



169

CICS

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update

CICS Update

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RDO displays sorted by date

‘Sort changed’ is one of the most commonly used commands in TSO. When using RDO, the ability to list RDO entities by descending date and timestamp can be useful. Support staff often need to check whether a known change has been made and, during problem determination, whether a change has been made in error. This is particularly useful at sites where access to CEDA is widely available (which is often the case in development systems).

The utility presented here provides this function for entries within RDO Groups and Lists. It was developed under CICS Version 4 in an OS/390 environment.

The first map allows selection of the CSD (see Figure 1). This particular implementation assumes that a single CSD is shared across an environment. The three allowable environments are DEV, ACC, and PRD.

```
SYDQ Partition: DEVL - CICS Region: CLCBALF DATE: 23/09/1999 TIME: 07:27:44
- ccccccc -

RDO Sorted Displays

DEV, ACC or PRD?  DEV
RDO Entry?  ___
From Date?                (eg 1999.001 or leave blank)
Please Enter RDO Group or List Name
To exit press Clear or PF3
```

Figure 1: Selection screen

The RDO entry is assumed to be a Group Name. Lists are recognized by using the convention that list names are of the form xxxCICS. The logic in program SYDRDQ close to the label GDISP will need to be changed to suit your own List naming convention. The RDO Group Name entered can be generic – for example ‘PDLA*’ would expand all groups beginning with PDLA within the sorted display.

The 'From Date' is provided to restrict the displayed entries to those entries changed or added after the specified date. There is an upper limit on the number of RDO entries that can be selected because the response area from DFHEDAP is restricted to 30,000 bytes.

A detail screen is given in Figure 2, showing the RDO entries in descending date and timestamp order.

```

SYDP Partition:  DEVL  - CICS Region:  CLCBALF  DATE: 23/07/1999 TIME: 07:58:43
                - cccccccc -                JULIAN: 1999.204
                                                CSD:   DEV

                RDO Display By Date

Name           Type           GROUP           Date           Time
SYLONG        PROGRAM        P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.24
SYSHUT        PROGRAM        P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.24
SYG8          PROGRAM        P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.23
SYG9          PROGRAM        P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.23
SYMSYG8       MAPSET         P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.23
SYMSYG9       MAPSET         P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.23
SYMLONG       MAPSET         P###SYS        1999.179       09.27.03
DFHXTENF     PROGRAM        P###SYS        1999.175       16.06.54
SYSGMT       PROGRAM        P###SYS        1999.154       15.31.16
SYCPLTCO     PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.335       16.54.01
SYSDMPCO     PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.247       13.06.44
SYC24SL      PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.216       15.16.37
SYC24EP      PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.141       17.08.04
SYC24EU      PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.141       17.08.04
SYC24EZ      PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.141       17.08.04
+ SYC24EB     PROGRAM        P###SYS        1998.141       17.08.04

Results: 1 To 16 Of 68
                To exit press Clear or PF3                PF8(FWD)

```

Figure 2: Sorted RDO displays – detail screen

The current Julian date is shown in the heading for comparison with the group entries. The year is shown in YYYY format, although the data returned from DFHEDAP contains only a two-digit year. This is to enable the sorted displays to continue beyond the millennium (the code assumes that years before 50 are after 2000).

PF7 and PF8 can be used to page backwards and forwards through the

display. PF7 and PF8 only appear as options on the bottom line when they are available.

ERROR MESSAGES

The following error messages may be encountered:

- ‘Group xxxxx not found’ – a group name has been entered that does not exist.
- ‘! Maximum reached. Narrow your search’ – the 30,000 byte limit has been exceeded.
- ‘Someone is using CEDA – try later’ – the requested CSD is already in use and cannot be allocated.

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

To install this utility:

- Assemble the maps SYMDRDP and SYMDRDQ and programs SYDRDP and SYDRDQ into an appropriate library in your CICS RPL chain.
- Add RDO definitions for the above maps and programs. The programs are DATALOCATION(ANY).
- Add RDO transaction definitions for SYDP and SYDQ, pointing to programs SYDRDP and SYDRDQ respectively.

PROGRAM SYDRDQ – SORTED RDO DISPLAY TOP LEVEL

Adjust the constants at the bottom of this program to your own CSD dataset names. The logic will need slight adjustment if you use a convention other than a single CSD for DEV, ACC, and PRD.

The LPAR name arrived at in section SNDMAP0 is also site-dependent.

```
*ASM XOPTS(SP)
SYDRDQ  RMODE ANY
        TITLE 'SYDRDQ - RDO FRONT END      '
*
```

```

*
R1      EQU 1
R2      EQU 2
R3      EQU 3
R4      EQU 4      WORK REGISTER
R5      EQU 5
R6      EQU 6
R7      EQU 7
DATAREG EQU 8      DATA REGISTER
EIBREG  EQU 9      EIB REGISTER
RA      EQU 10     LINK REGISTER
BASE    EQU 11     PROGRAM BASE REGISTER
        COPY DFHAID
DFHEISTG DSECT
APPL    DS    CL8
ATIME   DS    PL8
TSTAT   DS    CL1
SUBMENV DS    CL4
SUBMENT DS    CL28
CSDDSN  DS    CL44
        COPY SYMDRDQ
SYDRDQ  DFHEIENT CODEREG=(BASE),EIBREG=(EIBREG),DATAREG=(DATAREG)
        B    BEGIN
        DC   CL12'PROGRAM ID: '
        DC   CL8'SYDRDQ '
        DC   CL4'; '
        DC   CL24'ASSEMBLY TIME AND DATE:'
        DC   CL8'&SYSTIME'
        DC   CL8'&SYSDATE'
BEGIN   DS    0H
        CLC  EIBCALEN,=H'0'      Any COMMAREA?
        BNE BEGIN0              Been here before
        B    SNDMAP0            Send Map
BEGIN0  DS    0H
        L    R1,DFHEICAP        Address COMMAREA
        MVC  TSTAT,0(R1)        Overlay TSTAT
        EXEC CICS HANDLE AID PF3(RETURN1) CLEAR(RETURN1)
BEGIN1  DS    0H
        MVI  TSTAT,X'00'
        EXEC CICS RECEIVE MAP('SYMDRDQ')
        EXEC CICS HANDLE CONDITION INVREQ(BUSY)
*
* Display by Date Processing
*
        MVC  CSDDSN,DEVCSN
        CLC  ENVREI,=C'DEV'
        BE   ASSCSD
        MVC  CSDDSN,ACCCSD
        CLC  ENVREI,=C'ACC'

```

```

        BE    ASSCSD
        MVC    CSDDSN,PRDCSD
        CLC    ENVREI,=C'PRD'
        BE    ASSCSD
        MVC    ENVREO,=C'???'
        B      SNDMAPØ
ASSCSD   DS    ØH
        MVC    SUBMENV,ENVREI
        EXEC  CICS SET FILE('DFHCSD') DSNAME(CSDDSN)
        CLC    PROPEI(2),=C'__'          Nothing entered
        BE    SNDMAPØ
        MVC    SUBMENT,SPACES
        MVC    SUBMENT+2Ø(8),JDATEI      Pass date if entered
        CLC    PROPEI+3(4),=C'CICS'      List ?
        BNE    GDISP
        MVC    SUBMENT(16),SUBMENTL LIST( )
        MVC    SUBMENT+5(8),PROPEI
        B      DRDPCAL
GDISP   DS    ØH
        MVC    SUBMENT(16),SUBMENTG      GROUP( )
        MVC    SUBMENT+6(8),PROPEI
DRDPCAL DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS ASSIGN APPLID(APPL)
        CLC    APPL+3(1),=C'C'          PROD is C
        BNE    DRDPCAM
        MVC    SUBMENV,=C'PROD'
DRDPCAM DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS RETURN TRANSID('SYDP') IMMEDIATE          *
                COMMAREA(SUBMENV) LENGTH(DRDPCLEN)
SNDMAPØ DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS ASSIGN APPLID(APPL)
        MVC    REGIO,APPL                Move Applid to Map
        MVC    PARTIO,=C'DEVL'
        CLC    APPL+3(1),=C'C'          PROD is C
        BNE    GTIME
        MVC    PARTIO,=C'PROD'
GTIME   DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS ASKTIME ABSTIME(ETIME)
        EXEC  CICS FORMATTIME ABSTIME(ETIME) DDMMYYYY(ATEO)  *
                TIME(ETIME) DATESEP TIMESEP
        EXEC  CICS SEND MAP ('SYMDRDQ') ERASE FREEKB
*
* Return but come back
*
RETURNØ DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS RETURN TRANSID(EIBTRNID)          *
                COMMAREA(TSTAT) LENGTH(COMMAL)
*
* Return and finish

```

```

*
RETURN1 DS OH
* Reset CSD to ALF on Exit
EXEC CICS HANDLE CONDITION INVREQ(BUSY)
MVC CSDDSN,ACCCSD
EXEC CICS SET FILE('DFHCSD') DSNAME(CSDDSN)
EXEC CICS SEND CONTROL ERASE FREEKB
EXEC CICS RETURN

*
* Return when CEDA in use
*
BUSY DS ØH
EXEC CICS SEND TEXT *
FROM(QMESS) *
ERASE WAIT
EXEC CICS RETURN

*
* Constants
*
COMMAL DC H'1'
DRDPCLN DC H'32'
SUBMENTG DC CL16'GROUP( ) '
SUBMENTL DC CL16'LIST( ) '
SPACES DC CL32' '
DEVCSO DC CL44'xxx.xxxxxxxx.DFHCSD' <===
ACCCSD DC CL44'xxx.xxxxxxxx.DFHCSD' <=== Change to appropriate DSNs
PRDCSD DC CL44'xxx.xxxxxxxx.DFHCSD' <===
QMESS DC CL5Ø'Someone is using CEDA - try later '
LTORG
END SYDRDQ

```

MAP SYMDRDQ – USED BY PROGRAM SYDRDQ

You should add your own company name where indicated.

```

MAPSET3 DFHMSD TYPE=&SYSPARM,MODE=INOUT,CTRL=FREEKB,LANG=ASM, *
TIOAPFX=YES
SYMDRDQ DFHMDI SIZE=(24,8Ø),LINE=1,COLUMN=1,MAPATTS=(COLOR) *
DFHMDF POS=(Ø1,1),LENGTH=4,COLOR=GREEN, *
INITIAL='SYDQ'
DFHMDF POS=(Ø1,Ø6),LENGTH=11,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
INITIAL='Partition :'
PARTI DFHMDF POS=(Ø1,18),LENGTH=4,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
INITIAL='rrrr'
DFHMDF POS=(Ø1,23),LENGTH=17,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
INITIAL='– CICS Region :'
REGI DFHMDF POS=(Ø1,41),LENGTH=7,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
INITIAL='rrrrrrr'
DFHMDF POS=(Ø1,49),LENGTH=5,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='DATE:'

