(LENGTH OF PAGE-COMMAREA)
RESP(LINK-RESPONSE) END-EXEC
IF LINK-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
CONTINUE
ELSE
PERFORM EVALUATE-LINK-RESPONSE
GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT
END-IF
END-IF
CONTINUE.

START-TRANSACTION.
MOVE 'START' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
EXEC CICS START TRANSID('TCPL') AFTER
SECONDS(RESTART-INTERVAL)
REQID('STRTCPL')
RESP(START-RESPONSE) END-EXEC
IF START-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
CONTINUE
ELSE
PERFORM EVALUATE-START-RESPONSE
GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT
END-IF
CONTINUE.

EVALUATE-START-RESPONSE.
EVALUATE START-RESPONSE
WHEN DFHRESP(INVREQ)
MOVE 'INVREQ' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(IOERR)
MOVE 'IOERR' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(ISCINVREQ)
MOVE 'ISCINVREQ' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(LENGERR)
MOVE 'LENGERR' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(NOTAUTH)
MOVE 'NOTAUTH' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(SYSIDERR)
MOVE 'SYSIDERR' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(TERMIDERR)
MOVE 'TERMIDERR' TO ERR-TYPE
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
WHEN DFHRESP(TRANSIDERR)
MOVE 'TRANSIDERR' TO ERR-TYPE

```

```

        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
END-EVALUATE.
PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
CONTINUE.
EVALUATE-LINK-RESPONSE.
EVALUATE LINK-RESPONSE
    WHEN DFHRESP(INVREQ)
        MOVE 'INVREQ' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
    WHEN DFHRESP(LENGERR)
        MOVE 'LENGERR' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
    WHEN DFHRESP(NOTAUTH)
        MOVE 'NOTAUTH' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
    WHEN DFHRESP(PGMIDERR)
        MOVE 'PGMIDERR' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN TERMINATED' TO ERR-TEXT
    WHEN DFHRESP(SYSSIDERR)
        MOVE 'LINK' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
        MOVE 'SYSSIDERR' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-
    WHEN DFHRESP(TERMERR)
        MOVE 'LINK' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
        MOVE 'TERMERR' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-
END-EVALUATE.
PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
CONTINUE.
WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA.
EXEC CICS WRITEQ TD QUEUE('CSMT')
    FROM(ERROR-MESSAGE)
    LENGTH(LENGTH OF ERROR-MESSAGE)
    RESP(TRANSDATA-RESPONSE)
    END-EXEC
IF TRANSDATA-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
    CONTINUE
ELSE
    MOVE 'WRITE TD' TO OPR-CALL-TYPE
    MOVE 'SEVERE ERR' TO OPR-TYPE
    MOVE 'TRANSIENT DATA WRITE FAILED' TO OPR-TEXT
    EXEC CICS WRITE OPERATOR
        TEXT(OPTIONAL-MESSAGE)
        TEXTLENGTH(LENGTH OF OPTIONAL-MESSAGE)
        RESP(OPTIONAL-RESPONSE)
        END-EXEC
END-IF
CONTINUE.
ABEND-ERR.
EXEC CICS ASSIGN ABCODE(ERR-TYPE) END-EXEC
MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-TEXT

```

```
PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA  
GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT.  
CLEAR-EM-OUT.  
EXEC CICS RETURN END-EXEC  
STOP RUN.
```

## TCPIP00B

This program's source is not included because its function is not germane to what this article is attempting to show. It determines whether an error condition (page) has been added to the file and retrieves the data needed by subsequent modules. The data is returned in the communications area.

## TCPIP00C

This program is the shortest and easiest one to study. It is used to send a numeric value to a TCP/IPLISTENER module running on a desktop PC. This could be anywhere on the IP network that your installation can communicate with. In the example, it would likely be on the LAN. The LISTENER on the desktop receives and logs the number (sound key) and uses this key to build the name of the sound file that is to be played (999001.wav). This is accomplished by using the TCPIP SOCKETS interface from within CICS to connect to the desktop and subsequently send the small piece of data. The basic use of the SOCKETS interface is almost identical in the other programs, but they have the necessary code differences interleaved into the appropriate places. If you are not familiar with the SOCKETS interface then I recommend that you study this module to get a basic understanding.

