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'Killing' CICS tasks with CICS Performance Monitor for z/OS

A question often asked is, "What capabilities exist to 'kill' a task from a given CICS system via CICS Performance Manager?". (Here we are using the term 'kill' to refer to the action provided by many performance management monitors.)

CICS Performance Monitor bases its facilities on those of CICSplex System Manager. CICSplex SM itself is an EXEC CICS application, and therefore provides the ability to PURGE and FORCEPURGE tasks. Those facilities are exploited by CICS PM.

Killing a task in a CICS region can have catastrophic consequences; for instance, no data integrity is guaranteed. As an example, consider the consequences of purging a task in a DB2WAIT condition. Having killed the task, the DB2 subsystem could subsequently post an ECB in the CICS system where the storage is no longer the requestor's ECB. This could have disastrous results.

Nevertheless, the customer may deem this risk acceptable. Whilst this is a concern to CICS system programmers or operators, this function is used in the scenario where a region would have to be brought down anyway to resolve the problem, and killing the task will allow the region to continue processing critical work for some time. An example would be resolving a problem in a trading organization just before the market closes.

The problem is actually subtler than this, and can be broken down into the following items:

- Which system is the problem in?
- Which task do I want to kill?
- How do I kill it?

So, we need to know which task to kill before we can kill it.

In order to understand this topic, some appreciation is required of the underlying architecture of CICSplex SM (upon which CICS PM is built), along with a classification of types of work running within the CICS system, and the CICS system's current state.

CICSPLEX SM AGENT ARCHITECTURE

CICSplex SM (CPSM) provides single system image management through a network of CICS Managing Address Spaces (CMASs). These CMASs communicate with CPSM agents running in the target CICS regions. For example, these agents are responsible for INQUIREing and SETting the attributes of CICS resources.

Communication from the CMAS to the CPSM agent is achieved through a communications agent, also running in the CICS region, which mediates requests from the CMAS. Communication with this agent is via MVS cross-memory services (not CICS communication services).

The communications agent, query, and set agents, along with other CPSM infrastructure services, are initialized at CICS initialization via PLT processing. This establishes long-running tasks that, essentially, process requests for the lifetime of the CICS region. These resources run on the QR TCB. This does expose them to the possibility of being blocked because looping tasks dominate the QR TCB, or delayed through resource shortage (eg storage).

CICS WORKLOAD TYPES

CICS workloads can be classified into various types for the purposes of this discussion as follows:

- Normally executing tasks – the vast majority of CICS tasks. These are susceptible to a CEMT PURGE TASK command.
- Looping tasks – these are tasks that can be looping within themselves (and therefore susceptible to CICS runaway task detection process, ICVR process). They are looping

through the CICS exec layer issuing EXEC CICS commands.

- Tasks in a purgable wait – these are susceptible to a CEMT FORCEPURGE TASK command.
- Tasks in a non-purgable wait (eg a DB2WAIT) – these are not susceptible to a CEMT FORCEPURGE command, but are susceptible to a kill command. It should be noted that the number of situations in which tasks are placed into a non-purgable wait has reduced with each CICS release. For example, dispatcher and DB2 changes in CICS TS 2.2 have resulted in the ability to purge tasks in a DB2WAIT state without the need for kill.

CICS STATE

The state of the CICS system can also play a role in being able to kill a task. If the system is at maxtask or is short on storage, then a new task (such as CEMT) cannot be dispatched. This is an instance where CPSM's long-running task architecture will be able to issue the appropriate command, whilst base CEMT would not.

Class	CEMT	CPSM, CICS PM	Third-party tools
A	Yes	Yes	Yes – normal stuff
B	No	Yes	Yes – eg region at maxtask
C	No	No	Yes – unable to dispatch on QR TCB
D	No	No	No – the rest

Figure 1: CICS states

The scenarios are summarized in Figure 1.

Class A is the majority of situations; Class B can still be performed by CPSM; Class C is a very small (and reducing) class because of CICS internal changes; Class D is minute and no-one addresses it.

CICS PURGE PROCESSING

The current CICS purge processing is as follows.

Upon receipt of a purge request, the CICS dispatcher saves the purge request information. If the purge is not successful, a purge is retried each time the task is suspended, and a deferred abend request issued. The purge may be rejected because the task is not suspended, or the task is purge/forcepurge protected.

OPPORTUNITIES TO EXTEND CICS TS IN THIS AREA

CICS PM supports CICS TS 1.3 and CICS TS 2.2. Open Transaction Environment TCBs were introduced in CICS TS 1.3. These TCBs execute independently of the CICS QR TCB. It would be possible to provide communications endpoints and INQuire/SET services from an OTE TCB. In this way, management services would still be available when the QR TCB is hung up.

Extensions to the ICVR and PURGE mechanisms could establish the need to kill a task; if not immediately attainable, this would be performed on subsequent traversal of the CICS exec layer. Other obvious places include RMI calls and DL/I command interfaces. This could exclude some of the current checks that are made to ensure data integrity. Purging of tasks could also be prioritized by age of the tasks.

SUMMARY

Some third-party performance products provide the ability to kill tasks in a CICS system. Extensions to CICS Transaction server have, in each release, reduced the need for such a function. The long-running agent architecture of CICSplex SM also reduces the number of cases in which such a function is necessary. There is, however, a very small subset of scenarios where such a function is required. We are looking at ways in which to provide such function via CICS Transaction Server, which will be utilized by a future release of CICS Performance Monitor.

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Displaying task information

The following program displays the current tasks running under CICS, with its main characteristics. The screen produced is illustrated below:

CICS51TA							03/04/01	08: 39: 34			
Tasknum	Tran	Userid	Term	Type	Pri	Status	Susptype	Suspval	Susptime	Sc	Tcl
0000023	JNL2	STCCICS		Task	255	Suspend			00000004	S	01
0000045	OMEG	STCCICS		Task	255	Suspend	USERWAIT	SRVWORK	00023156	S	01
0000046	OMEG	STCCICS		Task	255	Suspend	USERWAIT	SR2WORK	00023156	S	01
0003364	P8EE	ECCSTCV	I X76	Term	001	Running			00000002	TP	01
0003365	F5RE	ECCSTAW	I Z11	Term	001	Running			00000002	TP	01
0003366	P8AC	ECCSDEQ	I A01	Term	001	Running			00000001	TP	01
0003367	F1CA	ECCSIUG	I D29	Term	001	Running			00000001	TP	01
0003368	VTAS	ECICLP1	I X23	Term	001	Running			00000001	TP	01

Each time you press *Enter*, the display is refreshed. The screen is limited to 19 lines. If, in a given instant, there are more than 19 active transactions, only those fitting the screen will be displayed.

The fields shown are task number, transaction name, userid, facility (the terminal id, if there is one), facilitytype, transaction priority, its status, suspend type and suspend value (if the task status is suspend), suspend time, startcode, and tclass. This application consists of a COBOL program and a BMS map. The transaction associated with the program (VTAS) is declared in the program's last 77 variable, and you can change it to some other name of your choice.

VITASKP SOURCE CODE

```
IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.  
PROGRAM-ID. VITASKP.  
*  
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.  
DATA DIVISION.  
*****  
WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.  
*****  
77 X          PIC S9(4)  COMP VALUE +0.  
77 Z          PIC S9(4)  COMP VALUE +0.
```

```

77 W-RESP          PIC S9(8)  COMP VALUE +0.
77 W-RESP2         PIC S9(8)  COMP VALUE +0.
77 ABSTIME        PIC S9(15) COMP-3.
77 NUM-AUX        PIC 9(8)   VALUE 0.
77 LISTSIZE1      PIC S9(8)  COMP VALUE +0.
77 LISTPTR         USAGE IS POINTER.
77 END-MESSAGE    PIC X(3)   VALUE 'END'.
77 TRANS-NAME     PIC X(4)   VALUE 'VTAS'.
COPY DFHAI.D.
*****

```

01 COMMAREA.

***** 1625 bytes ***

```

02      W-TASKNUMBER   PIC S9(7)  COMP-3.
02      T-TRANSACTION  PIC X(4).
02      T-USERID        PIC X(8).
02      T-FACILITY      PIC X(4).
02      W-FACILITYTYPE  PIC S9(8)  COMP.
02      W-PRIORITY       PIC S9(8)  COMP.
02      W-RUNSTATUS      PIC S9(8)  COMP.
02      T-SUSPENDTYPE   PIC X(8).
02      T-SUSPENDVALUE  PIC X(8).
02      W-SUSPENDTIME   PIC S9(8)  COMP.
02      T-STARTCODE      PIC X(2).
02      W-TCLASS         PIC S9(8)  COMP.

```

*

02 VITASKS1 .

```

04      FILLER         PIC X(12).
04      CICSNL         COMP  PIC S9(4).
04      CICSNF         PIC X.
04      CICSNI         PIC X(8).
04      DDATEL         COMP  PIC S9(4).
04      DDATEF         PIC X.
04      DDATEI         PIC X(10).
04      DTIMEL         COMP  PIC S9(4).
04      DTIMEF         PIC X.
04      DTIMEI         PIC X(8).
04      SCREEN-LINES    PIC X(1520).
04      LINE1 REDEFINES SCREEN-LINES OCCURS 19.
06      LINEL          COMP  PIC S9(4).
06      LINEA          PIC X.
06      TASKNUMBER     PIC X(7).
06      FILLER         PIC X(1).
06      TRANSACTION    PIC X(4).
06      FILLER         PIC X(1).
06      USERID         PIC X(8).
06      FILLER         PIC X(1).
06      FACILITY       PIC X(4).
06      FILLER         PIC X(1).
06      FACILITYTYPE  PIC X(4).
06      FILLER         PIC X(1).