```



```

DATE      DFHMDF POS=(01,55),LENGTH=10,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='XX.XX.XXXX'
          DFHMDF POS=(01,66),LENGTH=5,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='TIME:'
TIME      DFHMDF POS=(01,72),LENGTH=8,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='XX.XX.XX'
          DFHMDF POS=(02,23),LENGTH=20,COLOR=NEUTRAL,
          INITIAL='- ccccccc - ' <=== Company Name Here
          DFHMDF POS=(04,23),LENGTH=20,COLOR=NEUTRAL,
          INITIAL='RDO Sorted Displays '
          DFHMDF POS=(06,23),LENGTH=16,COLOR=BLUE,
          INITIAL='DEV, ACC or PRD?'
ENVRE     DFHMDF POS=(06,40),LENGTH=3,COLOR=RED,ATTRB=(FSET),
          INITIAL='DEV'
          DFHMDF POS=(06,44),LENGTH=1
          DFHMDF POS=(07,23),LENGTH=10,COLOR=BLUE,
          INITIAL='RDO Entry?'
PROPE     DFHMDF POS=(07,34),LENGTH=8,COLOR=RED,ATTRB=(FSET,IC),
          INITIAL='__ '
          DFHMDF POS=(07,44),LENGTH=1
          DFHMDF POS=(08,23),LENGTH=10,COLOR=BLUE,
          INITIAL='From Date?'
JDATE     DFHMDF POS=(08,34),LENGTH=8,COLOR=RED,ATTRB=(FSET),
          INITIAL=' '
          DFHMDF POS=(08,46),LENGTH=30,COLOR=BLUE,
          INITIAL='(eg 1998.001 or leave blank)'
PROMPT    DFHMDF POS=(09,23),LENGTH=40,COLOR=NEUTRAL,
          INITIAL='Please Enter RDO Group or List Name '
          DFHMDF POS=(10,23),LENGTH=26,COLOR=BLUE,
          INITIAL='To exit press Clear or PF3'
          DFHMSD TYPE=FINAL
          END

```

PROGRAM SYDRDP – SORTED RDO DISPLAY DETAIL

The LPAR name arrived at in section SNDMAP2 is site-dependent.

```

*ASM XOPTS(SP)
SYDRDP  RMODE ANY
        TITLE 'SYDRDP - Sorted RDO Displays'
*
*      This program will display the RDO GROUP or LIST
*      PASSED in the COMMAREA sorted into change date/time
*      order. The display is scrollable.
*
R4      EQU 4      WORK REGISTER
R5      EQU 5      WORK REGISTER
R6      EQU 6      WORK REGISTER
R7      EQU 7      WORK REGISTER
DATAREG EQU 8      DATA REGISTER
EIBREG  EQU 9      EIB REGISTER
RA      EQU 10     WORK REGISTER

```

```

BASE      EQU 11          PROGRAM BASE REGISTER
          COPY DFHAID
DFHEISTG  DSECT
INLENG   DS H
WKDET    DS CL57
COMMAS   DS 0H          COMMAREA start for SYDRDP
CURPOS   DS H
MOREBWD  DS X
MOREFWD  DS X
TOTFROM  DS PL3
RDOENV   DS CL4
RDOCMD   DS CL22
RDODAT   DS CL8
*
          COMMAREA end
TOTTO    DS PL3
TOTALL   DS PL3
ATIME    DS PL8
APPL     DS CL8
OUTCTR   DS CL6
CEDAPARM DS 0F          COMMAREA Start FOR CEDA call
CEDAPRM1 DS F           RDO Command Address
CEDAPRM2 DS F           RDO Command Length Address
CEDAPRM3 DS F           RDO Mode Indicator Address
CEDAPRM4 DS F           RDO Response Address
CEDAPRM5 DS F           RDO Response Length Address
          COPY SYMDRDP
HERE     DS F
COMRES   DS CL30000
COMEND   DS CL60
SYDRDP   DFHEIENT CODEREG=(BASE),EIBREG=(EIBREG),DATAREG=(DATAREG)
          B BEGIN
          DC CL12'PROGRAM ID: '
          DC CL8'SYDRDP '
          DC CL4'; '
          DC CL24'ASSEMBLY TIME AND DATE:'
          DC CL8'&SYSTIME'
          DC CL8'&SYSDATE'
BEGIN    DS 0H
          MVC HERE,=C'HERE'          Eyecatcher
          CLC EIBCALEN,=H'32'        COMMAREA of 32?
          BE BEGIN1                  First time through
          CLC EIBCALEN,=H'41'        COMMAREA not 41?
          BNE RETURN1                Reject entry
          L RA,DFHEICAP              Valid entry
          MVC COMMAS(41),0(RA)       Move into dynamic
          EXEC CICS HANDLE AID PF3(RETURN1) CLEAR(RETURN1)
          PF7(PAGEBWD) PF8(PAGEFWD)
          EXEC CICS RECEIVE LENGTH(INLENG)
          B SNDMAP0
BEGIN1   DS 0H

```

```

MVC RDOCMD(2),=C'E '
L RA,DFHEICAP Address COMMAREA
MVC RDOENV,Ø(RA) Passed Environment
MVC RDOCMD+2(28),4(RA) Passed Command
MVI MOREFWD,X'ØØ'
MVI MOREBWD,X'ØØ'
XC CURPOS,CURPOS Zeroize start position
ZAP TOTFROM,=P'1'
SNDMAPØ DS ØH
ZAP TOTTO,TOTFROM
SP TOTTO,=P'1' Believe me!
MVI T1A0,C' ' BWD not available
CLI MOREBWD,X'FF'
BNE SNDMAP2
MVI T1A0,C'+ ' BWD available
SNDMAP2 DS ØH
EXEC CICS ASSIGN APPLID(APPL)
MVC REGIO,APPL Move Applid to Map
MVC PARTIO,=C'DEVL'
CLC APPL+3(1),=C'C' PROD is C
BNE GTIME
MVC PARTIO,=C'PROD'
GTIME DS ØH
MVC ENVO,RDOENV
EXEC CICS ASKTIME ABSTIME(ATIME)
EXEC CICS FORMATTIME ABSTIME(ATIME) DDMMYYYY(DATEØ) *
TIME(TIMEØ) DATESEP TIMESEP
EXEC CICS FORMATTIME ABSTIME(ATIME) *
YYYYDDD(JDATØ) DATESEP('.')
LA R4,RDOCMD Set up parameter List with...
ST R4,CEDAPRM1 (1) Address of command
LA R4,RDOCMDL
ST R4,CEDAPRM2 (2) Address of command length
LA R4,MODEIND
ST R4,CEDAPRM3 (3) Address of mode indicator
LA R4,COMRES
ST R4,CEDAPRM4 (4) Address of response area
LA R4,COMRESL
ST R4,CEDAPRM5 (5) Address of response length
*
* Call RDO to action the command
*
EXEC CICS LINK PROGRAM('DFHEDAP') COMMAREA(CEDAPARM)
*
* Check for good response
*
LA R4,COMRES+16 Contains NAME if good
CLC Ø(4,R4),=C'NAME'
BE GOODRET
MVC TITLØ(18),8(R4) Move response
CLC TITLØ(4),=C'List'

```

```

        BE   SNDMAPF
        MVC  TITLO(24),8(R4)          Move group response
        B    SNDMAPF
*
* Sort details into Descending Timestamp Order
*
GOODRET DS   ØH
        MVC  TITLO,HEDR              Move heading
        MVC  TITLO+24(5),22(R4)
        MVC  FDATE0,SPACES
        CLC  RDODAT,SPACES
        BE   NODATE
        MVC  FDATE0(22),=C'Changes Since '
        MVC  FDATE0+14(8),RDODAT
NODATE  DS   ØH
        LA   R4,COMRES+72            First entry
*
* This is the long-awaited fix for the so-called millennium bug!
* It will stop working in 2051, you have been warned
*
DFIX    DS   ØH
        CLI  Ø(R4),X'ØØ'            End?
        BE   DLOOPØ                 Go to Sort
        MVC  33(2,R4),=C'19'        Add 19nn to year
        CLC  35(2,R4),=C'5Ø'
        BH   DFIX1
        CLI  35(R4),X'ØØ'            Bad date returned
        BE   DFIX1
        MVC  33(2,R4),=C'2Ø'        Year 2000 and beyond
DFIX1   DS   ØH
        LA   R4,57(R4)              Next entry
        B    DFIX
DLOOPØ  DS   ØH
        LA   R4,COMRES+72            First entry
        ZAP  TOTALL,=P'Ø'
DLOOP1  DS   ØH
        CLI  Ø(R4),X'ØØ'            End of sort?
        BE   SNDMAP1                Send the Map
        LA   R5,57(R4)              Next entry
        AP   TOTALL,=P'1'           Count them
DLOOP2  DS   ØH
        CLI  Ø(R5),X'ØØ'            End of pass?
        BNE  COMPARE                 No
        LA   R4,57(R4)              Move on
        B    DLOOP1                 Around again
COMPARE DS   ØH
        CLC  33(18,R4),33(R5)        Compare dates
        BL   SWAP                    Found a higher one
DLOOP3  DS   ØH
        LA   R5,57(R5)              Move on