```
ID DIVISION.  
PROGRAM-ID. TCPIP00C.  
DATE-WRITTEN. DEC 1999.  
*****  
* CICS TCP/IP SOCKET INTERFACE PROGRAM--SEND TO SOUND-LISTENER  
*****  
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.  
DATA DIVISION.  
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.  
77 ABSTIME          PIC S9(15) COMP-3.  
77 TRANSDATA-RESPONSE  PIC S9(8) COMP.  
77 OPERATOR-RESPONSE   PIC S9(8) COMP.  
77 ABEND-CODE        PIC X(04).
```

```

77 SYSTEM-ID          PIC X(04).
01 FILLER            PIC X(13) VALUE 'TCPIP PARMS >'.
01 SOCKET-GROUP.
 03 SOC-FUNCTION     PIC X(16) VALUE SPACES.
 03 ERRNO             PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE ZEROES.
 03 RETCODE           PIC S9(8) COMP VALUE ZEROES.
 03 AF                PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 2.
 03 SOCTYPE           PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 1.
 03 PROTO             PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 0.
 03 NAME.
    05 FAMILY          PIC 9(4) COMP VALUE 2.
    05 PORT             PIC 9(4) COMP VALUE 3000.
    05 IP-ADDRESS        PIC 9(8) COMP.
    05 RESERVED         PIC X(8) VALUE LOW-VALUES.
 03 FLAGS              PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 0.
 03 SOCKET-DESC        PIC 9(4) COMP.
 03 NBYTE              PIC 9(8) COMP.
01 BUFFER-LITERAL      PIC X(11) VALUE 'BUFFER OUT>'.
01 BUFFER-OUT.
 02 FILLER            PIC 9(06).
01 ERROR-MESSAGE.
 02 ERR-PROGRAM-ID    PIC X(08).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-DATE           PIC X(08).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-TIME           PIC X(08).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-TRANSACTION    PIC X(04).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-TYPE            PIC X(10).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-CALL-TYPE      PIC X(08).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-TEXT            PIC X(40).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-NUMBER          PIC 9(8).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 ERR-RETURN-CODE    PIC 9(8).
01 OPERATOR-MESSAGE.
 02 OPR-REGION-ID      PIC X(04).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 OPR-PROGRAM-ID     PIC X(08).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 OPR-TYPE           PIC X(10).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 OPR-CALL-TYPE      PIC X(08).
 02 FILLER            PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
 02 OPR-TEXT            PIC X(28).
LINKAGE SECTION.
01 DFHCOMMAREA.
 02 COMM-PAGE-NUM       PIC 9(6).

```

```

02 COMM-MESSAGE          PIC X(30).
02 COMM-IP-ADDRESS        PIC 9(08) COMP.

PROCEDURE DIVISION.
MAINLINE.
    PERFORM HANDLE-ABEND
    PERFORM HOUSE-KEEPING
    PERFORM GET-SOCKET
    PERFORM CONNECT-SOCKET
    PERFORM SEND-SOCKET
    PERFORM SOCKET-CLOSE-CALL
    GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT.

HANDLE-ABEND.
    EXEC CICS HANDLE ABEND LABEL(ABEND-ERR) END-EXEC
    CONTINUE.

HOUSE-KEEPING.
    EXEC CICS ASKTIME
        ABSTIME(ABSTIME)
        END-EXEC
    EXEC CICS FORMATTIME
        ABSTIME(ABSTIME)
        YYMMDD(ERR-DATE) DATESEP
        TIME(ERR-TIME) TIMESEP
        END-EXEC
    EXEC CICS ASSIGN SYSID(SYSTEM-ID) END-EXEC
    MOVE SYSTEM-ID TO OPR-REGION-ID
    MOVE 'TCPIP00C' TO ERR-PROGRAM-ID
        OPR-PROGRAM-ID
    MOVE EIBTRNID TO ERR-TRANSACTION
    CONTINUE.

GET-SOCKET.
    MOVE 'SOCKET'           ' TO SOC-FUNCTION
    CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOC-FUNCTION
        AF
        SOCTYPE
        PROTO
        ERRNO
        RETCODE
    IF RETCODE < 0
        MOVE 'TCPIP'   ' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
        MOVE 'GET SOCKET' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-TEXT
        PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
    ELSE
        MOVE RETCODE TO SOCKET-DESC
    END-IF
    CONTINUE.