```

```

06  PRIORITY      PIC X(3).
06  FILLER        PIC X(1).
06  RUNSTATUS     PIC X(7).
06  FILLER        PIC X(1).
06  SUSPENDTYPE   PIC X(8).
06  FILLER        PIC X(1).
06  SUSPENDVALUE  PIC X(8).
06  FILLER        PIC X(1).
06  SUSPENDTIME   PIC X(8).
06  FILLER        PIC X(1).
06  STARTCODE     PIC X(2).
06  FILLER        PIC X(2).
06  TCLASS         PIC X(2).

*
02  VTASKSO REDEFINES VTASKSI  PIC X(1567).
02  FILLER          PIC X(100).

*****
LINKAGE SECTION.
*****
01  DFHCOMMAREA.
    02  FILLER        PIC X(2000).
01  TASKLIST.
    04  TASKL OCCURS 30 PIC S9(7) COMP-3.

*****
PROCEDURE DIVISION.
*****
*
FIRST-TIME-ONLY.
*=====
    IF EIBCALEN = 0
        MOVE LOW-VALUES TO COMMAREA
        MOVE 1625 TO EIBCALEN
        PERFORM INITIATE-SCREEN
        PERFORM INQUIRE-CICS
        PERFORM SEND-SCREEN-ERASE
        GO TO RETURN-TRANSID
    END-IF.
*
OTHER-TIMES.
*=====
    MOVE DFHCOMMAREA TO COMMAREA
    PERFORM RECEIVE-SCREEN
    PERFORM CLEAN-SCREEN
    PERFORM INQUIRE-CICS
    PERFORM SEND-SCREEN
    GO TO RETURN-TRANSID.

*****
* Subroutines
*****

```

```

*
INQUIRE-CICS.
*=====
MOVE Ø TO X.
EXEC CICS INQUIRE TASK LIST
    SET      (LISTPTR)
    LISTSIZE(LISTSIZE1)
END-EXEC
SET ADDRESS OF TASKLIST TO LISTPTR
PERFORM INQUIRE-CICS-LOOP THRU
    INQUIRE-CICS-LOOP-EXIT UNTIL X > 19.
*
INQUIRE-CICS-LOOP.
*=====
ADD 1 TO X.
IF X > LISTSIZE1
    MOVE 99 TO X
    GO TO INQUIRE-CICS-LOOP-EXIT
END-IF

MOVE TASKL(X) TO W-TASKNUMBER
EXEC CICS INQUIRE TASK      (W-TASKNUMBER)
    TRANSACTION (T-TRANSACTION)
    USERID      (T-USERID)
    FACILITY    (T-FACILITY)
    FACILITYTYPE(W-FACILITYTYPE)
    PRIORITY     (W-PRIORITY)
    RUNSTATUS    (W-RUNSTATUS)
    SUSPENDTYPE (T-SUSPENDTYPE)
    SUSPENDVALUE(T-SUSPENDVALUE)
    SUSPENDTIME (W-SUSPENDTIME)
    STARTCODE   (T-STARTCODE)
    TCLASS      (W-TCLASS)
    RESP        (W-RESP)
    RESP2       (W-RESP2)

END-EXEC
IF W-RESP2 > Ø
    MOVE 99 TO X
    GO TO INQUIRE-CICS-LOOP-EXIT
END-IF

MOVE W-TASKNUMBER      TO NUM-AUX
MOVE NUM-AUX(2: 7)      TO TASKNUMBER(X)
MOVE T-TRANSACTION     TO TRANSACTION(X)
MOVE T-USERID          TO USERID(X)
MOVE T-FACILITY         TO FACILITY(X)
MOVE W-PRIORITY         TO NUM-AUX
MOVE NUM-AUX(6: 3)       TO PRIORITY(X)
MOVE T-SUSPENDTYPE     TO SUSPENDTYPE(X)
MOVE T-SUSPENDVALUE    TO SUSPENDVALUE(X)

```

```

MOVE    W-SUSPENDTIME    TO    NUM-AUX
MOVE    NUM-AUX          TO    SUSPENDTIME(X)
MOVE    T-STARTCODE      TO    STARTCODE(X)
MOVE    W-TCLASS          TO    NUM-AUX
MOVE    NUM-AUX(7:2)      TO    TCLASS(X)

IF W-RUNSTATUS     = DFHVALUE(SUSPENDED)
    MOVE 'Suspend' TO RUNSTATUS(X)
END-IF
IF W-RUNSTATUS     = DFHVALUE(RUNNING)
    MOVE 'Running' TO RUNSTATUS(X)
END-IF
IF W-RUNSTATUS     = DFHVALUE(DISPATCHABLE)
    MOVE 'Dispatch' TO RUNSTATUS(X)
END-IF.
IF W-FACILITYTYPE = DFHVALUE(TASK)
    MOVE 'Task'      TO FACILITYTYPE(X)
END-IF
IF W-FACILITYTYPE = DFHVALUE(TERM)
    MOVE 'Term'       TO FACILITYTYPE(X)
END-IF
IF W-FACILITYTYPE = DFHVALUE(DEST)
    MOVE 'Dest'       TO FACILITYTYPE(X)
END-IF.

*
INQUIRE-CICS-LOOP-EXIT.
*=====
EXIT.

*
CLEAN-SCREEN.
*=====
PERFORM CLEAN-SCREEN-LINES
    VARYING Z FROM 1 BY 1 UNTIL Z > 19.
*
CLEAN-SCREEN-LINES.
*=====
MOVE SPACES TO LINE1(Z).

*
INITIATE-SCREEN.
*=====
EXEC CICS ASSIGN APPLID (CICSNI)
END-EXEC
EXEC CICS ASKTIME ABSTIME (ABSTIME)
END-EXEC
EXEC CICS FORMATTIME
    ABSTIME (ABSTIME)
    DATE   (DDATE1)
    DATESEP ('/')
    TIME   (DTIME1)
    TIMESEP (':')

```

```

        END-EXEC.

*
RECEIVE-SCREEN.
*=====
    EXEC CICS HANDLE CONDITION MAPFAIL(RETURN-EXIT)
    END-EXEC
    EXEC CICS RECEIVE MAP('VI TASKS')
    END-EXEC.
    IF EI BAI D = DFHPF3 OR EI BAI D = DFHPF15
        GO TO RETURN-EXIT
    END-IF.

*
SEND-SCREEN.
*=====
    EXEC CICS SEND MAP('VI TASKS')
        DATAONLY
    END-EXEC.

*
SEND-SCREEN-ERASE.
*=====
    EXEC CICS SEND MAP('VI TASKS')
        ERASE
    END-EXEC.

*
RETURN-TRANSID.
*=====
    EXEC CICS RETURN
        TRANSID (TRANS-NAME)
        COMMAREA (COMMAREA)
        LENGTH (EI BCALEN)
    END-EXEC.

*
RETURN-EXIT.
*=====
    EXEC CICS SEND
        FROM (END-MESSAGE)
        LENGTH (3)
        ERASE
    END-EXEC
    EXEC CICS RETURN
    END-EXEC
    GOBACK.

```

BMS MAP

```

MAPSET DFHMSD TYPE=&SYSPARM, MODE=INOUT, CTRL=(FREEKB),
           LANG=COBOL, TI OAPFX=YES, EXTATT=MAPONLY
*
VI TASKS DFHMDI SIZE=(24, 80)

```

*

CI CSN	DFHMDF POS=(01, 04), LENGTH=08, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT, FSET), COLOR=PINK	*
DDATE	DFHMDF POS=(01, 57), LENGTH=10, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=PINK	*
DTIME	DFHMDF POS=(01, 68), LENGTH=08, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=PINK	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 01), LENGTH=07, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Tasknum'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 09), LENGTH=04, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Tran'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 14), LENGTH=06, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Userid'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 23), LENGTH=04, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Term'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 28), LENGTH=04, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Type'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 33), LENGTH=03, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Pri'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 37), LENGTH=06, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Status'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 45), LENGTH=08, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Susptype'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 54), LENGTH=07, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Suspval'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 63), LENGTH=08, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Susptime'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 72), LENGTH=02, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Sc'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(02, 75), LENGTH=03, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=YELLOW, INITIAL='Tcl'	*
	DFHMDF POS=(03, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=RED, INITIAL='-----'* -----'	*
*		
LINE-01	DFHMDF POS=(04, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*
LINE-02	DFHMDF POS=(05, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*
LINE-03	DFHMDF POS=(06, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*
LINE-04	DFHMDF POS=(07, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*
LINE-05	DFHMDF POS=(08, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*
LINE-06	DFHMDF POS=(09, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*
LINE-07	DFHMDF POS=(10, 01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT), COLOR=TURQUOISE	*

```

LINE-08  DFHMDF POS=(11,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-09  DFHMDF POS=(12,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-10  DFHMDF POS=(13,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-11  DFHMDF POS=(14,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-12  DFHMDF POS=(15,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-13  DFHMDF POS=(16,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-14  DFHMDF POS=(17,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-15  DFHMDF POS=(18,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-16  DFHMDF POS=(19,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-17  DFHMDF POS=(20,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-18  DFHMDF POS=(21,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
LINE-19  DFHMDF POS=(22,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=TURQUOISE                                     *
*
DFHMDF POS=(23,01), LENGTH=77, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=RED,                                         *
          INITIAL='-----'                                *
          -----'
DFHMDF POS=(24,60), LENGTH=13, ATTRB=(ASKIP, PROT),
          COLOR=NEUTRAL, INITIAL='PF3/PF15 End'           *
*
DFHMSD TYPE=FINAL
END

```

Using socket programs to send e-mail from CICS

INTRODUCTION

Most of the transaction processing systems running on the mainframe, including CICS, communicate through networks based on the SNA (System Network Architecture) protocol,

which was developed by IBM. Although SNA has proved to be a reliable and secure protocol, the increasing need to connect to more open systems necessitated the introduction of the TCP/IP stack on the mainframe. Now, most CICS systems around the world provide the TCP/IP stack and the necessary socket interface to connect to any other system supporting the TCP/IP protocol. Socket programs provide the most elegant way to connect to other systems hosted on widely-different platforms.

This article deals with one such practical usage of socket programming wherein sockets are used to connect to a local SMTP server and send a mail from a CICS application program.

PRACTICAL APPLICATIONS

The following are some of the practical cases where such a socket program that sends mail from a CICS system can prove to be useful:

- With the increasing demand for higher availability of transactional systems, it has become imperative to keep the users and system programmers of any CICS system informed about major problems occurring in the production CICS region. Whenever a major application or CICS ABEND occurs, the system programmers/developers/users can be informed of the same, using CICS generated e-mails.
- CICS socket programs can be used to send daily MIS reports/extracts at the end of the day to relevant project people.