```

	B	DLOOP2	Around again
SWAP	DS	ØH	
	MVC	WKDET,Ø(R4)	Save old highest
	MVC	Ø(57,R4),Ø(R5)	Replace with new
	MVC	Ø(57,R5),WKDET	And put back in pool
	B	DLOOP3	
SNDMAP1	DS	ØH	
*			
*		Move response to Map	
*			
	LA	R4,COMRES+72	First entry
	AH	R4,CURPOS	Add current offset
	LA	R5,T10	First output field
	LA	R6,T16A0	Last output field
	MVI	Ø(R5),C' '	Clear more FWD
	MVI	MOREFWD,X'ØØ'	Clear in COMMAREA
MAPLOOP	DS	ØH	
	CLC	33(8,R4),RDODAT	Compare will passed date
	BL	MAPBLOW	
	CLI	Ø(R4),X'ØØ'	End of response?
	BE	MAPBLOW	Send the Map
	MVC	Ø(51,R5),Ø(R4)	Move details
	AP	TOTTO,=P'1'	
	CR	R5,R6	Last line?
	BH	MAPBLOW	
	LA	R4,57(R4)	Next response field
	LA	R5,54(R5)	Next line
	CR	R5,R6	Last line?
	BNE	MAPLOOP	No
	CLI	57(R4),X'ØØ'	More to come?
	BE	MAPL001	No
	MVI	Ø(R5),C'+'	Show more FWD
	MVI	MOREFWD,X'FF'	Indicate in COMMAREA
MAPL001	DS	ØH	
	LA	R5,4(R5)	Offset position
	B	MAPLOOP	
MAPBLOW	DS	ØH	
	CLC	CURPOS,=H'29ØØØ'	Prevent overrun
	BNH	SNDMAPE	
	MVC	4(36,R5),=C'Maximum reached, narrow your search'	
	MVI	Ø(R5),C'!'	Show limit reached
SNDMAPE	DS	ØH	
	MVC	OUTCTR,EDPAT	
	ED	OUTCTR,TOTFROM	
	MVC	TLINO,OUTCTR+1	
	MVC	OUTCTR,EDPAT	
	ED	OUTCTR,TOTTO	
	MVC	BLINO,OUTCTR+1	
	MVC	OUTCTR,EDPAT	
	ED	OUTCTR,TOTALL	

```

        MVC  TALLO,OUTCTR+1
        MVC  PF10,=C'      '
        MVC  PF20,=C'      '
        CLI  MOREBWD,X'FF'
        BNE  CHKFWD
        MVC  PF10,=C'PF7(BWD)'
CHKFWD  DS   ØH
        CLI  MOREFWD,X'FF'
        BNE  SNDMAPF
        MVC  PF20,=C'PF8(FWD)'
SNDMAPF DS   ØH
        EXEC CICS SEND MAP ('SYMDRDP') ERASE FREEKB
*
* RETURN BUT COME BACK
*
RETURNØ  DS   ØH
        EXEC CICS RETURN TRANSID(EIBTRNID)
*
        COMMAREA(COMMAS) LENGTH(COMMAL)
RETURN1  DS   ØH
        EXEC CICS SEND CONTROL ERASE FREEKB
RETURN   DS   ØH
*
        EXEC CICS RETURN TRANSID('SYDQ') IMMEDIATE
*
PAGEBWD  DS   ØH
        CLI  MOREBWD,X'FF'           Backward allowed?
        BNE  SNDMAPØ                No, so ignore
        SP   TOTFROM,=P'16'
        LH   R4,CURPOS
        SH   R4,=H'912'             Page backward offset
        STH  R4,CURPOS
        LTR  R4,R4                   Back to start?
        BNZ  SNDMAPØ
        MVI  MOREBWD,X'ØØ'          Indicate in COMMAREA
        B    SNDMAPØ
PAGEFWD  DS   ØH
        CLI  MOREFWD,X'FF'           Forward allowed?
        BNE  SNDMAPØ                No, so ignore
        AP   TOTFROM,=P'16'
        MVI  MOREBWD,X'FF'          Indicate in COMMAREA
        LH   R4,CURPOS
        AH   R4,=H'912'             Page forward offset
        STH  R4,CURPOS
        B    SNDMAPØ
*
* Constants
*
COMMAL   DC   H'41'                 COMMAREA length
RDOCMDL DC   H'22'                 Length of Command Area

```

```

COMRESL DC H'30000' Length of Response Area
MODEIND DC X'00' Not terminal attached
EDPAT DC X'402020202120'
HEDR DC CL49'Name Type xxxx Date Time '
SPACES DC CL22' '
LTORG
END SYDRDP

```

MAP SYMDRDP – USED BY PROGRAM SYDRDP

You should add your own company name where indicated.

```

MAPSET3 DFHMSD TYPE=&SYSPARM,MODE=INOUT,CTRL=FREEKB,LANG=ASM, *
        TIOAPFX=YES
SYMDRDP DFHMDI SIZE=(24,80),LINE=1,COLUMN=1,MAPATTS=(COLOR) *
        DFHMDF POS=(01,1),LENGTH=4,COLOR=GREEN, *
        INITIAL='SYDP' *
        DFHMDF POS=(01,06),LENGTH=11,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL='Partition : ' *
PARTI DFHMDF POS=(01,18),LENGTH=4,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL='rrrr' *
        DFHMDF POS=(01,23),LENGTH=17,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL='- CICS Region : ' *
REGI DFHMDF POS=(01,41),LENGTH=7,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL='rrrrrrr' *
        DFHMDF POS=(01,49),LENGTH=5,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='DATE: '
DATE DFHMDF POS=(01,55),LENGTH=10,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='XX.XX.XXXX'
        DFHMDF POS=(01,66),LENGTH=5,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='TIME: '
TIME DFHMDF POS=(01,72),LENGTH=8,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='XX.XX.XX' *
        DFHMDF POS=(02,23),LENGTH=20,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL='- ccccccc - ' <=== Company Name Here
        DFHMDF POS=(02,49),LENGTH=7,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='JULIAN: '
JDAT DFHMDF POS=(02,57),LENGTH=8
        DFHMDF POS=(03,49),LENGTH=4,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='CSD: '
ENV DFHMDF POS=(03,54),LENGTH=4
        DFHMDF POS=(04,23),LENGTH=20,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL='RDO Display By Date ' *
FDATE DFHMDF POS=(04,44),LENGTH=22,COLOR=NEUTRAL, *
        INITIAL=' '
TITL DFHMDF POS=(05,03),LENGTH=49,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL=' '
T1A DFHMDF POS=(06,01),LENGTH=1,COLOR=RED,INITIAL=' '
T1 DFHMDF POS=(06,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T2 DFHMDF POS=(07,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T3 DFHMDF POS=(08,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T4 DFHMDF POS=(09,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T5 DFHMDF POS=(10,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T6 DFHMDF POS=(11,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T7 DFHMDF POS=(12,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T8 DFHMDF POS=(13,03),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '

```

```

T9      DFHMDF POS=(14,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T1Ø     DFHMDF POS=(15,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T11     DFHMDF POS=(16,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T12     DFHMDF POS=(17,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T13     DFHMDF POS=(18,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T14     DFHMDF POS=(19,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T15     DFHMDF POS=(2Ø,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
T16A    DFHMDF POS=(21,Ø1),LENGTH=1,COLOR=RED,INITIAL=' '
T16     DFHMDF POS=(21,Ø3),LENGTH=51,COLOR=YELLOW,INITIAL=' '
        DFHMDF POS=(23,Ø3),LENGTH=8,COLOR=BLUE,INITIAL='Results:'
TLIN    DFHMDF POS=(23,12),LENGTH=5,COLOR=NEUTRAL
        DFHMDF POS=(23,18),LENGTH=2,COLOR=NEUTRAL,INITIAL='To'
BLIN    DFHMDF POS=(23,21),LENGTH=5,COLOR=NEUTRAL
        DFHMDF POS=(23,27),LENGTH=2,COLOR=NEUTRAL,INITIAL='Of'
TALL    DFHMDF POS=(23,3Ø),LENGTH=5,COLOR=NEUTRAL
        DFHMDF POS=(24,23),LENGTH=26,COLOR=NEUTRAL,
                INITIAL='To exit press Clear or PF3'
PF1     DFHMDF POS=(24,5Ø),LENGTH=8,COLOR=NEUTRAL
PF2     DFHMDF POS=(24,59),LENGTH=8,COLOR=NEUTRAL
        DFHMDF TYPE=FINAL
        END

```

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Cold start next time – revisited

Cold start next time, CICS Update, Issue 167, October 1999, discussed how to ensure that a CICS region cold starts next time and is also under the control of the CICS systems programmer. It closed with the question ‘So what else is required?’

What follows is a possible answer to this question – a REXX that creates the required COLDNEXT dataset to force this cold start.

The REXX can be passed a mask covering all the required regions, instead of a single one, and also gives you the option to edit the list of regions that it has determined need a COLDNEXT dataset to be created, prior to actually creating them.

Although it has to be site-specific to enable it to determine CICS levels (eg test, live, etc) and the format of the DFHGCD dataset, all the code

that should need changing to enable the REXX to work at another site has been grouped together in one section.

The REXX is currently designed to work on CICS regions with the format:

```
CIXpp1A
```

where 'x' is the level (eg T for test) and 'pp' are the project letters. In this way COLDNEXT can be run with a mask of 'CIT', to create datasets for all test regions, or 'CITpp', to cold start only a particular applications region.

A search is done for all DFHGCD datasets to determine the regions that match this mask. Our GCD datasets have the form:

```
CIC<l>.<region>.CICS410.DFHGCD
```

So, using the third character of the supplied mask to get the 'CIC<l>' prefix, a search of 'CIC<l>.<mask>.CICS410.DFHGCD' will produce a list of regions for which to create COLDNEXT datasets.

If you change this site-specific section to determine the GCD format for your standards based in the supplied mask, the rest of the REXX doesn't need changing.

The COLDNEXT dataset is created only if it doesn't already exist and is deleted when the system is started. Therefore, the existence of the COLDNEXT dataset indicates that the system hasn't been started since its creation date. The REXX highlights this by issuing the message '<region> ignored. COLDNEXT already exists'.

COLDNEXT

```
/* REXX *****/
/*
/* EXEC          : COLDNEXT
/* Called by    :
/* Purpose      : create COLDNEXT datasets
/* Parameters   : Mask of which regions need cold starting
/*              : must be a minimum of 3 characters
/* Return Codes : 0 - OK
/*              : 8 - severe error (eg file access problems)
/*
/* REXX *****/
```

```

start:
  PARSE ARG mask
  total = 0
  region.0 = 0
/*****/
/* Site-specific details - may need changing depending on naming      */
/* standards etc.                                                    */
/*****/
if LENGTH(mask) < 3 then do
  say 'Invalid mask entered - must be minimum of 3 characters'
  exit 0
end
list_dsn = userid() '.COLDNEXT.LIST'
level = substr(mask,3,1)
gcdmask = 'CIC' level '.' mask '*.CICS*.DFHGCD.DATA'
temp_start = "start = index(gcddsn, '.',1) + 1"
temp_end = "end = index(gcddsn, '.',start)"
temp_level = "level = substr(temp_reg,3,1)"
temp_cold = "cold_dsn='CIC' level '.' temp_reg '.CICS410.COLDNEXT'"
/*****/
/* Does an output list from previous run, if it already exists and    */
/* is waiting to be processed.                                        */
/*****/
if SYSDSN("""list_dsn""") = 'OK' then do
  say 'Output dataset 'list_dsn' already exists'
  say 'Do you wish to process from this ? (Y/N)'
  PULL answer
  if answer = 'Y' then do
    CALL read
    CALL create
    exit 0
  end
end
/*****/
/* Determine list of regions that match entered mask                  */
/*****/
say 'The following regions will be included in this run.'
say 'After which you will have the option to create any required
say 'COLDNEXT datasets or output the list for editing.'
say
address ispxexec "LMDINIT LISTID(LISTID) LEVEL("gcdmask")"
address ispxexec "LMDLIST LISTID("listid") OPTION(LIST) DATASET(gcddsn)"
do while rc = 0
  INTERPRET temp_start
  INTERPRET temp_end
  length = end - start
  temp_reg = substr(gcddsn,start,length)
  INTERPRET temp_level
  INTERPRET temp_cold