CONNECT-SOCKET.
    MOVE COMM-IP-ADDRESS TO IP-ADDRESS
    MOVE 'CONNECT'          ' TO SOC-FUNCTION
    CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOC-FUNCTION
        SOCKET-DESC

```

```

        NAME
        ERRNO
        RETCODE
IF RETCODE = 0
    CONTINUE
ELSE
    MOVE 'TCPIP' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
    MOVE 'CONNECT' TO ERR-TYPE
    MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-TEXT
    PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
END-IF
CONTINUE.

SEND-SOCKET.
    MOVE COMM-PAGE-NUM TO BUFFER-OUT
    MOVE LENGTH OF BUFFER-OUT TO NBYTE
    CALL 'EZACIC04' USING BUFFER-OUT
        NBYTE
    MOVE LENGTH OF BUFFER-OUT TO NBYTE
    MOVE 'SEND' TO SOC-FUNCTION
    CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOC-FUNCTION
        SOCKET-DESC
        FLAGS
        NBYTE
        BUFFER-OUT
        ERRNO
        RETCODE
    IF RETCODE < 0
        MOVE 'TCPIP' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
        MOVE 'SEND' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-TEXT
        PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
    ELSE
        CONTINUE
    END-IF
CONTINUE.

SOCKET-CLOSE-CALL.
    MOVE ZEROES TO RETCODE ERRNO
    MOVE 'CLOSE' TO SOC-FUNCTION
    CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOC-FUNCTION
        SOCKET-DESC
        ERRNO
        RETCODE
    IF RETCODE < 0
        MOVE 'TCPIP' TO ERR-CALL-TYPE
        MOVE 'CLOSESOKET' TO ERR-TYPE
        MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-TEXT
        PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
    ELSE
        CONTINUE
    END-IF
CONTINUE.

```

```

WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA.
  EXEC CICS WRITEQ TD QUEUE('CSMT')
    FROM(ERROR-MESSAGE)
    LENGTH(LENGTH OF ERROR-MESSAGE)
    RESP(TRANSDATA-RESPONSE)
    END-EXEC
  IF TRANSDATA-RESPONSE = DFHRESP(NORMAL)
    CONTINUE
  ELSE
    MOVE 'WRITE TD' TO OPR-CALL-TYPE
    MOVE 'SEVERE ERR' TO OPR-TYPE
    MOVE 'TRANSIENT DATA WRITE FAILED' TO OPR-TEXT
    EXEC CICS WRITE OPERATOR
      TEXT(OPTIONAL-MESSAGE)
      TEXTLENGTH(LENGTH OF OPTIONAL-MESSAGE)
      RESP(OPTIONAL-RESPONSE)
    END-EXEC
  END-IF
  CONTINUE.
ABEND-ERR.
  EXEC CICS ASSIGN ABCODE(ERR-TYPE) END-EXEC
  MOVE 'TRANSACTION HAS BEEN RESCHEDULED' TO ERR-TEXT
  PERFORM WRITEQ-TRANSIENT-DATA
  GO TO CLEAR-EM-OUT.
CLEAR-EM-OUT.
  EXEC CICS RETURN END-EXEC
  STOP RUN.

```

## TCPIP00D

This program uses the same basic SOCKETS logic to connect to an SMTP server on the LAN at TCP/IP port 25. You can read about SMTP by using an Internet Portal (search engine) to search on RFC788.

Request for Change 788 defines the protocol and can be reviewed in a minimum of time. However, the necessary commands are coded into this module and executed in the correct sequence to accomplish the connection and transmission of a short e-mail message to the server. This e-mail message is special and has a RCPT TO field that uniquely identifies to the SMTP server an ID belonging to an ALPHA paging application. This application receives messages and dials the paging service via a modem. The SUBJECT field is by definition the telephone number that uniquely identifies the pager. The pager number is obtained by using the COMM-PAGE-NUM field as the key to a simple VSAM file. These records contain the key and the pager

number that is to be notified. Multiple pager numbers are processed reading each subsequent record until the key no longer matches.