E-MAIL FROM CICS – A SYNOPSIS OF COMMON METHODS USED

The following are some of the most common methods used to send SMTP mail from CICS:

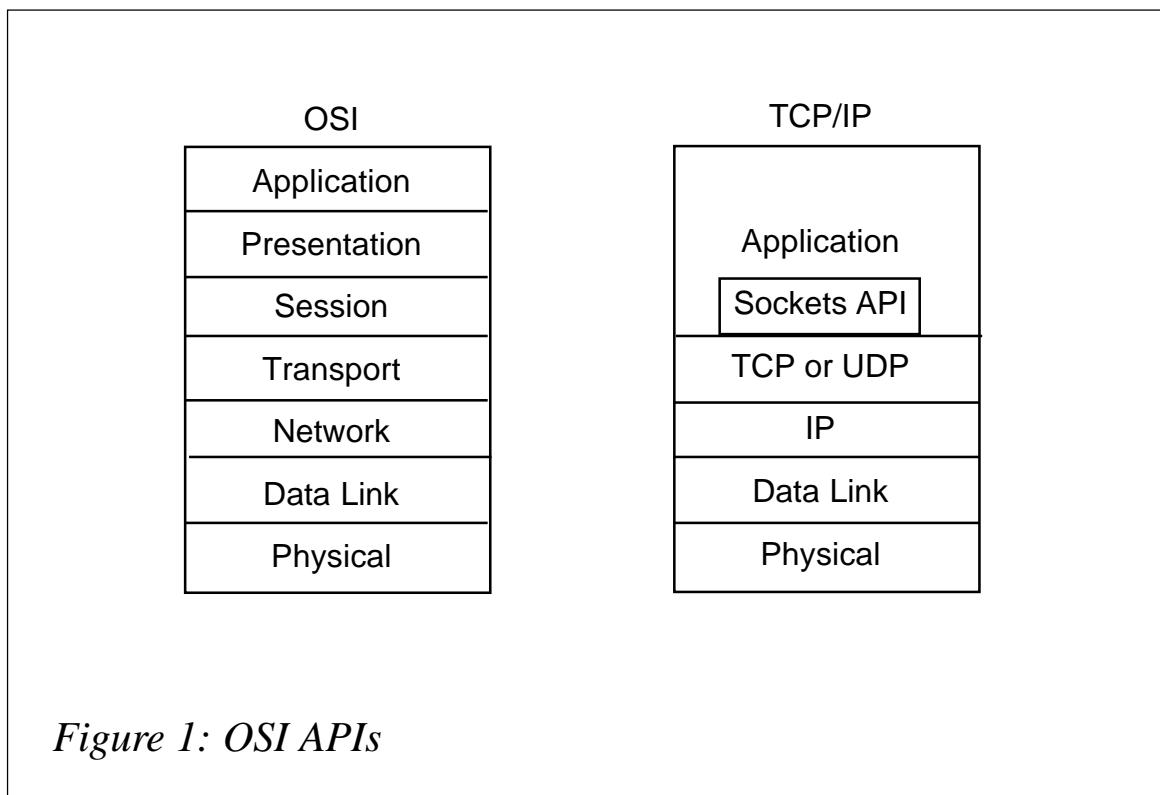
- Spool is provided by CICS as an interface to JES. The spool can be used to send e-mails from CICS where the OUTPUT NODE is set to the SMTP class.

- An extra-partitioned TDQ defined in the DCT can be used for this but has the inherent problem of not throwing any mail to the SMTP server unless the file associated with it is deallocated from CICS.
- Sockets can be used to connect to any local SMTP server. Currently, this is the most elegant and widely-used method of sending e-mail from a transaction-processing environment.

SOCKET APIs

The socket Application Programming Interface (API) provides a set of system programs that establish a connection to other systems on the network, send and receive data between applications, and close the connections. The following is a schematic representation of the socket APIs in the OSI (Open Systems Interconnection) model – see Figure 1.

The first COBOL Socket API provided with TCP/IP 2.2.1 for MVS is EZACICAL. Presently, the COBOL socket API most widely



used is EZASOKET, and this is used for the socket application described in this article.

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

A complete description of all the system requirements for this application is beyond the scope of this article. As a pre-requisite for running this application, it has been assumed that a TCP/IP stack along with the socket-programming interface is in the CICS system and is active.

Furthermore, the following points should be kept in mind before attempting to run the application:

- The TCPIP SEZALINK library should be concatenated to the STEPLIB of the CICS IPL job.
- The TCPIP SEZATCP library should be concatenated to the RPL of the CICS IPL job.
- The TCPDATA SYSOUT dataset should be allocated.
- The EZACONFG VSAM dataset should be defined to the local CICS region where this application will run. This dataset contains local TCP/IP definitions.
- The CICS Socket Interface and the CICS Listener should be started using the EZAO transaction.
- There should be an INCLUDE SYSLIB (EZACICAL) in the link-edit step of the job while compiling this application program.

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

The following are the steps for completing a socket connection to the SMTP server and sending an e-mail from a CICS application program. The application code should also be referred to at this stage for easy understanding:

- 1 Initialize the TCP/IP environment using the EZASOKET

SOKET-INITAPI call. A non-negative return code indicates that the call was successful.

- 2 Create a socket using the EZASOKET SOKET-SOCKET call. A positive return code indicates that the call was successful and is actually the socket ID that is used for further EZASOKET calls.
- 3 Open a TCP connection to the mail server using the EZASOKET SOKET-CONNECT call. The IP address, in Network Byte Address format, and the port number of the SMTP server have to be passed as parameters in the call.
- 4 An EZASOKET SOKET-RECV is done to test that the SMTP server is ready to talk. An SMTP response of 220 indicates that the SMTP server is ready to talk.
- 5 The ‘HELO’ command identifying the mainframe system ID is written to the SMTP server using the EZASOKET SOKET-WRITE call. An SMTP response of 250 indicates that the call was successful.
- 6 The ‘MAIL FROM’ command identifying the mail sender is written to the SMTP server again using the EZASOKET SOKET-WRITE call. Again the SMTP response should be 250.
- 7 The ‘RCPT TO’ command identifying the intended recipient of the mail is written to the SMTP server using the EZASOKET SOKET-WRITE call. Similarly the SMTP response should be 250.
- 8 The ‘DATA’ command is issued using another EZASOKET SOKET-WRITE call, which notifies the SMTP server that the text of the message is coming.
- 9 The actual message text is then written using the EZASOKET SOKET-WRITE call again. The mail message consists of two parts – the header containing the Subject, From, Date, and To tagged lines, and the actual message body. A period (full stop) indicates the end of the message.

- 10 A ‘QUIT’ command indicates the completion of the conversation to the SMTP server.
- 11 Finally, the socket is closed using the EZASOKET SOKET-CLOSE call.

Notes:

- The EZASOKET call syntax is similar for all the EZASOKET calls. The call syntax is something like:

```
CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOCK-FUNC OTHER-PARMS ERRNO RETCODE.
```

The first parameter SOCK-FUNC is a 16-byte socket function. The ERRNO and RETCODE fields return the results of the call. In the case of a SOKET-SOCKET call, which creates a socket, the RETCODE is actually the Socket-ID that is used to identify the socket in further EZASOKET calls. The OTHER-PARMS parameter varies a little depending on the socket call being done. For example, in a SOKET-CONNECT call to connect to the SMTP server, the OTHER-PARMS comprises the socket description and the IP address/port number of the SMTP server that we are connecting to.

- We need to terminate our command sequences correctly. All SMTP commands must be terminated with CRLF.
- Before sending any text to the SMTP server, we must convert it to ASCII. The program EZACIC04 is used for the purpose. Similarly, when we receive the response from the SMTP server, we have to convert it into EBCDIC. The program EZACIC05 is used for the purpose.

CONCLUSION

This article has demonstrated a simple CICS application that sends a basic text message from a CICS region by connecting to a local SMTP server. This article aimed to open the door of a mainframe, hitherto considered to be a closed system, to the outside world of Unix, Windows, and more open systems. It should be noted that this application supports the sending of only

a basic text mail message, but there should be nothing to prevent readers from extrapolating these basic concepts to develop a mail application that supports file attachments or binary data like a JPEG or an executable. Also, there does not seem to be any technical impediment to developing an SMTP server application in CICS.

REFERENCE

Z/OS V1R4.0 Communications Server IP CICS Sockets Guide.

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APPENDIX

FDIPG18 is the CICS program. Please note that you should have a PCT entry for FDIPG18 and FI07 (the related transaction) in your system. Otherwise, modify the program to change the program and transaction name according to your installation standard.

The file FDIMP21PHY is the physical map. I have assumed a PPT map entry by the name of FDIMP21. Please modify the map to reflect your installation standard PPT entry.

The file FDIMP21SYM is the corresponding copybook (symbolic map) for FDIMP21PHY.

FDIPG18

000100 IDENTIFICATION DIVISION.
000200 PROGRAM-ID. FDIPG18.

000300 AUTHOR. MANAS.
000400 DATE-WRITTEN. 03/26/2003.
000500 DATE-COMPILED. 03/26/2003.
000510*
000520 ENVIRONMENT DIVISION.
000530*
000540 DATA DIVISION.
000550 WORKING-STORAGE SECTION.
000551 COPY DFHAI.D.
000553 COPY FDIMP21.
000561 01 WS-MESSAGE
000562
000563 01 WS-COMMAREA
000564
000565 01 WS-ERROR.
000566 02 WS-ERROR-1
000567 02 WS-ERROR-2
000568 02 WS-ERROR-3
000569 02 WS-ERROR-4
000570
000571 01 WS-NUM-ERROR
000572
000573 01 SOKET-FUNCTIONS.
000574 02 SOKET-ACCEPT
000575 02 SOKET-BIND
000576 02 SOKET-CLOSE
000577 02 SOKET-CONNECT
000578 02 SOKET-Fcntl
000579 02 SOKET-GETCLIENTID
000580 02 SOKET-GETHOSTBYADDR
000581 02 SOKET-GETHOSTBYNAME
000582 02 SOKET-GETHOSTID
000583 02 SOKET-GETHOSTNAME
000584 02 SOKET-GETPEERNAME
000585 02 SOKET-GETSOCKNAME
000586 02 SOKET-GETSOCKOPT
000587 02 SOKET-GIVESOCKET
000588 02 SOKET-INITAPI
000589 02 SOKET-IOWTL
000590 02 SOKET-LISTEN
000591 02 SOKET-READ
000592 02 SOKET-RECV
000593 02 SOKET-RECVFROM
000594 02 SOKET-SELECT
000595 02 SOKET-SEND
000596 02 SOKET-SENDTO
000597 02 SOKET-SETSOCKOPT
000598 02 SOKET-SHUTDOWN
000599 02 SOKET-SOCKET
000600 02 SOKET-TAKESOCKET
PIC X(21)
 VALUE 'SESSION COMPLETED....'.
PIC X.
PIC X(6) VALUE 'ERROR:'.
PIC X(20) VALUE SPACES.
PIC X(11) VALUE 'ERROR CODE:'.
PIC X(18).
PIC 9(18).
PIC X(16) VALUE 'ACCEPT'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'BIND'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'CLOSE'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'CONNECT'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'FCNTL'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETCLIENTID'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETHOSTBYADDR'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETHOSTBYNAME'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETHOSTID'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETHOSTNAME'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETPEERNAME'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETSOCKNAME'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GETSOCKOPT'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'GIVESOCKET'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'INITAPI'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'IOWTL'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'LISTEN'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'READ'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'RECV'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'RECVFROM'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'SELECT'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'SEND'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'SENDTO'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'SETSOCKOPT'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'SHUTDOWN'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'SOCKET'.
PIC X(16) VALUE 'TAKESOCKET'.