```

```

total = total + 1
result = SYSDSN("""cold_dsn""")
if result = 'OK' then do
  say temp_reg ' ignored. COLDNEXT dataset already exists.'
end
else do
  say temp_reg ' included. COLDNEXT dataset required.'
  count = region.Ø + 1
  region.Ø = count
  region.count = temp_reg
end
address ispxec "LMDLIST LISTID("listid")OPTION(LIST)DATASET(gcddsn)
end
if region.Ø = Ø then do
  say
  say '*** There are no regions to be cold started ***'
  say
end
else do
/*****
/* Create COLDNEXT datasets immediately or write regions to dataset */
/*****
  say 'Do you wish to edit region list before executing (Y/N)?'
  PULL answer
  if answer = 'N' then
    call CREATE
  else if answer = 'Y' then
    call OUTPUT
  else
    say 'Processing terminated with no actions'
end
exit Ø
/*****
/* Read in regions from dataset created in previous run of REXX */
/*****
READ:
say 'Do you want to run from this dataset? (Enter 'YES' to con
PULL answer
if answer = 'YES' then exit Ø
say
say 'Data being read in from ' list_dsn '. Please wait.'
address tso "ALLOCATE DA(' list_dsn ') FI(input) SHR"
address tso "EXECIO * DISKR input (FINIS stem region."
address tso "FREE FI(input)"
if rc > Ø then
do
  say
  "*****
  say " ERROR on allocation of file " list_dsn
  say

```

```

*****
    exit 8
end
say 'Finished reading input'
total = region.Ø
return
/*****/
/* Create a COLDNEXT dataset for each region matching the mask */
/*****/
CREATE:
count = Ø
do loop =1 to region.Ø by 1
    temp_reg = strip(region.loop)
    INTERPRET temp_level
    INTERPRET temp_cold
    if SYSDSN("""cold_dsn""") = 'OK' then do
        say strip(region.loop) ' ignored. COLDNEXT already exists.'
    end
    else do
        address tso "ALLOCATE DA('" cold_dsn "') FI(OUTPUT) NEW",
            "DSORG(PS) RECFM(F,B) LRECL(8Ø) BLKSIZE(Ø)"
        address tso "FREE FILE(OUTPUT)"
        count = count + 1
        say strip(region.loop) ' - COLDNEXT dataset created.'
    end
end
end
say
say 'Total number of regions processed    = ' total
say 'Number of COLDNEXT datasets required = ' count
return
/*****/
/* Write regions matching mask to output dataset for post processing */
/*****/
OUTPUT:
if SYSDSN("""list_dsn""") = 'OK' then
    address tso "DELETE '"list_dsn'"
address tso "ALLOCATE DA('" list_dsn "') FI(OUTLIST) NEW",
    "DSORG(PS) RECFM(F,B) LRECL(8Ø) BLKSIZE(Ø)"
address tso "EXECIO" region.Ø "DISKW OUTLIST (FINIS Stem region."
address tso "FREE FILE(outlist)"
say
say 'Region list written to ' list_dsn
say
return

```

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NEWCOPY of programs in an MRO environment

Amendments to heavily-used application programs can often result in moments of panic, when a newly-implemented program has to be backed out as quickly as possible and refreshed in the CICS system in which it is active.

In our CICS Version 4.1.0 MRO environment, we typically have many AORs connected to a single TOR. We have provided a method for a user signed on to the TOR to initiate tasks to refresh a program in all attached AORs and get a prompt and visible response to the command on a scrolling list of AORs. This development also permits the CICS systems programmer to devolve the responsibility of issuing NEWCOPY commands to the group responsible for implementing (or backing out) the program.

It consists of three transactions (NCOP, NCO1, and NCO2, two of which run in the TOR only), four programs (MRONCOPY, MRONCOP1, MRONCOP2, and MROIDSYS), plus one BMS screen map (NEWCOPY).

Having entered the transaction NCOP, the user will see a scrolling list of all AORs attached to the TOR. It allows for up to fifty systems to be connected in MRO (although this could easily be extended). The user can enter the name of the program to be refreshed and, by depressing ENTER repeatedly, will see the results of the 'SET PROGRAM PHASEIN' command that is issued to all connected AORs. Because we use auto-install for programs at our installation (PGAIPGM=ACTIVE in the SIT), if the program has not been loaded into an application region, the message 'PROGRAM NOT FOUND' will be displayed against the region's SYSID on the screen display. This can also be a useful method for determining the usage of programs across your MRO configuration.

MRONCOPY

```
*ASM XOPTS(SP)
      TITLE 'MRONCOPY - MRO NEWCOPY INITIAL SCREEN SEND'
      LCLC &REL
```

```

&REL      SETC  '4.1'
          DFHREGS
SYSREG    EQU   6
          DFHEISTG
ACQUIRED  EQU   C'A'
RELEASED  EQU   C'R'
*****
SYSCNT    DS    F
SYSIDS    DS    50CL5                max number of SYSIDS = (49 + 1)
*****
SAVE14    DS    F
CRES      DS    F
LENF      DS    H
TSMMSG    DS    CL(MSSGL)
CMPGMID   DS    CL8
NAME      DS    CL8
          COPY   DFHAID                AID key definitions
          COPY   DFHBMSCA             BMS attribute definitions
*****
*          Screen Map                    *
*****
          COPY   NEWCOPY
NEXTSYS   EQU   (LINE005L-LINE004L)   length of detail line
MSSGL     EQU   L'MSGAR040
MAXSYS    EQU   14                    maximum number of SYSID lines on screen
MRONCOPY  CSECT
          B      START
          DC     C'MRONCOPY '
          DC     C'R: &REL '
          DC     C'&SYSDATE '
          DC     C'&SYSTIME '
*****
*          Set up screen area            *
*****
START     DS    0H
          MVC    QNAME(4),EIBTRMID
          MVC    QNAME+4(4),=C'NCPY'
          EXEC   CICS READQ TS QUEUE(QNAME) ITEM(1) + .
          INTO   (PGMID)                + .
          RESP   (CRES)
          BAL    R14,GETSYS
*****
*          RETRIEVE and display any messages *
*****
          LA     R0,L'MSGLINE0
          STH    R0,LENF
          EXEC   CICS RETRIEVE INTO(MSGLINE0) LENGTH(LENF) + .
          RESP   (CRES)
*****

```

```

*          Delete any old TS queue and          * .
*          SEND ERASE on first screen          * .
*****
SEND1ST  DS      ØH
        EXEC  CICS DELETEQ QUEUE(QNAME)          +
        RESP(CRES)
        EXEC  CICS SEND MAP('NEWCOPY') MAPSET('NEWCOPY') +
        WAIT                                     +
        ERASE                                     +
        ALARM
*****
*          RETURN                              *
*****
        RETURN EXEC  CICS RETURN TRANSID(NEXTRAN)
*****
* Subroutines                                *
*****
**                                           **
**_____ GETSYS _____**
*          Find attached systems              *
*****
GETSYS  DS      ØH
        ST      R14,SAVE14
        LA      RØ,(4+5Ø*5)
        STH     RØ,LENF
        EXEC  CICS LINK PROGRAM('MROIDSYS') +
        COMMAREA(SYSCNT)          +
        LENGTH(LENF)
        L      R2,SYSCNT           number of MRO systems
        LA     SYSREG,SYSIDS       point to first SYSID
        LA     R7,SYSIDØ40        point to map start field
        CH     R2,=Y(MAXSYS)      do not exceed screen
        BNH    SYSLOOP            limits
        LA     R2,MAXSYS
SYSLOOP DS      ØH
        MVC    Ø(4,R7),Ø(SYSREG)  complete SYSID
        MVI    TSMMSG,X'4Ø'       clear message area
        MVC    TSMMSG+1(MSSGL-1),TSMMSG
        CLI    4(SYSREG),RELEASED  is this system available?
        BNE    STARTASK
        MVC    TSMMSG(L'NOTAVBL),NOTAVBL  no - send unavailable mssg
STARTASK DS      ØH
        MVC    (MSGARØ40-SYSIDØ40)(MSSGL,R7),TSMMSG  display message
        LA     SYSREG,L'SYSIDS(,SYSREG)  increment SYSID
        LA     R7,NEXTSYS(,R7)          increment map pointer
        BCT    R2,SYSLOOP              loop until last AOR
        L      R14,SAVE14.
        BR     R14
*****
*          CONSTANTS
*

```

```

*****
NEXTRAN  DC    C'NC01'
NOTAVBL  DC    C' - SYSTEM NOT AVAILABLE - '
          END
***** Bottom of Data *****

```

MRONCOP1

```

*ASM XOPTS(SP)
          TITLE 'MRONCOP1 - MRO NEWCOPY RETURN MESSAGES'
          LCLC &REL
&REL     SETC  '4.1'
          DFHREGS
COMMREG  EQU   5
SYSREG   EQU   6
          DFHEISTG
ACQUIRED EQU   C'A'
RELEASED EQU   C'R'
*****
SYSCNT   DS    F
SYSIDS   DS    5ØCL5           max number of SYSIDS = (49 + 1)
*****
SAVE14   DS    F
CRES     DS    F
LENF     DS    H
ITNUM    DS    H
*****
TQNAME   DS    CL8
TSREC    DS    ØCL(12+MSSGL)
TSSYSID  DS    CL4
TSPGMID  DS    CL8
TSMMSG   DS    CL(MSSGL)
*****
CMAREA   DS    ØCL12
CMPGMID  DS    CL8
CMSCLINE DS    FL4
*****
STRTREC  DS    ØCL12
STRTSYS  DS    CL4
STRTTSQ  DS    CL8
STRTRECL EQU  *-STRTREC
*****
MSGLINE  DS    CL35
          COPY  DFHAID           AID key definitions
          COPY  DFHBMSCA        BMS attribute definitions
*****
*        Screen Map                *
*****
          COPY  NEWCOPY
NEXTSYS  EQU   (LINEØØ5L-LINEØØ4L)  length of detail line