```
ID DIVISION.  
PROGRAM-ID. TCPIP00D.  
DATE-WRITTEN. DEC 1999.  
*****  
* CICS TCP/IP SOCKET INTERFACE PROGRAM--EMAIL SMTP PAGING SERVICE  
*****  
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.  
DATA DIVISION.  
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.  
 77 ABSTIME          PIC S9(15) COMP-3.  
 77 EML-REC-LENGTH   PIC S9(4)  COMP VALUE +80.  
 77 EML-KEY-LENGTH   PIC S9(4)  COMP VALUE +12.  
 77 TRANSDATA-RESPONSE PIC S9(8)  COMP.  
 77 OPERATOR-RESPONSE PIC S9(8)  COMP.  
 77 FILE-RESPONSE    PIC S9(8)  COMP.  
 77 ABEND-CODE      PIC X(04).  
 77 SYSTEM-ID       PIC X(04).  
 77 PAGER-SS         PIC 9(02).  
 01 END-FILE-SW     PIC X(3).  
 88 END-FILE VALUE 'END'.  
01 FILLER           PIC X(13) VALUE 'TCPIP PARMS >'.  
01 SOCKET-GROUP.  
 02 SOC-FUNCTION    PIC X(16) VALUE SPACES.  
 02 errno            PIC 9(8)  COMP VALUE ZEROES.  
 02 RETCODE          PIC S9(8)  COMP VALUE ZEROES.  
 02 AF               PIC 9(8)  COMP VALUE 2.  
 02 SOCTYPE          PIC 9(8)  COMP VALUE 1.  
 02 PROTO            PIC 9(8)  COMP VALUE Ø.  
 02 NAME.  
    04 FAMILY          PIC 9(4)  COMP VALUE 2.  
    04 PORT             PIC 9(4)  COMP VALUE 25.  
    04 IP-ADDRESS        PIC 9(8)  COMP.  
    04 RESERVED         PIC X(8)  VALUE LOW-VALUES.  
 02 FLAGS            PIC 9(8)  COMP VALUE Ø.  
 02 SOCKET-DESC      PIC 9(4)  COMP.  
 02 FILLER           PIC X(10) VALUE 'LENGTH--->'.  
 02 NBYTE             PIC 9(8)  COMP.  
01 FILLER           PIC X(10) VALUE 'BUFFER-IN>'.  
01 BUFFER-IN.  
 02 SMTP-DATA.  
    04 SMTP-RETURN-CODE PIC 9(03).  
    04 SMTP-RETURN-MESSAGE PIC X(253).  
01 FILLER           PIC X(11) VALUE 'BUFFER-OUT>'.  
01 BUFFER-OUT.  
 02 FILLER           PIC X(80).  
01 MAIL-MESSAGE-HEADER.  
 02 MAIL-HEADER-LINE01.  
    04 FILLER          PIC X(18)
```

```

        VALUE 'HELO ACOMPANY.COM '.
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
02 MAIL-HEADER-LINE02.
04 FILLER PIC X(39)
        VALUE 'MAIL FROM:<CICS-12345@ACOMPANY.COM>' .
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
02 MAIL-HEADER-LINE03.
04 FILLER PIC X(34)
        VALUE 'RCPT TO: <EMLPAGER@ACOMPANY.COM>' .
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
02 MAIL-HEADER-LINE04.
04 FILLER PIC X(05)
        VALUE 'DATA '.
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
01 MAIL-MESSAGE-BODY.
02 MAIL-BODY-LINE01.
04 FILLER PIC X(20)
        VALUE 'FROM: CICS 12345 '.
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
02 MAIL-BODY-LINE02.
04 FILLER PIC X(04) VALUE 'TO: '.
04 PAGE-TO.
06 PAGE-TO-ENTRY OCCURS 8 TIMES PIC X(01).
04 FILLER PIC X(06) VALUE '@PAGE '.
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
02 MAIL-BODY-LINE03.
04 FILLER PIC X(08) VALUE 'SUBJECT:'.
04 PAGE-SUBJECT.
06 PAGE-SUBJECT-ENTRY OCCURS 8 TIMES PIC X(01).
04 FILLER PIC X(05) VALUE '@PAGE'.
04 FILLER PIC X(04) VALUE X'0D150D15'.
02 MAIL-BODY-LINE04.
04 FILLER PIC X(30).
04 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
01 MAIL-BODY-END.
02 FILLER PIC X(05) VALUE X'0D154B0D15'.
01 MAIL-MESSAGE-END.
02 FILLER PIC X(05)
        VALUE 'QUIT '.
02 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
01 MAIL-MESSAGE-RSET.
02 FILLER PIC X(05)
        VALUE 'RSET '.
02 FILLER PIC X(02) VALUE X'0D15'.
01 HOLD-EML-RECORD.
02 EML-KEY.
04 EML-RECTYPE      PIC X(1).
04 FILLER          PIC X(1).
04 EML-COMPONENT   PIC 9(6).
04 FILLER          PIC X(1).
04 EML-RECORD      PIC X(3).

```