000601	02 SOKET-TERMAPI	PIC X(16) VALUE 'TERMAPI' .
000602	02 SOKET-WRITE	PIC X(16) VALUE 'WRITE' .
000603		
000604	01 SOCTYPE	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 1.
000605	01 PROTO	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 0.
000606	01 SOCKID	PIC 9(4) COMP.
000607	01 ERRNO	PIC 9(8) COMP.
000608	01 RETCODE	PIC S9(8) COMP.
000609	01 AF-INET	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 2.
000610	01 RECV-FLAGS.	
000611	02 NO-FLAGS	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 0.
000612	02 OOB	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 1.
000613	02 PEEK	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 2.
000614		
000615	01 RECV-BYTE	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 1000.
000616	01 RECV-BUF	PIC X(1000).
000617		
000620	01 SOCKADDR.	
000621	05 FAMILY	PIC 9(4) COMP VALUE 0.
000622	05 PORTNO	PIC 9(4) COMP VALUE 0.
000623	05 IPADDR	PIC X(4).
000624	05 RESERVEM	PIC X(8) VALUE LOW-VALUES.
000625		
000626	01 WRITE-TCPLENG	PIC 9(8) COMP.
000627	01 WRITE-TCPBUF	PIC X(100).
000628	01 TOEBCDIC-TOKEN	PIC X(16) VALUE 'TCP1PTOEBDCIXLXT' .
000629	01 TOASCII-I-TOKEN	PIC X(16) VALUE 'TCP1PTOASCIIXLAT' .
000630	01 WS-CRLF	PIC X(2) VALUE X'0D15' .
000631	01 MAXSOC	PIC 9(4) COMP VALUE 20.
000632	01 INIT-IDENT.	
000633	05 INIT-NAME	PIC X(8) .
000634	05 INIT-ADRS	PIC X(8) .
000635	01 INIT-CICSTSK	PIC X(8) .
000636	01 MAXSNO	PIC 9(8) COMP VALUE 19.
000637	01 TEMP-HEX-IP	PIC 9(4) COMP.
000638	01 TEMP-HEX-IP-NUM	REDEFINES TEMP-HEX-IP.
000639	02 TEMP-WASTE-IP	PIC X.
000640	02 TEMP-HEXIP-X2	PIC X.
000641	01 WS-SUBJECT-INFO	PIC X(44)
000642		VALUE 'SUBJECT: MAIL FROM CTS MAINFRAME SMTP SERVER' .
000643		
000644	LINKAGE SECTION.	
000645	01 DFHCOMMAREA	PIC X.
000646*		
000647	PROCEDURE DIVISION.	
000648		
000649	IF EIBCALEN = ZERO	
000650		PERFORM 1000-FIRST-PASS THRU 1000-EXIT
000651	ELSE	
000652		PERFORM 2000-NEXT-PASS THRU 2000-EXIT

```

000653      END-IF.
000654      EXEC CICS RETURN
000655      END-EXEC.
000656
000657 1000-FIRST-PASS.
000658
000659      EXEC CICS
000660          SEND MAP('FDI MP21')
000661          MAPSET('FDI MP21')
000662          MAPONLY
000663          ERASE
000664          FREEKB
000665          FRSET
000666      END-EXEC.
000667      EXEC CICS
000668          RETURN
000669          TRANSID('FI07')
000670          COMMAREA(WS-COMMAREA)
000671          LENGTH(LENGTH OF WS-COMMAREA)
000672      END-EXEC.
000673
000680 1000-EXIT.
000700      EXIT.
000800
000900 2000-NEXT-PASS.
000901
000902      IF EI BAID = DFHCLEAR
000903          PERFORM 9999-END-SESSION THRU 9999-EXIT
000904      END-IF.
000905
000910      EXEC CICS HANDLE CONDITION
000911          MAPFAIL(2100-MAPFAIL)
000920      END-EXEC.
000930      EXEC CICS
000931          RECEIVE MAP('FDI MP21')
000932          MAPSET('FDI MP21')
000933          INTO(FDI MP21)
000940      END-EXEC.
000950
000960      EVALUATE EI BAID
000961          WHEN DFHCLEAR
000962              PERFORM 9999-END-SESSION THRU 9999-EXIT
000963          WHEN DFHENTER
000964              CONTINUE
000965          WHEN OTHER
000966              PERFORM 2200-INVKEY      THRU 2200-EXIT
000970      END-EVALUATE.
000980
000990      PERFORM 2300-DATA-VALID      THRU 2300-EXIT.
000991      PERFORM 2400-TCP-PROCESS      THRU 2400-EXIT.

```

```

000992      PERFORM 2500-SUCCESS-SEND          THRU 2500-EXIT.
000993
001000 2000-EXIT.
001100      EXIT.
001200
001300 2100-MAPFAIL.
001301
001310      MOVE ' NO DATA ENTERED.. PLS ENTER RELEVANT DATA'
001320                                     TO MESGI .
001330      PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA          THRU 9998-EXIT.
001340
001400 2100-EXIT.
001410      EXIT.
001500
001600 2200-INVKEY.
001610
001620      MOVE ' ONLY ENTER AND CLEAR KEYS ARE ACTIVE'
001630                                     TO MESGI .
001640      PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA          THRU 9998-EXIT.
001650
001700 2200-EXIT.
001710      EXIT.
001800
001801 2300-DATA-VALID.
001802
001803      IF MAILIDI = SPACES OR LOW-VALUES
001804          MOVE 'ENTER A VALID MAIL ID.. ' TO MESGI
001805          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA          THRU 9998-EXIT
001806          END-IF.
001807
001808      IF MAILMGI = SPACES OR LOW-VALUES
001809          MOVE 'ENTER A VALID MAIL MSG.. '
001810          TO MESGI
001811          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA          THRU 9998-EXIT
001812          END-IF.
001813
001814 2300-EXIT.
001815      EXIT.
001816
001817 2400-TCP-PROCESS.
001818
001819      PERFORM 2405-INIT-ENVIRON        THRU 2405-EXIT.
001820      PERFORM 2410-CREATE-SOCKET        THRU 2410-EXIT.
001821      PERFORM 2420-TCP-CONNECT         THRU 2420-EXIT.
001822      PERFORM 2430-TEST-SERVER         THRU 2430-EXIT.
001823      PERFORM 2440-HELO-WRITE          THRU 2440-EXIT.
001824      PERFORM 2450-MAIL-WRITE          THRU 2450-EXIT.
001825      PERFORM 2460-RCPT-WRITE          THRU 2460-EXIT.
001826      PERFORM 2470-DATA-WRITE          THRU 2470-EXIT.
001827      PERFORM 2480-HEADER-WRITE         THRU 2480-EXIT.

```

001828	PERFORM 2490-MAILMSG-WRITE	THRU 2490-EXIT.
001829	PERFORM 2491-END-MAILMSG	THRU 2491-EXIT.
001830	PERFORM 2492-QUIT-SMTP	THRU 2492-EXIT.
001831	PERFORM 2499-CLOSE-SOCKET	THRU 2499-EXIT.
001840		
001894	2400-EXIT.	
001895	EXIT.	
001896		
001897	2405-INIT-ENVIRON.	
001898		
001899*	INITIALIZE THE ENVIRONMENT	
001900	MOVE Ø	TO ERRNO.
001901	MOVE Ø	TO RETCODE.
001902	MOVE 'TCPIP'	TO INIT-NAME.
001903	EXEC CICS	
001904	ASSIGN APPLID(INIT-ADRS)	
001905	END-EXEC.	
001906	MOVE EI BTASKN	TO INIT-CICSTSK(1:4).
001907	MOVE 'ØØØ'	TO INIT-CICSTSK(5:3).
001908	MOVE 'C'	TO INIT-CICSTSK(8:1).
001909		
001910	CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-INITAPI MAXSOC INIT-IDENT	
001911	INIT-CICSTSK MAXSNO ERRNO RETCODE.	
001912		
001913	IF RETCODE < Ø	
001914	MOVE 'SOCKET INITAPI'	TO WS-ERROR-2
001915	MOVE ERRNO	TO WS-NUM-ERROR
001916	MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR	TO WS-ERROR-4
001917	MOVE WS-ERROR	TO MESGI
001918	PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA	THRU 9998-EXIT
001919	END-IF.	
001920		
001921	2405-EXIT.	
001922	EXIT.	
001923		
001924	2410-CREATE-SOCKET.	
001925		
001926*	CREATE A SOCKET	
001927	MOVE Ø	TO ERRNO.
001928	MOVE Ø	TO RETCODE.
001929		
001930	CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-SOCKET AF-INET SOCTYPE PROTO	
001931	ERRNO RETCODE.	
001932		
001933	IF RETCODE < Ø	
001934	MOVE 'CREATE SOCKET'	TO WS-ERROR-2
001935	MOVE ERRNO	TO WS-NUM-ERROR
001936	MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR	TO WS-ERROR-4
001937	MOVE WS-ERROR	TO MESGI
001938	PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA	THRU 9998-EXIT

```

001939      ELSE
001940          MOVE RETCODE
001941          END-IF.
001942
001943 2410-EXIT.
001944      EXIT.
001945
001946 2420-TCP-CONNECT.
001947
001948* OPEN A TCP CONNECTION TO THE MAIL SERVER
001949      MOVE AF-INET           TO FAMILY.
001950      MOVE 25                TO PORTNO.
001951      MOVE 162               TO TEMP-HEX-IP.
001952      MOVE TEMP-HEXIP-X2   TO IPADDR(1: 1).
001953      MOVE 44                TO TEMP-HEX-IP.
001954      MOVE TEMP-HEXIP-X2   TO IPADDR(2: 1).
001955      MOVE 9                 TO TEMP-HEX-IP.
001956      MOVE TEMP-HEXIP-X2   TO IPADDR(3: 1).
001957      MOVE 99                TO TEMP-HEX-IP.
001958      MOVE TEMP-HEXIP-X2   TO IPADDR(4: 1).
001959
001960      MOVE 0                TO ERRNO.
001961      MOVE 0                TO RETCODE.
001962
001963      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-CONNECT SOCKID SOCKADDR
001964                      ERRNO RETCODE.
001965
001966      IF RETCODE < 0
001967          MOVE 'OPEN CONN'    TO WS-ERROR-2
001968          MOVE ERRNO        TO WS-NUM-ERROR
001969          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR  TO WS-ERROR-4
001970          MOVE WS-ERROR      TO MESGI
001971          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA  THRU 9998-EXIT
001972      END-IF.
001973
001974 2420-EXIT.
001975      EXIT.
001976
001977 2430-TEST-SERVER.
001978
001979* SOCKET RECEIVE TO TEST WHETHER THE SERVER IS READY TO TALK
001980      MOVE 0                TO ERRNO.
001981      MOVE 0                TO RETCODE.
001982      MOVE 1000              TO RECV-BYTE.
001983
001984      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS
001985                      RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
001986
001987      IF RETCODE < 0
001988          MOVE 'SOCKET RECV'  TO WS-ERROR-2