```



```

MSSGL EQU L'MSGAR040
MAXSYS EQU 14 maximum number of SYSID lines on screen
MRONCOP1 CSECT
        B START
        DC C'MRONCOP1 '
        DC C'R: &REL '
        DC C'&SYSDATE '
        DC C'&SYSTIME '
*****
* Program flow *
*****
START DS 0H
      MVC TQNAME(4),EIBTRMID set up TS queue name
      MVC TQNAME+4(4),=C'REMQ'
      MVC STRTTSQ(8),TQNAME QNAME passed to AOR
*****
* AIDs : ENTER refresh screen *
* PF3 return to first screen *
* PF4 return *
* PF8 scroll forward *
*****
      EXEC CICS HANDLE AID +
          PF3 (GOBACK) +
          PF4 (RETURN) +
          PF8 +
          ENTER +
          ANYKEY (INVKEY)
*
      EXEC CICS IGNORE CONDITION MAPFAIL
      EXEC CICS RECEIVE MAP('NEWCOPY') MAPSET('NEWCOPY') ASIS
*****
* If returning from screen send, we have COMMAREA *
*****
      OC EIBCALEN,EIBCALEN is there a COMMAREA?
      BZ NOCOMM no - first time thru
      L COMMREG,DFHEICAP address of COMMAREA
      MVC CMAREA(L'CMAREA),0(COMMREG) restore COMMAREA
NOCOMM DS 0H
      BAL R14,GETSYS fill in system-ids
      OC CMPGMID,CMPGMID have we a program-id?
      BZ GETPGMID no
      MVC CMDINPO(L'CMDINPO),CMPGMID restore screen prog-id
      MVI CMDINPA,DFHBMPRO protect program-id field
      BAL R14,READTSQ read message queues
      B SENDMAP
GETPGMID DS 0H
      CLI EIBAID,DFHPPF8 are we scrolling?
      BE SENDMAP go to next screen
      OC CMDINPI,CMDINPI PGMID entered?
      BZ NOINPUT tell them if not

```

```

MVI    CMDINPA,DFHBMPRO           protect program-id
MVC    CMPGMID,CMDINPI           and store it
BAL    R14,STRALL                start NEWCOPY tasks
XC     CMSCLINE,CMSCLINE        reset scroll to zero
*****
*      Send map and return here      *
*****
SENDMAP DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS SEND MAP('NEWCOPY') MAPSET('NEWCOPY')      +
        FROM(NEWCOPYS)                                         +
        LENGTH(=AL2(NEWCOPYL))

*
        EXEC  CICS RETURN TRANSID(EIBTRNID)                    +
        COMMAREA(CMAREA) LENGTH(12)
*****
*      Error conditions              *
*****
NOINPUT DS    ØH
        MVI   MSGLINE,X'4Ø'
        MVC   MSGLINE+1(L'MSGLINE-1),MSGLINE
        MVC   MSGLINE(L'NOPROG),NOPROG
        B     GOBACK

*
INVKEY  DS    ØH
        MVI   MSGLINE,X'4Ø'
        MVC   MSGLINE+1(L'MSGLINE-1),MSGLINE
        MVC   MSGLINE(L'IKMSG),IKMSG
        B     GOBACK

*****
* Go back to initial screen with optional message *
*****
GOBACK  DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS START TRANSID('NCOP')                      +
        FROM(MSGLINE) LENGTH(35)                               +
        TERMID(EIBTRMID)

*****
*      Return                        *
*****
RETURN  DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS RETURN

*****
*      SUBROUTINES                  *
*****
**
**----- GETSYS -----**
*      Find attached systems        *
*****
GETSYS  DS    ØH
        ST    R14,SAVE14
        LA    RØ,(4+5Ø*5)
        STH   RØ,LENF

```

```

EXEC  CICS LINK PROGRAM('MROIDSYS')          +
      COMMAREA(SYSCNT)                       +
      LENGTH(LENF)
L     R2,SYSCNT                             number of MRO systems
L     R14,CMSCLINE                          current start line
CLI   EIBAID,DFHFP8                         are we scrolling?
BNE   GETSYS1
LA    R14,MAXSYS(R14)                       add 1 pageful
ST    R14,CMSCLINE                          save start line
SR    R2,R14                                is there a next page to go to?
BP    GETSYS1                                yes - so go scroll
L     R2,SYSCNT                             get number of systems
XC    CMSCLINE,CMSCLINE                    reset scroll amount to zero
GETSYS1 DS  ØH
L     R14,CMSCLINE                          get current start line
MH    R14,=Y(L'SYSIDS)                     get disp into SYSIDS
LA    SYSREG,SYSIDS(R14)
LA    R7,SYSIDØ40                          point to map start field
CH    R2,=Y(MAXSYS)                        do not exceed screen
BNH   SYSLOOP                              limits
LA    R2,MAXSYS
SYSLOOP DS  ØH
MVC   Ø(4,R7),Ø(SYSREG)                    complete SYSID
MVI   TSMMSG,X'4Ø'                          clear message area
MVC   TSMMSG+1(MSSGL-1),TSMMSG
CLI   4(SYSREG),RELEASED                   is this system available?
BNE   STARTASK
MVC   TSMMSG(L'NOTAVBL),NOTAVBL           no - send unavailable mssg
STARTASK DS  ØH
MVC   (MSGARØ40-SYSIDØ40)(MSSGL,R7),TSMMSG  display message
LA    SYSREG,L'SYSIDS(,SYSREG)             increment SYSID
LA    R7,NEXTSYS(,R7)                     increment map pointer
BCT   R2,SYSLOOP                          loop until last AOR
L     R14,SAVE14
BR    R14
**
**----- STRTALL -----**
* Start tasks to refresh program in all regions *
*****
STRTALL DS  ØH
ST     R14,SAVE14
L     R2,SYSCNT                             get number of systems
LA    SYSREG,SYSIDS                       get first SYSID
LA    R5,1                                 set up counter reg
LA    R7,SYSIDØ40                         point to map start field
MVC   STRTSYS,SYSIDS
STLOOP DS  ØH
XC    TSREC,TSREC                          clear TS rec
CLI   4(SYSREG),RELEASED                   is this system available?
BE    STRTEND                              no further action
MVC   TSMMSG(L'REFMSG),REFMSG             set up default message

```

```

MVC TSSYSID(4),Ø(SYSREG)      move in this SYSID
MVC TSPGMID(8),CMPGMID       move in program name
** Delete TS queue **
EXEC CICS DELETEQ TS QUEUE(TQNAME)      +
      SYSID(Ø(SYSREG))                  +
      RESP(CRES)
** Write new TS queue **
EXEC CICS WRITEQ TS QUEUE(TQNAME) FROM(TSREC)  +
      LENGTH(7Ø)                        +
      SYSID(Ø(SYSREG))
** Start transaction **
EXEC CICS START TRANSID('NC02')      +
      INTERVAL(2)                      +
      FROM(STRTREC)                    +
      LENGTH(=Y(STRTRECL))            +
      SYSID(Ø(SYSREG))
STRTEND DS ØH
LA R5,1(,R5)                          increment count
LA SYSREG,L'SYSIDS(,SYSREG)            next SYSID
LA R7,NEXTSYS(,R7)                    next message line
BCT R2,STLOOP                          process next record
L R14,SAVE14
BR R14
**
**----- READTSQ -----**
* Read TS queues and send messages to screen *
*****
READTSQ DS ØH
ST R14,SAVE14
LA RØ,1
STH RØ,ITNUM                          get first item
L R2,SYSCNT                          get number of systems
XR R14,R14
CLI EIBAID,DFHPPF8                    are we scrolling?
BNE NOSCRCL
L R14,CMSCLINE                        get current start line
SR R2,R14
MH R14,=Y(L'SYSIDS)                   get disp into SYSIDS
NOSCRCL DS ØH
LA SYSREG,SYSIDS(R14)
LA R7,SYSIDØ40                        point to map start field
CH R2,=Y(MAXSYS)                      do not exceed screen
BNH READLOOP                          limits
LA R2,MAXSYS
READLOOP DS ØH
CLI 4(SYSREG),RELEASED                is this system available?
BNE STRTREAD
MVC TSMMSG(L'NOTAVBL),NOTAVBL        send unavailable mssg
B READEND                             no further action
STRTREAD DS ØH
XC TSREC,TSREC                        clear TS rec

```



```

MSSGL EQU L'MSGAR040
MRONCOP2 CSECT
        B START
        DC C'MRONCOP2 '
        DC C'R: &REL '
        DC C'&SYSDATE '
        DC C'&SYSTIME '
*****
* Retrieve commands *
*****
START DS 0H
      LA R6,STRTRECL
      STH R6,LENSTA
      EXEC CICS RETRIEVE INTO(STRTREC) LENGTH(LENSTA)
      EXEC CICS ASSIGN SYSID(LSYSID)
      XC TSREC,TSREC clear input
      LA R6,TSRECL
      STH R6,LENTSQ
      EXEC CICS HANDLE CONDITION ITEMERR(TSEXIT)
      EXEC CICS READQ TS QUEUE(STRTTSQ) INTO(TSREC) +
            LENGTH(LENTSQ) +
            ITEM(1)
*
      XC TSMMSG(MSSGL),TSMMSG clear input
*****
* Let's refresh the program *
*****
REFRESH DS 0H
        EXEC CICS SET PROGRAM(TSPGMID) PHASEIN +
              RESP(CRES)
*
      CLC CRES,DFHRESP(PGMIDERR) program not found
      BE NOPGM
      CLC CRES,DFHRESP(NOTAUTH) unauthorized user
      BE NOTAUTH
      CLC CRES,DFHRESP(NORMAL)
      BNE BADCOPY unspecified error
      MVC TSMMSG(L'GDINPUT),GDINPUT
      B GOAWAY
BADCOPY DS 0H
        MVC TSMMSG(L'MSG1),MSG1
        B GOAWAY
NOPGM DS 0H
        MVC TSMMSG(L'MSG2),MSG2
        B GOAWAY
NOTAUTH DS 0H
        MVC TSMMSG(L'MSG3),MSG3
        B GOAWAY
OTHERR DS 0H
        MVC TSMMSG(L'MSG4),MSG4
        B GOAWAY

```

```

TSEXIT  DS    ØH
        MVC   TSMSG(L'QERROR),QERROR
        B     GOAWAY
GOAWAY  DS    ØH
        LA    RØ,1
        STH   RØ,ITNUM
        EXEC  CICS WRITEQ TS QUEUE(STRTTSQ) FROM(TSREC)  +
          LENGTH(LENTSQ)                                +
          ITEM(ITNUM)                                    +
          REWRITE

```

*

```
EXEC  CICS RETURN
```

```
*****
```

```
*          CONSTANTS          *
```

```
*****
```

```

GDINPUT DC    C' - NEWCOPY SUCCESSFUL      - '
MSG1    DC    C' - NEWCOPY PROBLEM         - '
MSG2    DC    C' - PROGRAM NOT FOUND       - '
MSG3    DC    C' - NOT AUTHORIZED          - '
MSG4    DC    C' - PROGRAM IN USE/RESIDENT - '
QERROR  DC    C' - NO MESSAGE ON QUEUE    - '
        END

```

```
***** Bottom of Data *****
```

MROIDSYS

```
*ASM XOPTS(SP)
```

```

        TITLE 'MROIDSYS - FIND NUMBER OF ATTACHED AORS'
        LCLC &REL
&REL   SETC  '4.1'
        DFHREGS
COMMREG EQU  4
SYSREG  EQU  6
        DFHEISTG
ACQUIRED EQU  C'A'
RELEASED EQU  C'R'
CONNECT  DS    F
CONACC   DS    F
STATUS   DS    F
SAVE14   DS    F
MROIDSYS CSECT
        B     START
        DC    C'MROIDSYS '
        DC    C'R: &REL  '
        DC    C'&SYSDATE '
        DC    C'&SYSTIME '

```

```
*****
```

```
*          Retrieve any COMMAREA          *
```

```
*****
```

```

START   DS    ØH
        OC    EIBCALEN,EIBCALEN          is there a COMMAREA?