```

02 FILLER          PIC X(1).
02 EML-FLAG        PIC X(1).
02 FILLER          PIC X(1).
02 EML-DATA        PIC X(65).
02 EML-ADDRESSEE  REDEFINES EML-DATA.
04 EML-ADDRESSEE-ENTRY OCCURS 65 TIMES PIC X(1).
02 EML-PAGER-DATA REDEFINES EML-DATA.
04 EML-PAGER-NUM.
06 EML-PAGER-NUM-ENTRY OCCURS 8 TIMES PIC X(1).
04 EML-DESCRIPTION PIC X(57).

01 ERROR-MESSAGE.
02 ERR-PROGRAM-ID   PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-DATE         PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TIME         PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TRANSACTION PIC X(04).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TYPE         PIC X(10).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-CALL-TYPE   PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-TEXT         PIC X(40).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-NUMBER       PIC 9(8).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 ERR-RETURN-CODE PIC 9(8).

01 OPERATOR-MESSAGE.
02 OPR-REGION-ID   PIC X(04).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-PROGRAM-ID  PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-TYPE         PIC X(10).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-CALL-TYPE   PIC X(08).
02 FILLER           PIC X(01) VALUE SPACE.
02 OPR-TEXT         PIC X(28).

LINKAGE SECTION.

01 DFHCOMMAREA.
02 COMM-PAGE-NUM   PIC 9(6).
02 COMM-MESSAGE    PIC X(30).
02 COMM-IP-ADDRESS PIC 9(08) COMP.

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*Editor's note: this article will be concluded in the next issue.*

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Senior Systems Programmer (USA)*

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# CICS news

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TBS Software has announced SMTP-Send for OS/390, which makes it easy to send e-mail messages, notifications, reports, etc from CICS applications to the outside world using industry-standard SMTP. CICS applications are now able to send information to conventional e-mail users as well as to pagers, mobile phones, and PDAs.

Using the SMTP-Send CICS interface, an application writes its e-mail request to a CICS Temporary Storage Queue, then links to SMTP-Send. Application programmers are insulated from the need to learn arcane e-mail protocols such as SMTP, POP3, IMAP, MIME, etc.

SMTP-Send works with all current releases of CICS. It requires OS/390 (MVS) Version 1.3 or OS/390 Version 2 or higher and IBM TCP/IP Version 3.2 or OS/390 Version 2 Communications Server, and must run SMTP Server.

For further information contact:  
TBS Software Inc, 100 Mural Street, Suite 100, Richmond Hill, Ontario, Canada, L4B 1J3.  
Tel: (905) 707 9373.  
URL: <http://www.tbssoft.com/smtp-send>.

\* \* \*

IBM has announced Version 3.5 of its VisualAge for Java, Professional and Enterprise Editions, which includes a cross-platform object-oriented Java application development tool for extending current information technology assets to the Web.

Both support incremental rapid Java application development, a server-side Java programming environment, WebSphere test environment, and Tool Integrator API.

Also included in the Enterprise version are additional and enhanced Enterprise Access Builders for CICS, MQSeries, Encina, TXSeries, Host-On Demand, and SAP R/3 plus enterprise toolkits for OS/390 and OS/400.

For further information contact your local IBM representative.  
URL: <http://www-4.ibm.com/software/ad/vajava>.

\* \* \*

IBM has launched its Fault Analyzer and File Manager for OS/390, tools for developing and testing new and existing applications.

Fault Analyzer helps analyse and fix application and system failures, while File Manager helps create, edit, compare, print, and (re)format data files in OS/390 file formats, including QSAM and VSAM.

Products diagnosed in the abend environment include OS/390, CICS, IMS, DB2, COBOL, PL/I, C/C++, Assembler, Language Environment, and Unix System Services.

For further information contact your local IBM representative.  
URL: <http://www.ibm.com>.



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