```

```

001989      MOVE  ERRNO                      TO WS-NUM-ERROR
001990      MOVE  WS-NUM-ERROR                TO WS-ERROR-4
001991      MOVE  WS-ERROR                   TO MESGI
001992      PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA           THRU 9998-EXIT
001993      END-IF.
001994
001995      CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
001996
001999      IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '220'
002000          MOVE 'SOCKET RECV RESP'        TO WS-ERROR-2
002001          MOVE RECV-BUF                 TO WS-ERROR-4
002002          MOVE WS-ERROR                  TO MESGI
002003          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA           THRU 9998-EXIT
002004      END-IF.
002005
002006 2430-EXIT.
002007      EXIT.
002008
002009 2440-HELO-WRITE.
002010
002011* HELO SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002012      STRING 'HELO CPAC' WS-CRLF DELIMITED BY SIZE
002013                                         INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002014      MOVE 11                           TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002015      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002016                                         WRITE-TCPLENG.
002017
002018      MOVE 0                            TO ERRNO.
002019      MOVE 0                            TO RETCODE.
002020      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002021                                         WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002022
002023      IF RETCODE < 0
002024          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE HELO'       TO WS-ERROR-2
002025          MOVE ERRNO                  TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002026          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR            TO WS-ERROR-4
002027          MOVE WS-ERROR                 TO MESGI
002028          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA           THRU 9998-EXIT
002029      END-IF.
002030
002031* CHECK SMTP RESPONSE
002036      MOVE 0                            TO ERRNO.
002037      MOVE 0                            TO RETCODE.
002038      MOVE 1000                         TO RECV-BYTE.
002039
002044      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS
002045                                         RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002046
002051      IF RETCODE < 0
002052          MOVE 'SOCKET RECV HELO'       TO WS-ERROR-2

```

```

002053      MOVE ERRNO                      TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002054      MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR                TO WS-ERROR-4
002055      MOVE WS-ERROR                   TO MESGI
002056      PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA           THRU 9998-EXIT
002057      END-IF.
002058
002059      CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
002060
002065      IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '250'
002066          MOVE 'HELO SMTP'             TO WS-ERROR-2
002067          MOVE RECV-BUF              TO WS-ERROR-4
002068          MOVE WS-ERROR               TO MESGI
002069          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA           THRU 9998-EXIT
002070      END-IF.
002071
002072 2440-EXIT.
002073      EXIT.
002074
002075 2450-MAIL-WRITE.
002076
002077* MAIL SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002078      MOVE SPACES                  TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002079      STRING 'MAIL FROM: <BMANAS@CAL.COGNI ZANT.COM>'  

002080          WS-CRLF DELIMITED BY SIZE  

002081          INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002082      MOVE 39                      TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002083      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF  

002084          WRITE-TCPLENG.
002085
002086      MOVE Ø                        TO ERRNO.
002087      MOVE Ø                        TO RETCODE.
002088      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOCKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG  

002089          WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002090
002091      IF RETCODE < Ø
002092          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE MAIL'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002093          MOVE ERRNO            TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002094          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR      TO WS-ERROR-4
002095          MOVE WS-ERROR         TO MESGI
002096          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA           THRU 9998-EXIT
002097      END-IF.
002098
002099* CHECK SMTP RESPONSE
002100      MOVE Ø                        TO ERRNO.
002101      MOVE Ø                        TO RETCODE.
002102      MOVE 1000                     TO RECV-BYTE.
002103
002104      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOCKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS  

002105          RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002106

```

```

002107    IF RETCODE < 0
002108        MOVE 'SOCKET RECV MAIL'          TO WS-ERROR-2
002109        MOVE ERRNO                  TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002110        MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002111        MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002112        PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA      THRU 9998-EXIT
002113    END-IF.
002114
002115    CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
002116
002117    IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '250'
002118        MOVE 'MAIL SMTP'            TO WS-ERROR-2
002119        MOVE RECV-BUF             TO WS-ERROR-4
002120        MOVE WS-ERROR             TO MESGI
002121        PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA      THRU 9998-EXIT
002122    END-IF.
002123
002124    2450-EXIT.
002125
002126    EXIT.
002127
002128
002129
002130 2460-RCPT-WRITE.
002131
002132* RCPT SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002133    MOVE SPACES                 TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002134    STRING 'RCPT TO: <' MAILIDI '>'
002135        WS-CRLF DELIMITED BY SIZE
002136        INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002137    MOVE 39                      TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002138    CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002139        WRITE-TCPLENG.
002140
002141    MOVE 0                       TO ERRNO.
002142    MOVE 0                       TO RETCODE.
002143    CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002144        WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002145
002146    IF RETCODE < 0
002147        MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE RCPT'   TO WS-ERROR-2
002148        MOVE ERRNO              TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002149        MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR      TO WS-ERROR-4
002150        MOVE WS-ERROR           TO MESGI
002151        PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA    THRU 9998-EXIT
002152    END-IF.
002153
002154* CHECK SMTP RESPONSE
002155    MOVE 0                       TO ERRNO.
002156    MOVE 0                       TO RETCODE.
002157    MOVE 1000                     TO RECV-BYTE.
002158
002159    CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS

```

```

002160                      RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002161
002162      IF RETCODE < 0
002163          MOVE 'SOCKET RECV RCPT'           TO WS-ERROR-2
002164          MOVE ERRNO                   TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002165          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR            TO WS-ERROR-4
002166          MOVE WS-ERROR                TO MESGI
002167          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002168      END-IF.
002169
002170      CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
002171
002172      IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '250'
002173          MOVE 'RCPT SMTP'             TO WS-ERROR-2
002174          MOVE RECV-BUF              TO WS-ERROR-4
002175          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002176          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002177      END-IF.
002178
002179 2460-EXIT.
002180      EXIT.
002181
002182 2470-DATA-WRITE.
002183
002184*  DATA SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002185      MOVE SPACES                  TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002186      STRING 'DATA'
002187          WS-CRLF DELIMITED BY SIZE
002188          INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002189      MOVE 6                      TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002190      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002191          WRITE-TCPLENG.
002192
002193      MOVE 0                      TO ERRNO.
002194      MOVE 0                      TO RETCODE.
002195      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002196          WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002197
002198      IF RETCODE < 0
002199          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE DATA'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002200          MOVE ERRNO                 TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002201          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002202          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002203          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002204      END-IF.
002205
002206*  CHECK SMTP RESPONSE
002207      MOVE 0                      TO ERRNO.
002208      MOVE 0                      TO RETCODE.
002209      MOVE 1000                   TO RECV-BYTE.

```

```

002210
002211      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS
002212                      RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002213
002214      IF RETCODE < 0
002215          MOVE 'SOCKET RECV DATA'           TO WS-ERROR-2
002216          MOVE ERRNO                   TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002217          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR           TO WS-ERROR-4
002218          MOVE WS-ERROR                TO MESGI
002219          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002220      END-IF.
002221
002222      CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
002223
002224      IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '354'
002225          MOVE 'DATA SMTP'             TO WS-ERROR-2
002226          MOVE RECV-BUF              TO WS-ERROR-4
002227          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002228          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002229      END-IF.
002230
002231 2470-EXIT.
002232      EXIT.
002233
002234 2480-HEADER-WRITE.
002235
002236* HEADER SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002237
002238* WRITE THE 'TO' HEADER
002239      MOVE SPACES                  TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002240      STRING 'TO: <' MAILIDI '>'
002241          WS-CRLF DELIMITED BY SIZE
002242                          INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002243      MOVE 34                      TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002244      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002245                      WRITE-TCPLENG.
002246
002247      MOVE 0                       TO ERRNO.
002248      MOVE 0                       TO RETCODE.
002249      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002250                      WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002251
002252      IF RETCODE < 0
002253          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE TO HDR'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002254          MOVE ERRNO                 TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002255          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR         TO WS-ERROR-4
002256          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002257          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002258      END-IF.
002259

```

```

002260* WRITE THE 'SUBJECT' HEADER
002261      MOVE SPACES                      TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002262      STRING WS-SUBJECT-INFO WS-CRLF
002263          DELIMITED BY SIZE
002264              INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002265      MOVE 46                           TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002266      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002267          WRITE-TCPLENG.
002268
002269      MOVE Ø                            TO ERRNO.
002270      MOVE Ø                            TO RETCODE.
002271      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002272          WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002273
002274      IF RETCODE < Ø
002275          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE SUB HDR'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002276          MOVE ERRNO                 TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002277          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002278          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002279          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002280      END-IF.
002281
002282* WRITE THE 'FROM' HEADER
002283      MOVE SPACES                      TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002284      STRING 'FROM: <BMANAS@CAL.COGNIZANT.COM>'
002285          WS-CRLF DELIMITED BY SIZE
002286              INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002287      MOVE 34                           TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002288      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002289          WRITE-TCPLENG.
002290
002291      MOVE Ø                            TO ERRNO.
002292      MOVE Ø                            TO RETCODE.
002293      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002294          WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002295
002296      IF RETCODE < Ø
002297          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE FRM HDR'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002298          MOVE ERRNO                 TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002299          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002300          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002301          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002302      END-IF.
002303
002304 2480-EXIT.
002305  EXIT.
002306
002307 2490-MAILMSG-WRITE.
002308
002309* MAILMSG SOCKET WRITE COMMAND