```

```

        BZ    RETURN                no
        L     COMMREG,DFHEICAP      address of COMMAREA
        USING COMMDSCT,COMMREG
        BAL   R14,GETSYS
RETURN   DS    ØH
        EXEC  CICS RETURN
*****
*          Subroutines                *
**                                               **
**-----GETSYS-----**
*          Get SYSIDs of all connected AORs      *
*****
GETSYS   EQU    *
        ST     R14,SAVE14
        LA    R2,1
**      get the SYSID of the region we are in  **
        EXEC  CICS ASSIGN SYSID(SYSIDS)
        LA    SYSREG,SYSIDS+L'SYSIDS
        XC    CONACC,CONACC
        EXEC  CICS HANDLE CONDITION END(CONEND)
        EXEC  CICS INQUIRE CONNECTION START
CONLOOP  EXEC  CICS INQUIRE CONNECTION(CONNECT)    +
        ACCESSMETHOD(CONACC)                        +
        CONNSTATUS(STATUS)                          +
        NEXT
        CLC   CONACC,DFHVALUE(XM)
        BNE   CONLOOP
        LA    R2,1(,R2)
        MVC   Ø(4,SYSREG),CONNECT                  save SYSID
        MVI   4(SYSREG),ACQUIRED                    set system indic
        CLC   STATUS,DFHVALUE(ACQUIRED)             system available?
        BE    CONLOOP1
        MVI   4(SYSREG),RELEASED                    it seems not
CONLOOP1 DS    ØH
        LA    SYSREG,L'SYSIDS(,SYSREG)
        B     CONLOOP
CONEND   EXEC  CICS INQUIRE CONNECTION END
        ST     R2,SYSCNT
        L      R14,SAVE14
        BR    R14
*****
*          Record maps                *
*****
COMMDSCT DSECT
SYSCNT   DS    F
SYSIDS   DS    CL5
        END
***** Bottom of Data *****

```


NEWCOPY

NEWCOPY	DFHMSD TYPE=DESCT,MODE=INOUT,TERM=3270-2,	X
	CTRL=(PRINT,L80,FREEKB,FRSET),	X
	TIOAPFX=YES	
NEWCOPY	DFHMDI SIZE=(24,80),LINE=1,COLUMN=1,JUSTIFY=LEFT,	X
	MAPATTS=COLOR,DSATTS=COLOR,COLOR=BLUE	
MSGLINE	DFHMDF POS=(1,3),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=35,	X
	INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT	
TITLE1	DFHMDF POS=(2,30),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=20,	X
	INITIAL='MRO NEWCOPY FACILITY',COLOR=DEFAULT	
TITLE2	DFHMDF POS=(3,30),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=20,COLOR=BLUE,	X
	INITIAL='_____'	
CMDLIN	DFHMDF POS=(5,1),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=13,	X
	INITIAL='PROGRAM ==>',COLOR=DEFAULT	
CMDINP	DFHMDF POS=(5,14),ATTRB=(UNPROT,IC),LENGTH=8,	X
	INITIAL=' ',	X
	COLOR=RED	
CMDEND	DFHMDF POS=(5,23),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1,	X
	INITIAL='*',COLOR=DEFAULT	
LINE001	DFHMDF	
	POS=(6,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=80,	X
	INITIAL='_____'	X
	_____',	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
LINE002	DFHMDF POS=(7,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17,	X
	INITIAL='SYSID RESULTS',	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
LINE003	DFHMDF POS=(8,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=80,	X
	INITIAL='_____'	X
	_____',	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
LINE004	DFHMDF POS=(9,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17,	X
	INITIAL=' ',	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
SYSID04	DFHMDF POS=(9,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4,	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
INPUT04	DFHMDF POS=(9,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5,	X
	INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT	
END004	DFHMDF POS=(9,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1,	X
	INITIAL=' '	
MSGAR04	DFHMDF POS=(9,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58,	X
	INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT	
LINE005	DFHMDF POS=(10,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17,	X
	INITIAL=' ',	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
SYSID05	DFHMDF POS=(10,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4,	X
	COLOR=BLUE	
INPUT05	DFHMDF POS=(10,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5,	X
	INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT	
END005	DFHMDF POS=(10,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1,	X

```

INITIAL=' '
MSGAR05 DFHMD F POS=(10,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE006 DFHMD F POS=(11,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID06 DFHMD F POS=(11,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT06 DFHMD F POS=(11,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END006 DFHMD F POS=(11,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR06 DFHMD F POS=(11,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE007 DFHMD F POS=(12,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID07 DFHMD F POS=(12,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT07 DFHMD F POS=(12,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END007 DFHMD F POS=(12,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR07 DFHMD F POS=(12,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE008 DFHMD F POS=(13,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID08 DFHMD F POS=(13,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT08 DFHMD F POS=(13,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END008 DFHMD F POS=(13,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR08 DFHMD F POS=(13,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE009 DFHMD F POS=(14,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID09 DFHMD F POS=(14,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT09 DFHMD F POS=(14,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END009 DFHMD F POS=(14,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR09 DFHMD F POS=(14,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE010 DFHMD F POS=(15,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID10 DFHMD F POS=(15,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X

```

```

COLOR=BLUE
INPUT10 DFHMDF POS=(15,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END010 DFHMDF POS=(15,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR10 DFHMDF POS=(15,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE011 DFHMDF POS=(16,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID11 DFHMDF POS=(16,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT11 DFHMDF POS=(16,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END011 DFHMDF POS=(16,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR11 DFHMDF POS=(16,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE012 DFHMDF POS=(17,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID12 DFHMDF POS=(17,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT12 DFHMDF POS=(17,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END012 DFHMDF POS=(17,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR12 DFHMDF POS=(17,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE013 DFHMDF POS=(18,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID13 DFHMDF POS=(18,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT13 DFHMDF POS=(18,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END013 DFHMDF POS=(18,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR13 DFHMDF POS=(18,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE014 DFHMDF POS=(19,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
INITIAL=' | ', X
COLOR=BLUE
SYSID14 DFHMDF POS=(19,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
COLOR=BLUE
INPUT14 DFHMDF POS=(19,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END014 DFHMDF POS=(19,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
INITIAL=' '
MSGAR14 DFHMDF POS=(19,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT

```

```

LINE015 DFHMDf POS=(20,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
        INITIAL='      |      ', X
        COLOR=BLUE
SYSID15 DFHMDf POS=(20,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
        COLOR=BLUE
INPUT15 DFHMDf POS=(20,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
        INITIAL='      ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END015 DFHMDf POS=(20,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
        INITIAL=' '
MSGAR15 DFHMDf POS=(20,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
        INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE016 DFHMDf POS=(21,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
        INITIAL='      |      ', X
        COLOR=BLUE
SYSID16 DFHMDf POS=(21,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
        COLOR=BLUE
INPUT16 DFHMDf POS=(21,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
        INITIAL='      ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END016 DFHMDf POS=(21,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
        INITIAL=' '
MSGAR16 DFHMDf POS=(21,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
        INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE017 DFHMDf POS=(22,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=17, X
        INITIAL='      |      ', X
        COLOR=BLUE
SYSID17 DFHMDf POS=(22,2),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=4, X
        COLOR=BLUE
INPUT17 DFHMDf POS=(22,10),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=5, X
        INITIAL='      ',COLOR=DEFAULT
END017 DFHMDf POS=(22,16),ATTRB=(ASKIP,PROT),LENGTH=1, X
        INITIAL=' '
MSGAR17 DFHMDf POS=(22,20),ATTRB=(PROT,BRT),LENGTH=58, X
        INITIAL=' ',COLOR=DEFAULT
LINE018 DFHMDf POS=(23,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=80, X
        INITIAL='-----X
        -----', X
        COLOR=BLUE
LINE019 DFHMDf POS=(24,1),ATTRB=PROT,LENGTH=79, X
        INITIAL='ENTER - NEWCOPY PF3 - REFRESH SCREEN PF4 - X
        RETURN PF8 - SCROLL FWD ', X
        COLOR=BLUE
        DFHMSD TYPE=FINAL
        END
***** Bottom of Data *****

```

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National language sort in CICS

Temporary storage queues are usually used in CICS programs to store the results of the read/fetch of two or more rows from a file or database, so the end user can browse through the list of records retrieved according to his selection criteria.

If we want to present the result to the end user in sorted form (usually by surname, first name, primary key code, etc), the ORDER BY statement (DB2) must be part of the EXEC SQL statement that fetches records, or the records should be retrieved by using the index (index is always a sorted structure). It sounds so simple. But can you always do so and is the record order always correct? In fact, you cannot always use the system sort.

In DB2, there are cases when the ORDER BY statement cannot be used. There are also cases when the ORDER BY statement leads to internal execution of your query producing so called 'view materialization' and your query executes for ages. In DL/I and VSAM, you can only use sort by retrieving the records using the index and/or using the bank definition (segments are defined to be sorted).

Can you sort records if they are retrieved from different sources or different objects? And can you sort records by using, for example, the second column in the index?

NATIONAL LANGUAGES AND CODE PAGES

It is really easy if English is your national language – in every code page (EBCDIC, ASCII) the letters are positioned according to their position in the English alphabet. So, if you want to sort two words, the system easily translates characters to their numeric values and compares the numeric representation of the characters on specific positions in the words.

But what about other national languages? When code pages were adapted to non-English languages the same logic for positioning non-English letters in the code page was not applied to the non-English alphabets. English letters were kept in the same places in the code page and positions of infrequently-used characters (eg square bracket)

were used to record non-English letters. Because those characters are randomly spread across the code page, it is not possible to sort by simply translating characters to their numeric values.

IBM has proposed some solutions for enabling a correct sort (eg FIELDPROC in DB2) but this is far from being a general and easy solution, especially if you retrieve records from different sources. Anyone who has tried to get a correct non-English sort soon comes to the same opinion – it is just not possible! DB2, for example, doesn't have as nice an interface as Oracle, where you can specify in which language the sort should be done and the system retrieves records in the correct order.

Another possible problem is that some letters in non-English alphabets actually consist of two or more characters (eg 'NJ' in Croatian). And what if two characters should be treated as if they are the same character even though they have different numeric representations (eg 'u' and 'ü' in German)?

SORT USING THE CROATIAN ALPHABET

Although I will describe my solution for sorting words according to the Croatian alphabet, anyone who has a similar problem can easily translate the solution for their own national language sort. The Croatian alphabet consists of the following letters:

A B C ? ? D D ? ? E F G H I J K L L J M N N J O P R S ? T U V Z ?

Where '?' represents letters that do not exist in the English alphabet. There are also some letters in the English alphabet that don't exist in the Croatian alphabet (eg Q, W), and other letters that consist of two characters (eg LJ).

The numeric values for 'C' and 'D' are whole numbers and the difference is equal to 1. So how can we specify that letters '?' and '?' are between those letters? The only way is to assign not the actual numeric value from the code page, but, instead, a decimal value that is greater than the numeric value of the letter 'C' and smaller than the numeric value of letter 'D'. Also, the decimal value of the first letter '?' must be less than the decimal value of the second letter '?', if we want to have the correct order.

What about the letter 'NJ', which consists of two characters and is positioned just after the letter 'N'? This means that whenever we find an occurrence of 'N' in a string, we have to check whether the next character is 'J'. If it is not 'J', we use the numeric value of letter 'N'; if it is 'J', we assign to the letter 'N' a decimal value that is between the numeric value of 'N' and the numeric value of 'O'.

Finally, what about the English letter 'W', which is not part of the Croatian alphabet but is sometimes found in names? According to the Croatian sort, it should be treated as 'V'. This means that whenever we find an occurrence of the character 'W' in the string, we must not use the numeric value of 'W' but instead use the numeric value of the character 'V'.

THE SOLUTION

The following requirements are fulfilled by the solution given in this article:

- When the user specifies search criteria, rows and records are fetched under CICS from different sources (DB2, DL/I, VSAM) and stored in a CICS temporary storage queue.
- The items in the temporary storage queue should be sorted before being displayed to the user.
- Sort criteria can be by item (full sort) or by specific item fields.
- The sort order can be ascending or descending.
- Records with the same value of sort criteria can be kept or removed from the temporary storage queue.
- The sort technique that is used should be efficient and should require as few system resources as possible.
- All programmers should use a standard program that will cover all requirements and can be called from their CICS programs.

To satisfy these requirements, I have created the CICS program called SRTC0010 that programmers link to from their CICS programs.

The usual user program that links sort programs looks like the following:

```

PROG: PROC OPTIONS(MAIN);
...
%INCLUDE SRTK0001;          /* SORT COMMAREA */
%INCLUDE SRTR0001;          /* SORT DEFAULTS */
...
SORT_VARS.TS_NAME=...
SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER=...
SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH=...
...
EXEC CICS LINK PROGRAM('SRTC0010') COMMAREA(SORT_STR);
...
END PROG;

```

As you can see from the program source, two members should be included before linking the sort program. They should be stored in the PDS where they can be read-only accessed by programmers. Member SRTK0001 contains the structure describing the COMMAREA that is an interface between the user and the sort program. Member SRTR0001 contains sort defaults that can be overridden before linking to the sort program.

SORT COMMAREA SRTK0001

```

/*****
/* SORT TS COMMAREA DEFINITION *****/
/*****
DCL SORT_PTR PTR;
DCL SORT_STR CHAR(128) BASED(SORT_PTR);
DCL 1 SORT_VARS BASED(SORT_PTR),
    2 TS_NAME                CHAR(8),
    2 ITEM_NUMBER            BIN FIXED(15),
    2 ITEM_LENGTH            BIN FIXED(15),
    2 SORT_ORDER              CHAR(1),
    2 DELETE_DUPLICATE        CHAR(3),
    2 FIELD_SORT              CHAR(3),
    2 FIELD_NUMBER            BIN FIXED(15),
    2 START_POSITION(10)      BIN FIXED(15),
    2 FIELD_LENGTH(10)        BIN FIXED(15),
    2 ITEMNO_PRESERVED         BIN FIXED(15),
    2 ITEMNO_DELETED          BIN FIXED(15);

```

SORT DEFAULTS SRTR0001

```

/*****
/* SORT VARIABLES INITIALIZATION - DEFAULTS *****/
/*****
DCL SORT_TMP CHAR(128) INIT(' ');SORT_PTR=ADDR(SORT_TMP);
SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT='NO ';          /* TS ITEM FULL SORT */

```



```
SORT_VARS.SORT_ORDER='A';           /* ASCENDING ORDER    */
SORT_VARS.DELETE_DUPLICATE='NO';    /* KEEP DUPLICATES    */
```

After including these members, you can specify sort parameters before linking the sort program. The sort parameters are:

- `SORT_VARS.TS_NAME` – the temporary storage queue of items that should be sorted. This is mandatory with no default.
- `SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER` – the number of items in temporary storage that should be sorted. This is mandatory with no default.
- `SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH` – the length of items in temporary storage that should be sorted. This is mandatory with no default.
- `SORT_VARS.SORT_ORDER` – the required sort order of the items in temporary storage. This is mandatory. Permitted values are 'A' (Ascending) and 'D' (Descending). The default is A.
- `SORT_VARS.DELETE_DUPLICATE` – whether to delete or keep items that have the same sort criteria. This is mandatory. The permitted values are 'NO' (keep duplicates) and 'YES' (delete duplicates). The default is NO.
- `SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT` – whether to sort items or specific field(s) in the items. This is mandatory. The permitted values are 'NO' (full item sort) and 'YES' (field(s) sort). The default is NO.
- `SORT_VARS.FIELD NUMBER` – the number of fields that describe the sort criteria. This is mandatory if `SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT = YES`. The permitted values are 1 to 10. There is no default.
- `SORT_VARS.START_POSITION(n)` – the starting position of the 'nth' field in the item. This is mandatory if `SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT = YES` and `n` is less than or equal to `SORT_VARS.FIELD_NUMBER`. The permitted values are 1 to `SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH`. There is no default.
- `SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(n)` – the length of the 'nth' field in the item. This is mandatory if `SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT = YES` and `n` is less than or equal to `SORT_VARS.FIELD_NUMBER`. The permitted values are 1 through to

`SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH - SORT_VARS.START_POSITION(n) + 1`. There is no default.

- `SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_PRESERVED` – the sort program returns the number of items after the sort. This can be different from `SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER` if `SORT_VARS.DELETE_DUPLICATE` `*= YES`.
- `SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_DELETED` – the sort program returns the number of items that are deleted during the sort. This can be other than zero if `SORT_VARS.DELETE_DUPLICATE` `*= YES`.

This might look complicated, but if the sort to be performed is ‘simple’, as it usually is, it is enough to specify the temporary storage queue name, the number of items, and the item length. After the sort, the temporary storage queue will contain all items sorted in ascending order.