```

```

002310      MOVE SPACES                      TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002311      STRING MAILMGI WS-CRLF
002312          DELIMITED BY SIZE
002313          INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002314      MOVE 61                           TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002315      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002316          WRITE-TCPLENG.
002317
002318      MOVE 0                            TO ERRNO.
002319      MOVE 0                            TO RETCODE.
002320      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002321          WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002322
002323      IF RETCODE < 0
002324          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE MAILMSG'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002325          MOVE ERRNO                  TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002326          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002327          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002328          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002329      END-IF.
002330
002365 2490-EXIT.
002366      EXIT.
002367
002368 2491-END-MAILMSG.
002369
002370* END MAILMSG SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002371      MOVE SPACES                      TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002372      STRING '.' WS-CRLF
002373          DELIMITED BY SIZE
002374          INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002375      MOVE 3                            TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002376      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002377          WRITE-TCPLENG.
002378
002379      MOVE 0                            TO ERRNO.
002380      MOVE 0                            TO RETCODE.
002381      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002382          WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002383
002384      IF RETCODE < 0
002385          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE ENDMAILMSG' TO WS-ERROR-2
002386          MOVE ERRNO                  TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002387          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002388          MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002389          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA        THRU 9998-EXIT
002390      END-IF.
002391
002392* CHECK SMTP RESPONSE
002393      MOVE 0                            TO ERRNO.

```

```

002394      MOVE 0                      TO RETCODE.
002395      MOVE 1000                   TO RECV-BYTE.
002396
002397      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS
002398                  RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002399
002400      IF RETCODE < 0
002401          MOVE 'SOCKET RECV ENDMAILMSG' TO WS-ERROR-2
002402          MOVE ERRNO                 TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002403          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR        TO WS-ERROR-4
002404          MOVE WS-ERROR           TO MESGI
002405          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA    THRU 9998-EXIT
002406      END-IF.
002407
002408      CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
002409
002410      IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '250'
002411          MOVE 'ENDMSG'            TO WS-ERROR-2
002412          MOVE RECV-BUF          TO WS-ERROR-4
002413          MOVE WS-ERROR          TO MESGI
002414          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA    THRU 9998-EXIT
002415      END-IF.
002416
002417 2491-EXIT.
002418      EXIT.
002419
002420 2492-QUIT-SMTP.
002421
002422*  QUIT SMTP SOCKET WRITE COMMAND
002423      MOVE SPACES                TO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002424      STRING 'QUIT' WS-CRLF
002425                  DELIMITED BY SIZE
002426                  INTO WRITE-TCPBUF.
002427      MOVE 6                     TO WRITE-TCPLENG.
002428      CALL 'EZACIC04' USING TOASCII-TOKEN WRITE-TCPBUF
002429                  WRITE-TCPLENG.
002430
002431      MOVE 0                      TO ERRNO.
002432      MOVE 0                      TO RETCODE.
002433      CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-WRITE SOCKID WRITE-TCPLENG
002434                  WRITE-TCPBUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002435
002436      IF RETCODE < 0
002437          MOVE 'SOCKET WRITE QUITSMTP' TO WS-ERROR-2
002438          MOVE ERRNO                 TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002439          MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR        TO WS-ERROR-4
002440          MOVE WS-ERROR           TO MESGI
002441          PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA    THRU 9998-EXIT
002442      END-IF.
002443

```

```

002444* CHECK SMTP RESPONSE
002445   MOVE 0                      TO ERRNO.
002446   MOVE 0                      TO RETCODE.
002447   MOVE 1000                   TO RECV-BYTE.
002448
002449   CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-RECV SOCKID NO-FLAGS
002450                     RECV-BYTE RECV-BUF ERRNO RETCODE.
002451
002452   IF RETCODE < 0
002453     MOVE 'SOCKET RECV QUI TSMTP'    TO WS-ERROR-2
002454     MOVE ERRNO                  TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002455     MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR          TO WS-ERROR-4
002456     MOVE WS-ERROR              TO MESGI
002457     PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA      THRU 9998-EXIT
002458   END-IF.
002459
002460   CALL 'EZACIC05' USING TOEBCDIC-TOKEN RECV-BUF RETCODE.
002461
002462   IF RECV-BUF(1:3) NOT = '221'
002463     MOVE 'QUI TSMTP'            TO WS-ERROR-2
002464     MOVE RECV-BUF             TO WS-ERROR-4
002465     MOVE WS-ERROR            TO MESGI
002466     PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA      THRU 9998-EXIT
002467   END-IF.
002468
002469 2492-EXIT.
002470  EXIT.
002471
002472 2499-CLOSE-SOCKET.
002473
002474* SOCKET CLOSE COMMAND
002475   MOVE 0                      TO ERRNO.
002476   MOVE 0                      TO RETCODE.
002477
002478   CALL 'EZASOKET' USING SOKET-CLOSE SOCKID ERRNO RETCODE.
002479
002480   IF RETCODE < 0
002481     MOVE 'SOCKET CLOSE'        TO WS-ERROR-2
002482     MOVE ERRNO              TO WS-NUM-ERROR
002483     MOVE WS-NUM-ERROR        TO WS-ERROR-4
002484     MOVE WS-ERROR            TO MESGI
002485     PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA      THRU 9998-EXIT
002486   END-IF.
002487
002488 2499-EXIT.
002489  EXIT.
002490
002491 2500-SUCCESS-SEND.
002492
002493* SEND SUCCESS MESSAGE

```

```

002494      INITIALIZE FDIMP210.
002495      MOVE 'MAIL SENT'                               TO MESGI .
002496      PERFORM 9998-SNDDATA                         THRU 9998-EXIT.
002497
002498 2500-EXIT.
002499      EXIT.
002500
002501 9998-SNDDATA.
002502
002503      EXEC CICS
002504          SEND MAP('FDIMP21')
002505          MAPSET('FDIMP21')
002506          FROM(FDIMP210)
002507          DATAONLY
002508          FREEKB
002509      END-EXEC.
002510      EXEC CICS
002511          RETURN
002512          TRANSID('FI07')
002513          COMMAREA(WS-COMMAREA)
002514          LENGTH(LENGTH OF WS-COMMAREA)
002515      END-EXEC.
002516
002517 9998-EXIT.
002518      EXIT.
002519
002520 9999-END-SESSION.
002521
002522      EXEC CICS SEND
002523          FROM(WS-MESSAGE)
002524          LENGTH(LENGTH OF WS-MESSAGE)
002525      END-EXEC.
002526      EXEC CICS
002527          RETURN
002528      END-EXEC.
002529
002530 9999-EXIT.
002540      EXIT.
002600

```

FDIMP21PHY

```

PRINT ON, NOGEN
FDIMP21 DFHMSD TYPE=MAP, LANG=COBOL, MODE=INOUT, STORAGE=AUTO, SUFFIX=
FDIMP21 DFHMDI SIZE=(24, 80), COLUMN=1, LINE=1, DATA=FIELD, TI0APFX=YES,    *
          OBFMT=NO
          DFHMDF POS=(1, 1), LENGTH=1, ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
          DFHMDF POS=(2, 15), LENGTH=4, INITIAL='CICS', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
          DFHMDF POS=(2, 20), LENGTH=6, INITIAL='SOCKET', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)

```

```

DFHMDF POS=(2, 27), LENGTH=9, INITIAL=' INTERFACE', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT*)
)
DFHMDF POS=(2, 37), LENGTH=5, INITIAL=' EMAIL', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(2, 43), LENGTH=8, INITIAL=' FACILITY', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(3, 15), LENGTH=36,
INITIAL=' =====',
ATTRB=(PROT, BRT) *
DFHMDF POS=(5, 8), LENGTH=5, INITIAL=' ENTER', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(5, 14), LENGTH=3, INITIAL=' THE', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(5, 18), LENGTH=5, INITIAL=' EMAIL', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(5, 24), LENGTH=2, INITIAL=' ID', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(5, 27), LENGTH=2, INITIAL=' : -', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
* MAILID MAILID
MAILID DFHMDF POS=(5, 30), LENGTH=26, ATTRB=(UNPROT, NORM)
DFHMDF POS=(5, 57), LENGTH=1, ATTRB=(PROT, NORM)
DFHMDF POS=(7, 8), LENGTH=5, INITIAL=' ENTER', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(7, 14), LENGTH=3, INITIAL=' THE', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(7, 18), LENGTH=5, INITIAL=' EMAIL', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(7, 24), LENGTH=32,
INITIAL=' MESSAGE(LIMITED TO 60 CHARACTERS', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT) *
RT)
DFHMDF POS=(7, 57), LENGTH=2, INITIAL=' : -', ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
* MAILMG MAILMG
MAILMG DFHMDF POS=(9, 8), LENGTH=59, ATTRB=(UNPROT, NORM)
DFHMDF POS=(9, 68), LENGTH=1, ATTRB=(PROT, NORM)
* MESG MESG
MESG DFHMDF POS=(15, 5), LENGTH=64, ATTRB=(PROT, BRT)
DFHMDF POS=(15, 70), LENGTH=1, ATTRB=(PROT, NORM)
DFHMSD TYPE=FINAL
END

```

FDIMP21SYM

```

01 FDIMP21I.
 02 FILLER PIC X(12).
 02 MAILIDL COMP PIC S9(4).
 02 MAILIDF PIC X.
 02 MAILIDI PIC X(26).
 02 MAILMGL COMP PIC S9(4).
 02 MAILMGF PIC X.
 02 MAILMGI PIC X(59).
 02 MESGL COMP PIC S9(4).
 02 MESGF PIC X.
 02 MESGI PIC X(64).
01 FDIMP210 REDEFINES FDIMP21I.
 02 FILLER PIC X(12).
 02 FILLER PIC X(2).
 02 MAILIDA PIC X.
 02 MAILIDO PIC X(26).