SRTC0010

The source of the sort program SRTC0010 follows:

```
* PROCESS INCLUDE, XOPTS(CICS);
  SORT:PROC(SORT_PTR) OPTIONS(MAIN,NOEXECOPS) REORDER;

/* INCLUDE STATEMENTS OF COMMAREA DEFINITION */
%INCLUDE SRTK0001;

/* DECLARATIONS OF BUILTIN FUNCTIONS */
DCL (ADDR,DECIMAL,CSTG,STG,SUBSTR) BUILTIN;

/* DECLARATIONS OF BASE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHARACTERS */
/* THAT IMMEDIATELY PRECEED THE NATIONAL CHARACTERS */
DCL CCC CHAR INIT('C');DCL CC BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCC));
DCL CCD CHAR INIT('D');DCL CD BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCD));
DCL CCL CHAR INIT('L');DCL CL BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCL));
DCL CCN CHAR INIT('N');DCL CN BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCN));
DCL CCS CHAR INIT('S');DCL CS BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCS));
DCL CCV CHAR INIT('V');DCL CV BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCV));
DCL CCZ CHAR INIT('Z');DCL CZ BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CCZ));

/* DECLARATIONS OF VARIABLES AND CONSTANTS */
DCL (I,J,K,RASPN,RECNOPOM,POS1) BIN FIXED(15);
DCL BFNUL BIN FIXED(15,3) INIT(0.0);
DCL (CMPLN) BIN FIXED(15) INIT(0);
DCL 1 SRT,
     2 SORT_LENGTH          BIN FIXED(15) INIT(0),
     2 NO_CHANGES          BIN FIXED(15) INIT(0),
```

```

        2 NO_WRITEQ          BIN FIXED(15) INIT(0);
/* CALCULATING THE LENGTH OF SORT FIELDS */
IF SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT='YES' THEN DO;
    DO I=1 TO 5;
        IF (SORT_VARS.FIELD_NUMBER>=I) THEN
            SRT.SORT_LENGTH=SRT.SORT_LENGTH+SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(I);
    END;
END;
ELSE SRT.SORT_LENGTH=SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH;
/* SORT AREA DECLARATION AND ALLOCATION */
DCL TSREC(0: SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER-1) CHAR(SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH) CTL;
DCL TSRECNO(0: SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER-1) BIN FIXED(15) CTL;
DCL (CMPS1, CMPS2) CHAR(SRT.SORT_LENGTH) CTL;
DCL STRPOM CHAR(SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH) CTL;
ALLOCATE TSREC;
ALLOCATE TSRECNO;
ALLOCATE CMPS1; ALLOCATE CMPS2;
ALLOCATE STRPOM;

/* STORING TS ITEMS INTO SORT AREA */
DO I=1 TO SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER;
    J=I-1;
    EXEC CICS READQ TS QUEUE(SORT_VARS.TS_NAME) ITEM(I)
        INTO(TSREC(J));
    TSRECNO(J)=J;
END;

/* SORTING */
SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_PRESERVED= SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER;
SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_DELETED =0;
RASPON= SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER/2;
DO WHILE(RASPON>0);
    I= RASPON;
    DO WHILE(I< SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER);
        J= I- RASPON;
        DO WHILE(J>=0 &
            J+RASPON<= SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER-1 &
            (SORT_VARS.SORT_ORDER='A' & STRCMP(J, J+RASPON)>BFNUL |
            SORT_VARS.SORT_ORDER='D' & STRCMP(J, J+RASPON)<BFNUL));
            SRT.NO_CHANGES= SRT.NO_CHANGES+1;
            STRPOM= TSREC(J);
            TSREC(J)= TSREC(J+RASPON);
            TSREC(J+RASPON)= STRPOM;
            RECNOPOM= TSRECNO(J);
            TSRECNO(J)= TSRECNO(J+RASPON);
            TSRECNO(J+RASPON)= RECNOPOM;
            J= J- RASPON;
        END;
        I= I+1;
    END;
    RASPON= RASPON/2;

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END;
/* DELETING DUPLICATES IF SPECIFIED AND OVERWRITING TS */
IF (SORT_VARS.DELETE_DUPLICATE='YES') THEN DO;
  EXEC CICS DELETEDQ TS QUEUE(SORT_VARS.TS_NAME);
  CMPS2='';
  DO I=1 TO ITEM_NUMBER;
    J=I-1;
    IF (SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT='YES') THEN DO;
      POS1=1;
      DO K=1 TO FIELD_NUMBER;
        SUBSTR(CMPS1,POS1,SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(K))=
          SUBSTR(TSREC(J),
            SORT_VARS.START_POSITION(K),
            SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(K));
        POS1 = POS1 + SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(K);
      END;
    END;
    ELSE CMPS1=TSREC(J);
    IF (CMPS1 $\neq$ CMPS2) THEN DO;
      SRT.NO_WRITEQ=SRT.NO_WRITEQ+1;
      EXEC CICS WRITEQ TS QUEUE(SORT_VARS.TS_NAME)
        FROM(TSREC(J));
      CMPS2=CMPS1;
    END;
  END;
  SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_PRESERVED=SRT.NO_WRITEQ;
  SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_DELETED=SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER-
    SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_PRESERVED;
END;
ELSE DO;
  DO I=1 TO ITEM_NUMBER;
    J=I-1;
    IF (TSRECNO(J)  $\neq$  J) THEN DO;
      SRT.NO_WRITEQ=SRT.NO_WRITEQ+1;
      EXEC CICS WRITEQ TS QUEUE(SORT_VARS.TS_NAME) ITEM(I)
        FROM(TSREC(J)) REWRITE;
    END;
  END;
END;

/* PROCEDURE THAT COMPARES TWO STRINGS ACCORDING TO THE */
/* NATIONAL ALPHABET */
STRCMP: PROCEDURE(RN1, RN2) RETURNS(BIN FIXED(15,3));
DCL (RN1, RN2) BIN FIXED(15);
DCL (CH1, CH2) BIN FIXED(15,3);
DCL (NXTC1,NXTC2) CHAR;
DCL (C1,C2) CHAR;
DCL J BIN FIXED(15);
DCL POSITION BIN FIXED(15) INIT(1);
IF (SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT='YES') THEN DO;
  DO J=1 TO FIELD_NUMBER;

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        SUBSTR(CMPS1, POSITION, SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(J))=
            SUBSTR(TSREC(RN1),
                SORT_VARS.START_POSITION(J),
                SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(J));
        SUBSTR(CMPS2, POSITION, SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(J))=
            SUBSTR(TSREC(RN2),
                SORT_VARS.START_POSITION(J),
                SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(J));
        POSITION=POSITION+SORT_VARS.FIELD_LENGTH(J);
    END;
END;
ELSE DO;
    CMPS1=TSREC(RN1);
    CMPS2=TSREC(RN2);
END;
DO J=1 TO SRT.SORT_LENGTH;
    IF (J=SRT.SORT_LENGTH) THEN DO;
        NXTC1='-';
        NXTC2='-';
    END;
    ELSE DO;
        NXTC1=SUBSTR(CMPS1, J+1, 1);
        NXTC2=SUBSTR(CMPS2, J+1, 1);
    END;
    C1=SUBSTR(CMPS1, J, 1);
    C2=SUBSTR(CMPS2, J, 1);
    CH1=Ø; CH2=Ø;
    IF (C1≠C2 | NXTC1≠NXTC2) THEN DO;
        CH1=CTN(C1, NXTC1);
        CH2=CTN(C2, NXTC2);
        IF (CH1 ≠ CH2) THEN RETURN(CH1-CH2);
    END;
END;
RETURN(BFNUL);
END STRCMP;

/* PROCEDURE THAT ASSIGNS VALUES TO THE CHARACTERS ACCORDING TO THE */
/* NATIONAL ALPHABET */
CTN: PROCEDURE(CH, NXTC) RETURNS(BIN FIXED(15,3));
DCL (CH, NXTC) CHAR;
DCL V BIT(8) BASED(ADDR(CH));
DCL BF BIN FIXED(15,3);
BF=V;
SELECT(CH);
    WHEN ('?') BF=CC+.5; /* C < ? (¬) < D */
    WHEN ('?') BF=CC+.7; /* C < ? (¬) < ? (?) < D */
    WHEN ('D') DO; /* D < D? (D|) < E */
        IF (NXTC='?') THEN BF=CD+.5;
    END;
    WHEN ('?') BF=CD+.7; /* D < D? (D|) < ? (?) < E */
    WHEN ('L') DO; /* L < LJ < M */

```

```

        IF (NXTC='J') THEN BF=CL+.5;
    END;
    WHEN ('N') DO;                                /* N < NJ < M */
        IF (NXTC='J') THEN BF=CN+.5;
    END;
    WHEN ('?') BF=CS+.5;                          /* C < ? (?) < D */
    WHEN ('W') BF=CV;                              /* W = V */
    WHEN ('?') BF=CZ+.5;                          /* C < ? (|) < D */
    OTHERWISE;
END;
RETURN (BF);
END CTN;

/* FREEING SORT AREA */
FREE TSREC;
FREE TSRECNO;
FREE CMPS1;FREE CMPS2;
FREE STRPOM;

/* UNCOMMENT THE FOLLOWING IF YOU WANT TO TEST AND TRACE SORT */
/* DCL ISPVAR CHAR(255) INIT(' ');
DCL 1 ISP BASED(ADDR(ISPVAR)),
    2 HD CHAR(21),
    2 B01 CHAR(01),
    2 V01 CHAR(08),
    2 L01 CHAR(08),
    2 B02 CHAR(01),
    2 V02 CHAR(12),
    2 L02 PIC'(5)9',
    2 B03 CHAR(01),
    2 V03 CHAR(12),
    2 L03 PIC'(5)9',
    2 B04 CHAR(01),
    2 V04 CHAR(11),
    2 L04 CHAR(3),
    2 B05 CHAR(01),
    2 V05 CHAR(13),
    2 L05 PIC'(5)9',
    2 B06 CHAR(01),
    2 V06 CHAR(11),
    2 L06 CHAR(1),
    2 B07 CHAR(01),
    2 V07 CHAR(17),
    2 L07 CHAR(3),
    2 B08 CHAR(01),
    2 V08 CHAR(17),
    2 L08 PIC'(5)9',
    2 B09 CHAR(01),
    2 V09 CHAR(15),
    2 L09 PIC'(5)9';
ISP.HD='** SORT VARIABLE ** ';

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ISP.V01='TS_NAME: ';
ISP.L01=SORT_VARS.TS_NAME;
ISP.V02='ITEM_NUMBER: ';
ISP.L02=SORT_VARS.ITEM_NUMBER;
ISP.V03='ITEM_LENGTH: ';
ISP.L03=SORT_VARS.ITEM_LENGTH;
ISP.V04='FIELD_SORT: ';
ISP.L04=SORT_VARS.FIELD_SORT;
ISP.V05='FIELD_NUMBER: ';
ISP.L05=SORT_VARS.FIELD_NUMBER;
ISP.V06='SORT_ORDER: ';
ISP.L06=SORT_VARS.SORT_ORDER;
ISP.L07=SORT_VARS.DELETE_DUPLICATE;
ISP.V07='DELETE_DUPLICATE: ';
ISP.V08='ITEMNO_PRESERVED: ';
ISP.L08=SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_PRESERVED;
ISP.V09='ITEMNO_DELETED: ';
ISP.L09=SORT_VARS.ITEMNO_DELETED;

EXEC CICS WRITEQ TS QUEUE(' ') FROM(ISPVAR) NOHANDLE; */

EXEC CICS RETURN;
END SORT;

```

The sort program uses the bubble-sort procedure. If you want to change the sort program for use with your national language alphabet, it is sufficient to specify at the beginning of the program the English language characters that immediately precede the national language characters and change the procedure CTN that assigns the decimal value to the characters.

IMPORTANT

It might be useful to program the sort program in Assembler – I think this might work even faster.

You should check the CICS initialization parameter that specifies how much processor time can be spent in the program between two EXEC CICS statements. If the time is too short, the sort program will abend when the sort is very big. You are free to increase it.

Josip Ivancic
Database Administrator (Croatia)

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CICS news

IBM has announced Version 3.1 of its CICS Universal Clients and CICS Transaction Gateway, with new hardware support for IBM Network Stations, Netfinity Servers, and Sun Sparc Ultra 5 and Ultra 10 machines.

The Universal Clients provide the basis for IBM's Application Mining initiative, providing the means to access CICS applications users' desktops via CICS servers on all platforms. The Transaction Gateway, used where multiple users are required, replaces the CICS Internet Gateway and the CICS Gateway for Java.

Besides new hardware support, the Universal Clients get enhancements to C++ and COM programming interfaces, EPI extensions to support extended terminal attributes and sign-on capable terminals, and improved supplied sample programs, including support for PL/I for NT.

The gateway gets the same improvements plus enhancements to Java programming interfaces and Common Connector Framework classes for CICS. It can also be enabled to run as an NT service and there's new support for OS/390 Unix with enhanced security and performance. Also new is support for OS/390 System Secure Sockets Layer (SSL), user authentication via an X.509 client certificate, and mapping of client certificates to RACF user-ids.

For further information contact your local IBM representative.
URL: <http://www.ibm.com>.

* * *

HDS has announced its iSuite set of integrated e-business solutions. The suite's built around Skyline Trinium and Pilot

Series mainframes, as well as Freedom Storage 7700E disk arrays.

Its IntraPlex creates a complete Parallel Sysplex configuration within a single Skyline Trinium. Key elements include dynamic transaction routing, application data sharing for CICS, DB2, IMS, and VSAM environments, and the development and implementation of an overall strategy.

For further information contact your local HDS representative.
URL: <http://www.hds.com>.

* * *

Candle has announced immediate support for OS/390 Version 2.8 in all relevant products. It also has expanded participation in the IBM SystemPac programme.

Candle also unveiled a new version of its Candle Command Center product for CICS Version 200, including enhanced usability and additional support for Parallel Sysplex and data sharing analysis, such as support for VSAM record-level sharing.

There's also OMEGAMON II Version 500 for CICS with a range of new features including analysis of various types of Web-based connections in CICS, and new flexible user profile controls.

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