```

```

02 FILLER    PIC X(2).
02 MAI LMGA   PIC X.
02 MAI LMGO   PIC X(59).
02 FILLER    PIC X(2).
02 MESGA     PIC X.
02 MESGO     PIC X(64).

```

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CICSPlex/System Manager Report Writer – part 2

This month we conclude the code for a generalized CPSM report writer.

```

***** @REFRESH BEGIN SAYDD  2002/11/16 19:03:46 *****/
/* SAYDD - Print messages to the requested DD */
/*-----*/
/* MSGDD - DDNAME to write messages to */
/* MSGLINES - number of blank lines to put before and after */
/* MESSAGE - Text to write to the MSGDD */
/***** saydd: module = 'SAYDD'
if wordpos(module, probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
parse arg sparms
push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
call modtrace 'START' sigl
parse arg msgdd msglines message
if words(msgdd msglines message) < 3 then
  call rcexit 33 'Missing MSGDD or MSGLINES'
if datatype(msglines) <> 'NUM' then
  call rcexit 34 'MSGLINES must be numeric'
/***** /* If this is not background then bypass */
/***** if tsoenv <> 'BACK' then
      do
        pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
        call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
        interpret 'trace' tracelvl
        return
      end

```

```

***** */
/* Confirm the MSGDD exists */
***** */
call ddcheck msgdd
***** */
/* If a number is provided, add that number of blank lines before */
/* and after the message */
***** */
msgb = 1
if msglines > 0 then
    do msgb=1 to msglines
        msgline.msgb = ' '
    end
msgline.msgb = date() time() strip(message)
if msglines > 0 then
    do msgt=1 to msglines
        msge = msgt + msgb
        msgline.msge = ' '
    end
***** */
/* Write the contents of the MSGLINE stem to the MSGDD */
***** */
call tsotrap "EXECIO * DISK" msgdd "(STEM MSGLINE. FINIS"
drop msgline. msgb msgt msge
pull tracevl . module . sigl . sparms
call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
interpret 'trace' tracevl
return
***** @REFRESH END SAYDD 2002/11/16 19:03:46 *****
***** @REFRESH BEGIN JOBINFO 2002/09/11 01:12:59 *****
/* JOBINFO - Get job related data from control blocks */
*-----*/
/* ITEM - Optional item number desired, default is all */
***** */
jobinfo: module = 'JOBINFO'
if wordpos(module, probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
parse arg sparms
push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
call modtrace 'START' sigl
arg item
***** */
/* Chase control blocks */
***** */
tcb      = ptr(540)
ascb     = ptr(548)
tiot     = ptr(tcb+12)
jscb     = ptr(tcb+180)
ssi b    = ptr(jscb+316)
asid     = c2d(stg(ascb+36, 2))
jobtype  = stg(ssi b+12, 3)

```

```

jobnum    = strip(stg(ssib+15, 5), 'L', 0)
stepname = stg(ti ot+8, 8)
procstep = stg(ti ot+16, 8)
program  = stg(j scb+360, 8)
jobdata  = jobtype jobnum stepname procstep program asid
/*****************************************/
/* Return job data */
/*****************************************/
if item <> '' & (datatype(item, 'W') = 1) then
    do
        pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
        call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
        interpret 'trace' tracelvl
        return word(jobdata, item)
    end
else
    do
        pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
        call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
        interpret 'trace' tracelvl
        return jobdata
    end
/**************************************** @REFRESH END   JOBINFO  2002/09/11 01:12:59 *****/
/**************************************** @REFRESH BEGIN PTR      2002/07/13 15:45:36 *****/
/* PTR      - Pointer to a storage location */
*-----*/
/* ARG(1)  - Storage Address */
/*****************************************/
ptr: return c2d(storage(d2x(arg(1)), 4))
/**************************************** @REFRESH END   PTR      2002/07/13 15:45:36 *****/
/**************************************** @REFRESH BEGIN STG     2002/07/13 15:49:12 *****/
/* STG      - Return the data from a storage location */
*-----*/
/* ARG(1)  - Location */
/* ARG(2)  - Length */
/*****************************************/
stg: return storage(d2x(arg(1)), arg(2))
/**************************************** @REFRESH END   STG      2002/07/13 15:49:12 *****/
/**************************************** @REFRESH BEGIN MODTRACE 2002/09/11 01:46:24 *****/
/* MODTRACE - Module Trace */
*-----*/
/* TRACETYP - Type of trace entry */
/* SIGLINE  - The line number called from */
/*****************************************/
modtrace: if modtrace = 'NO' then return
            arg tracetyt sigline
            tracetyt = left(tracetyt, 5)
            sigline = left(sigline, 5)
/*****************************************/
/* Adjust MODSPACE for START */
*/

```

```

***** if tracetyt = 'START' then
      modspace = substr(modspace, 1, length(modspace)+1)
*****
/* Set the trace entry */
*****
      traceline = modspace time('L') tracetyt module sigline sparms
*****
/* Adjust MODSPACE for STOP */
*****
      if tracetyt = 'STOP' then
          modspace = substr(modspace, 1, length(modspace)-1)
*****
/* Determine where to write the traceline */
*****
      if ispfenv = 'YES' then
*****
/* Write to the ISPF Log, do not use ISPWRAP here */
*****
      do
          zedlmsg = traceline
          address ISPEXEC "LOG MSG(ISRZ000)"
          end
      else
          say traceline
*****
/* SAY to SYSTSPRT */
*****
      return
***** @REFRESH END    MODTRACE 2002/09/11 01:46:24 *****
***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMCMAS 2002/09/11 01:05:54 *****
/* CPSMCMAS - Get CMAS name */
*-----*/
/* N/A      - None */
*****
cpsmcmas: module = 'CPSMCMAS'
      if wordpos(module, probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
      parse arg sparms
      push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
      call modtrace 'START' sigl
      cmas = 'C' || mvsvar('SYSCLONE') || 'XCMAS'
      pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
      call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
      interpret 'trace' tracelvl
      return cmas
***** @REFRESH END    CPSMCMAS 2002/09/11 01:05:54 *****
***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMERR 2002/09/11 01:06:31 *****
/* CPSMERR - Format a CPSM error message for RCEXIT */
*-----*/
/* CPSMRC - CPSM Return Code */
*****

```

```

/* MODULE      - CPSM subroutine issuing the error */  

/* VERB        - CPSM API Verb issuing the error */  

/* REASON      - CPSM Reason Code */  

/* RESPONSE    - CPSM Response Code */  

*****  

cpsmerr: module = 'CPSMERR'  

    if wordpos(module,probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'  

    parse arg sparms  

    push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms  

    call modtrace 'START' sigl  

    arg cpsmrc module verb reason resource response  

    if response <> eyuresp('OK') then  

        do  

            msgprefix = module verb  

            msg = eyureas(reason) resource eyuresp(response)  

            MAXRC = cpsmrc  

            call rcexit MAXRC msgprefix msg  

        end  

    else  

        do  

            pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms  

            call modtrace 'STOP' sigl  

            interpret 'trace' tracelvl  

            return  

        end  

***** @REFRESH END CPSMERR 2002/09/11 01:06:31 *****  

***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMINIT 2002/09/11 01:07:27 *****  

/* CPSMINIT - Initialize a CPSM session */  

/*-----*/  

/* CMAS       - CPSM CMAS */  

*****  

cpsminit: module = 'CPSMINIT'  

    if wordpos(module,probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'  

    parse arg sparms  

    push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms  

    call modtrace 'START' sigl  

    arg cmas  

    if cmas = '' then cmas = cpsmcmas()  

*****  

    cpsm_ver = '0140' /* Change as CPSM Version changes */  

*****  

/* Set TRC=9999 for shutdown check to insure a CPSMTERM is run */  

*****  

    TRC = 9999  

*****  

/* Initialize the CPSM API */  

*****  

    call rcexit eyuinitt() 'Error initializing the CPSM REXX API'  

*****  

/* Connect to a CMAS */  


```

```

/***********************/
CRC = eyuapi ("CONNECT",
               "CONTEXT("cmas")",
               "SCOPE("cmas")",
               "VERSION("cpsm_ver")",
               "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
               "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
               "REASON(REASON)")

/*****************/
/* Error processing */
/*****************/
cmasmsg = cmas '(Version' cpsm_ver ')'
call rcexit CRC 'Error connecting to' cmasmsg
call cpsmerr 10 'CPSMINIT CONNECT' reason cmas response
if cpsm_thread = 0 then call rcexit 10 'No valid CPSM Thread'
/*****************/
/* Connected OK */
/*****************/
connmsg = 'Connected to' cmasmsg 'on' mvsvar('SYSNAME')
call saydd msgdd 0 connmsg
pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
interpret 'trace' tracelvl
return cpsm_thread
***** @REFRESH END CPSMINIT 2002/09/11 01:07:27 *****/
***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMOLEN 2002/09/11 01:07:44 *****/
/* CPSMOLEN - Get a CPSM Objects Length */
*-----*/
/* THREAD - CPSM Thread */
/* OBJECT - CPSM Object */
/* DETAIL - CPSM Details, set to any value for debugging details */
***** cpsmolent: module = 'CPSMOLEN'
      if wordpos(module,probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
      parse arg sparms
      push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
      call modtrace 'START' sigl
      arg cpsm_thread object details .
      if cpsm_thread = '' then call rcexit 31 'CPSM Thread missing'
      if object = '' then call rcexit 32 'CPSM Object missing'
***** /* Get a CPSM Object */
***** ORC = eyuapi ("GETDEF",
                  "OBJECT(METADESC)",
                  "RESOURCE("object")",
                  "COUNT(GETDEF_COUNT)",
                  "RESULT(GETDEF_RESULT)",
                  "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
                  "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",

```

```

        "REASON(REASON)")
*****
/* Error processing */
*****
    call rceexit ORC 'GETDEF failed for' object
    call cpsmerr 33 'CPSMOLLEN GETDEF' reason object response
*****
/* Print the detail if details is non blank */
*****
    if details <> '' then
        do
            call msg object 'detail requested'
            call msg getdef_count 'attributes found'
        end
        object_len = 55
        metadesc_len = 24
*****
/* Loop through the results table */
*****
    do i=1 to getdef_count
*****
/* Fetch the results */
*****
        ORC = eyuapi ("FETCH INTO(GETDEF_ROW)",
                      "LENGTH(METADESC_LEN)",
                      "RESULT(GETDEF_RESULT)",
                      "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
                      "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
                      "REASON(REASON)")

        call rceexit ORC 'FETCH failed for' object
        call cpsmerr 33 'CPSMOLLEN FETCH' reason object response
*****
/* Convert and calculate the total length of the object record */
*****
        name = substr(getdef_row.1,1,12)
        len = x2d(c2x(substr(getdef_row.1,13,2)))
        object_len = object_len + len
*****
/* Print the detail if details is non-blank */
*****
        if details <> '' then call msg name 'Length=' len
    end
*****
/* Print the detail if details is non blank */
*****
        if details <> '' then call msg object 'Length is' object_len
        if object_len = 0 then call rceexit 35 'Invalid Object Length'

```

```

***** */
/* Return the Object Length */
***** */
callI saydd msgdd Ø 'GETDEF on' object 'Length is' object_len
pull tracevl . module . sigl . sparms
callI modtrace 'STOP' sigl
interpret 'trace' tracevl
return object_len
***** @REFRESH END CPSMOLEN 2002/09/11 01:07:44 *****/
***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMGET 2002/09/11 01:06:53 *****/
/* CPSMGET - Get a CPSM Result Set */
*-----
/* THREAD - CPSM Thread */
/* CONTEXT - CPSM Context */
/* SCOPE - CPSM Scope */
/* OBJECT - CPSM Object */
/* FILTER - CPSM Filter */
***** */
cpsmget: module = 'CPSMGET'
if wordpos(module, probe) <> Ø then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
parse arg sparms
push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
callI modtrace 'START' sigl
arg cpsm_thread context scope object filter
if cpsm_thread = '' then call rcexit 41 'CPSM Thread missing'
if context = '' then call rcexit 42 'CPSM Context is missing'
if scope = '' then call rcexit 43 'CPSM Scope is missing'
if object = '' then call rcexit 44 'CPSM Object is missing'
***** */
/* Determine whether filter processing is required */
***** */
if filter = '' then
do
  GRC = eyuapi ("GET",
                 "OBJECT("object")",
                 "CONTEXT("context")",
                 "SCOPE("scope")",
                 "COUNT(GET_COUNT)",
                 "RESULT(GET_RESULT)",
                 "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
                 "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
                 "REASON(REASON)")
end
else
do
***** */
/* Get the CPSM resource table with a filter */
***** */
filter = filter'.'
callI saydd msgdd Ø 'FILTER' filter 'used'

```

```

filter_len = length(filter)
GRC = eyuapi ("GET",
              "OBJECT("object")",
              "CONTEXT("context")",
              "SCOPE("scope")",
              "CRITERIA(FILTER)",
              "LENGTH("filter_len")",
              "COUNT(GET_COUNT)",
              "RESULT(GET_RESULT)",
              "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
              "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
              "REASON(REASON)")

end
//****************************************************************************
/* If NODATA is found, continue */
//****************************************************************************
if eyuresp(response) = 'NODATA' then
  nop
//****************************************************************************
/* Error processing */
//****************************************************************************
else
  do
    call rcexit GRC 'GET failed for' object
    call cpsmerr 45 'CPSMGET GET' reason object response
  end
//****************************************************************************
/* Exit with the RESULT ID and count */
//****************************************************************************
if get_result = 0 then call rcexit 46 object 'count=0'
call saydd msgdd 0 'GET completed' get_count 'rows'
pull tracevl . module . sigl . sparms
call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
interpret 'trace' tracevl
return get_result get_count
***** @REFRESH END CPSMGET 2002/09/11 01:06:53 *****
***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMGRP 2002/09/11 01:07:08 *****
/* CPSMGRP - Group a CPSM Results Set */
*-----*/
/* THREAD - CPSM Thread */
/* GROUP - CPSM GROUP BY Table Attribute */
/* FROMRES - CPSM Source Results Set Handle */
/* SUMOPT - CPSM GROUP Summary Options */
***** cpsmgrp: module = 'CPSMGRP'
  if wordpos(module, probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
  parse arg sparms
  push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
  call modtrace 'START' sigl
  arg cpsm_thread group fromres sumopt

```

```

if cpsm_thread = '' then call rcexit 51 'CPSM Thread missing'
if group = '' then call rcexit 52 'CPSM GROUP BY is missing'
if fromres = '' then call rcexit 53 'CPSM FROMRES missing'
/*****************************************/
/* If a SUMOPT is required */
/*****************************************/
if sumopt = '' then
do
  groupmsg = 'GROUP BY on' group 'and NO summary options'
  call saydd msgdd Ø groupmsg
  SRC = eyuapi ("GROUP",
                "BY("group")",
                "FROM(FROMRES)",
                "TO(GRP_RESULT)",
                "COUNT(GRP_COUNT)",
                "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
                "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
                "REASON(REASON)")
end
else
do
  sumopt = sumopt'.'
  sumlen = length(sumopt)
  groupmsg = 'GROUP BY on' group 'summary options' sumopt
  call saydd msgdd Ø groupmsg
  SRC = eyuapi ("GROUP",
                "BY("group")",
                "FROM(FROMRES)",
                "TO(GRP_RESULT)",
                "COUNT(GRP_COUNT)",
                "SUMOPT(SUMOPT)",
                "LENGTH("sumlen")",
                "THREAD(CPSM_THREAD)",
                "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
                "REASON(REASON)")
end
/*****************************************/
/* Error processing */
/*****************************************/
call rcexit SRC 'GROUP failed for' group
call cpsmerr 54 'CPSMGRP GROUP' reason object response
/*****************************************/
/* Exit with the RESULT ID and count */
/*****************************************/
if grp_result = Ø then call rcexit 55 object 'count=Ø'
call saydd msgdd Ø 'GROUP completed' grp_count 'rows'
pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
interpret 'trace' tracelvl
return grp_result grp_count

```

```

***** @REFRESH END    CPSMGRP  2002/09/11 01:07:08 *****/
***** @REFRESH BEGIN CPSMTERM 2002/09/11 01:08:10 *****/
/* CPSMTERM - Terminate a CPSM session */
/*
/*-----*/
/* CMAS      - CPSM CMAS */
***** */

cpsmterm: module = 'CPSMTERM'
    if wordpos(module,probe) <> 0 then trace 'r'; else trace 'n'
    parse arg sparms
    push trace() time('L') module 'From:' sigl 'Parms:' sparms
    call modtrace 'START' sigl
    arg cmas
    if cmas = '' then cmas = cpsmcmas()
    TRC = eyuapi ("TERMINATE",
                  "RESPONSE(RESPONSE)",
                  "REASON(REASON)")
    call rcexit TRC 'CPSM Terminate error'
/*
/* Free the CPSM function package */
***** */

call rcexit eyuterm() 'Error terminating the CPSM REXX API'
termmsg = 'Unconnected from' cmasmsg 'on' mvsvar('SYSNAME')
call saydd msgdd 0 termmsg
pull tracelvl . module . sigl . sparms
call modtrace 'STOP' sigl
interpret 'trace' tracelvl
return TRC
***** @REFRESH END    CPSMTERM 2002/09/11 01:08:10 *****/

```

*Robert Zenuk
Systems Programmer (USA)*

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CICS questions and answers

- Q** We would like to restrict the maximum users for a TOR because of AOR failures. Is there a way to do this in CICS?
- A** A good place would be in your Auto-Install Terminal (AITM) exit program – at log-on the program can reject the log-on if, for example 250 users are already logged on and two AORs aren't available. Perhaps a good solution would be to make your AITM check a TSq for max-users, then set max-users

from other programs when certain situations arise. For example in the ZNEP, when an AOR fails, decrement 200 users from the max-users limit TSq, and the reverse when the AOR is restored.

If you have any CICS-related questions, please send them in and we will do our best to find answers. Alternatively, e-mail them directly to cicsq@xephon.net.

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CICS news

GT Software has announced BMS/TS 8.0, formerly BMS/GT, which produces, edits, and maintains 3270 green screens for mainframe-based applications. This enhanced maintenance and development tool produces the basic fields and code required for upgrading individual screens.

BMS/TS allows 3270 Bridge enablement, providing a transformation of existing BMS screens to HTML and generating HTML pages directly to CICS or Transaction Server BMS maps.

Type 1 templates generate an HTML page that has all the fields visible in the HTML, users can open the HTML page in any Web development tool, view all the controls and components on the page, and edit each control and component. It is said to be easy to customize the screens to any preference. Type 2 (CICS managed) templates are not customizable by the user, rather their look and feel is dictated by CICS.

The import facility has been enhanced to pull in maps built with other screen generator tools, such as IBM's SDF and SDFII.

For further information contact:
GT Software, 1314 Spring Street NW
Atlanta, Georgia 30309-2810, USA.
Tel: (404) 253 1300.
URL: <http://www.gtsoftware.com/products/bmsTS/>.

* * *

HostBridge Technology is making available, at no cost, a collection of sample programs that it has developed to make it easy for a CICS program to send an outbound TCP/IP or HTTP request.

These programs can serve as sample code to those interested in writing their own CICS

socket I/O programs or adding socket support within their own programs. For example, these programs will allow a CICS program to invoke a Java Server Page (JSP), Active Server Page (ASP), or other CGI program via an HTTP GET request. Whatever the JSP/ASP/program returns in response to the GET request will be returned to the CICS program.

These programs do not require HostBridge, but they were originally written for one of its customers.

For further information contact:
HostBridge Technology, 1414 S Sangre Rd,
Stillwater, OK 74074, USA.
Tel: (866) 965 2427.
URL: <http://www.hostbridge.com/downloads>.

* * *

MacKinney Systems has announced CICS/SignOn 1.3 and JSF 4.0.

CICS/SignOn 1.3 adds new features, including 17 API functions and two batch cross-reference reports. A new 150-byte user area in the user profile is available for storing additional information and there's now a password history area, which stores up to six passwords to prevent re-use.

Job and SysLog Facility (JSF) 4.0 is now available. JSF archives JES2 reports, JCL, and syslogs to disk and eventually to tape, based on MSGCLASS or destination.

For further information contact:
MacKinney Systems, 2740 S Glenstone Ave,
Suite 103, Springfield, MO 65804-3737
USA
Tel: (417) 882 7569.
URL: <http://www.mackinney.com/products/cics.htm>.



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